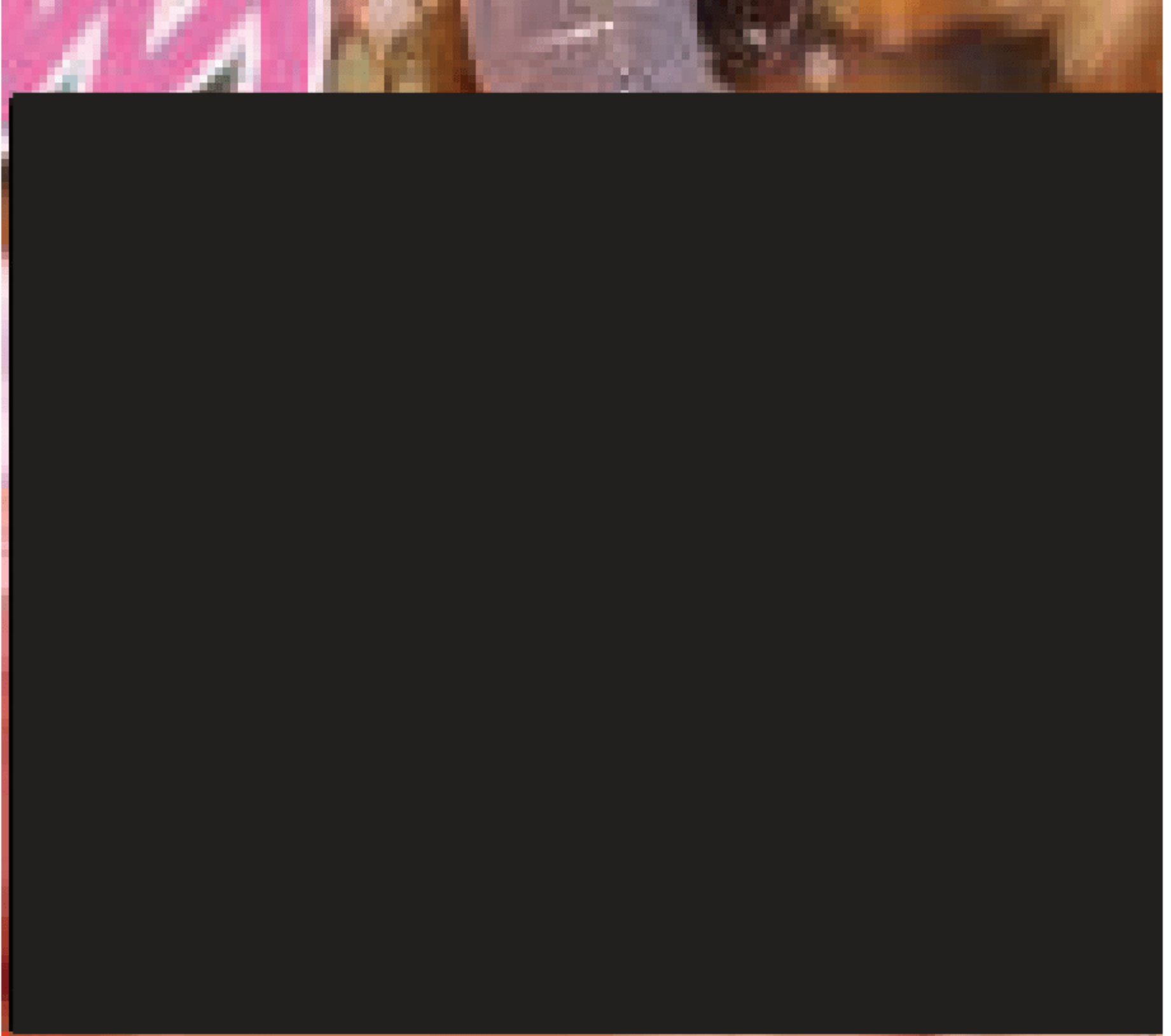




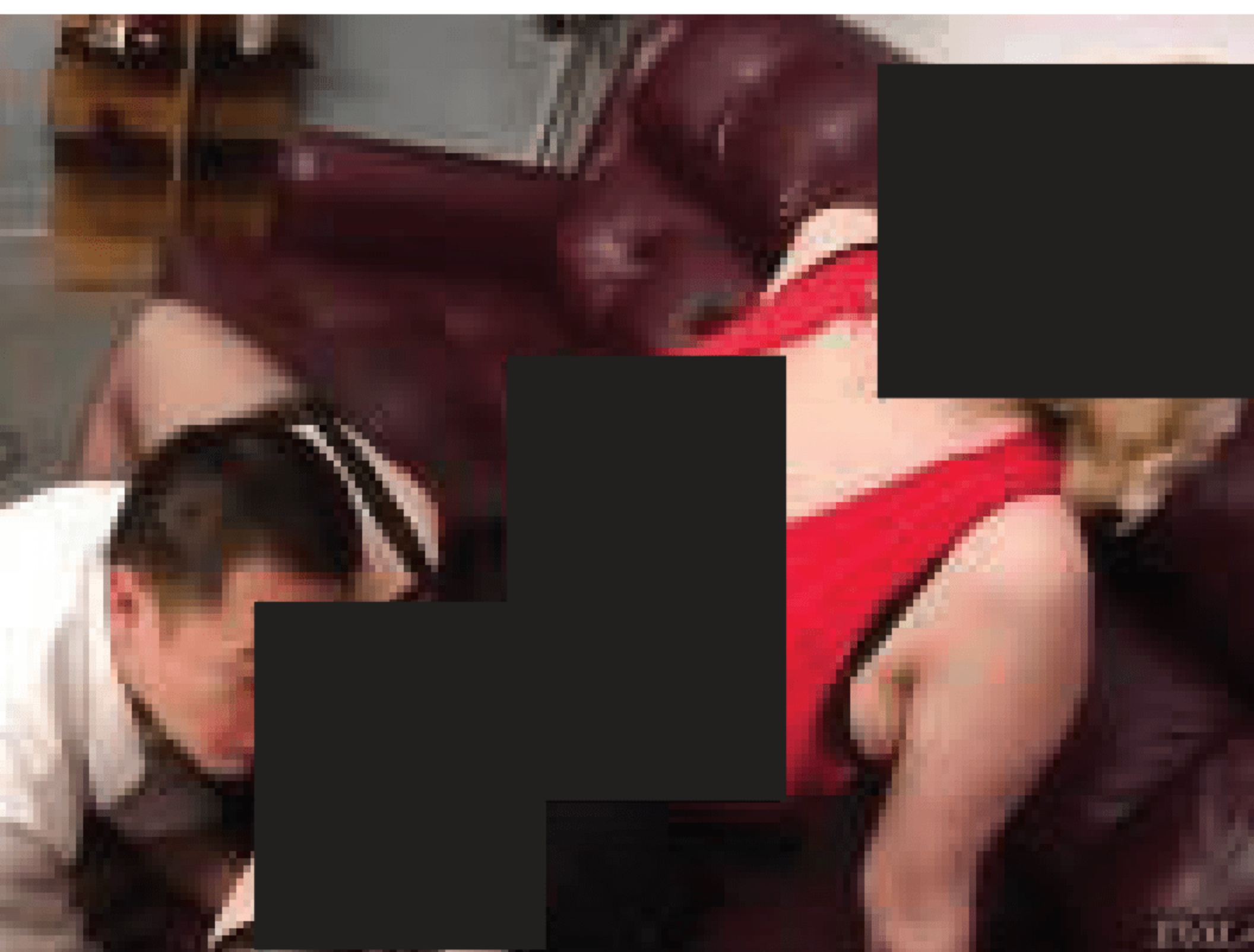








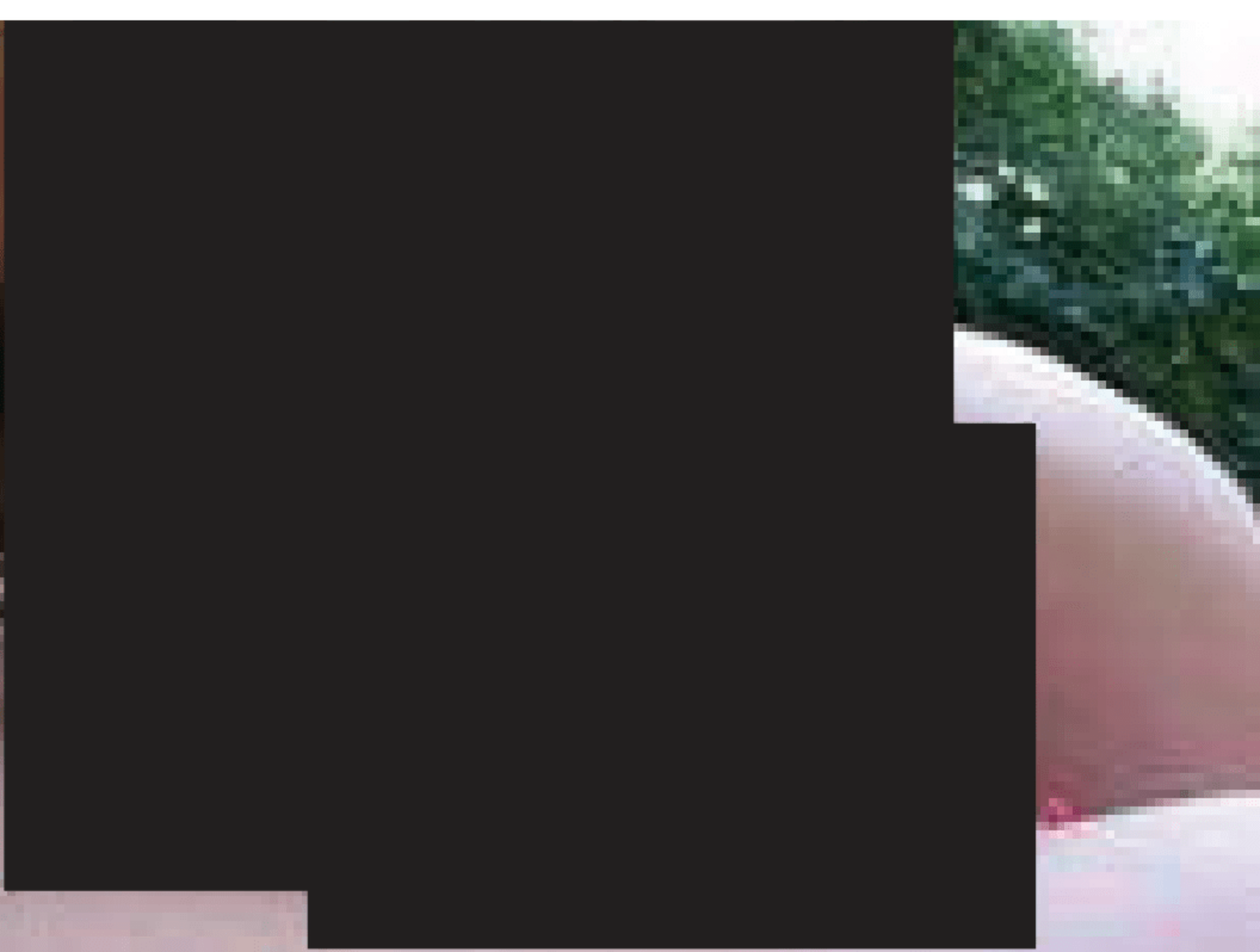


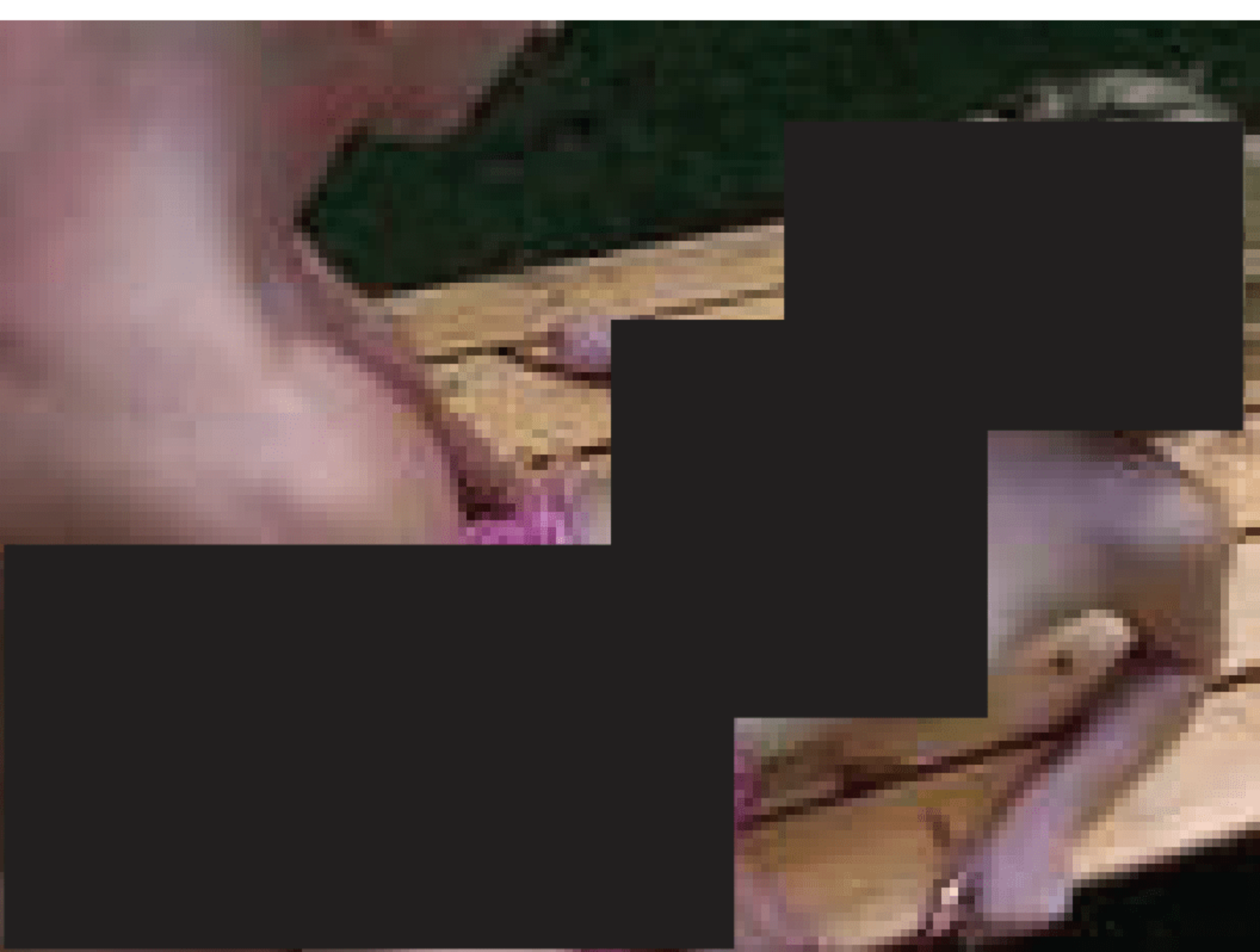








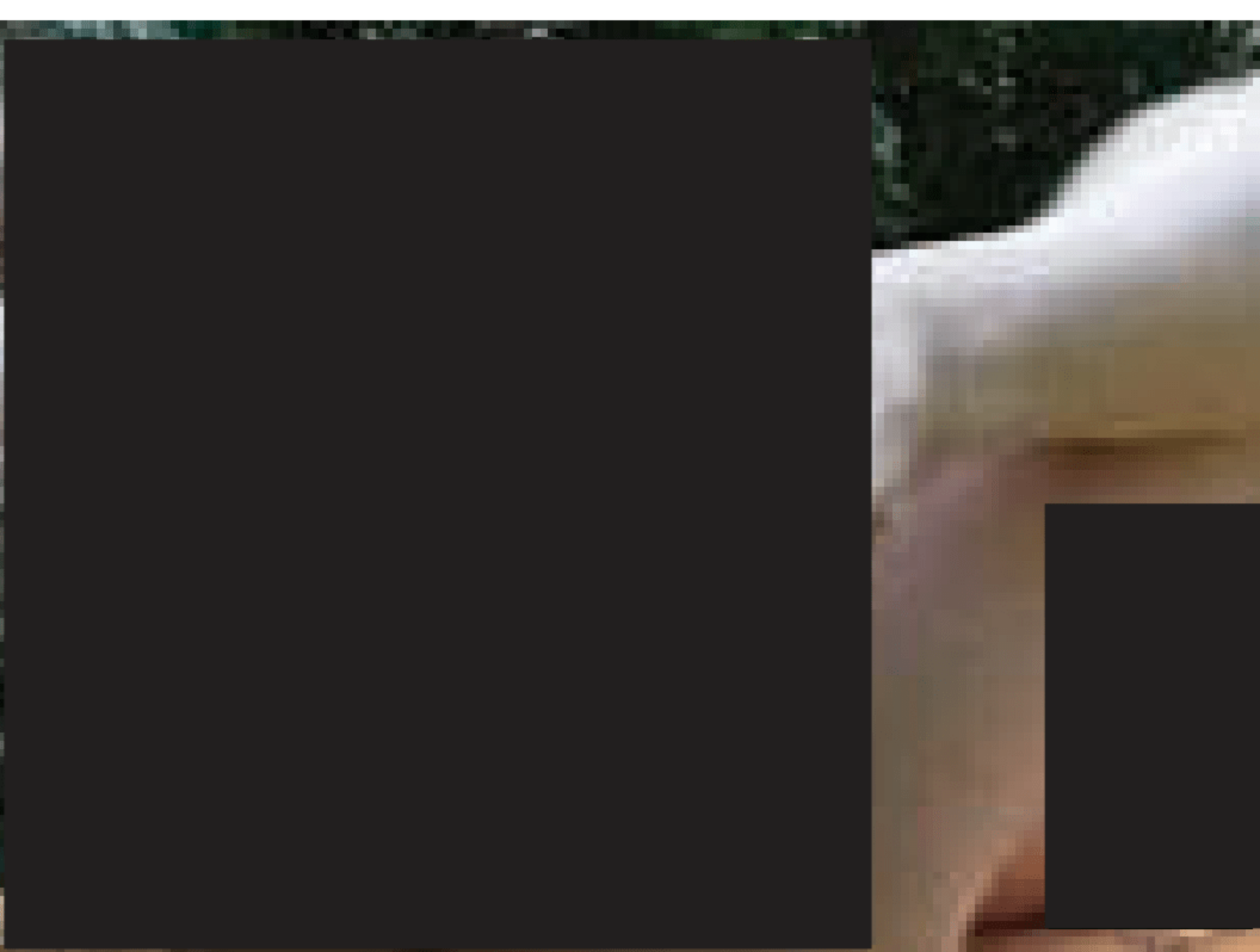






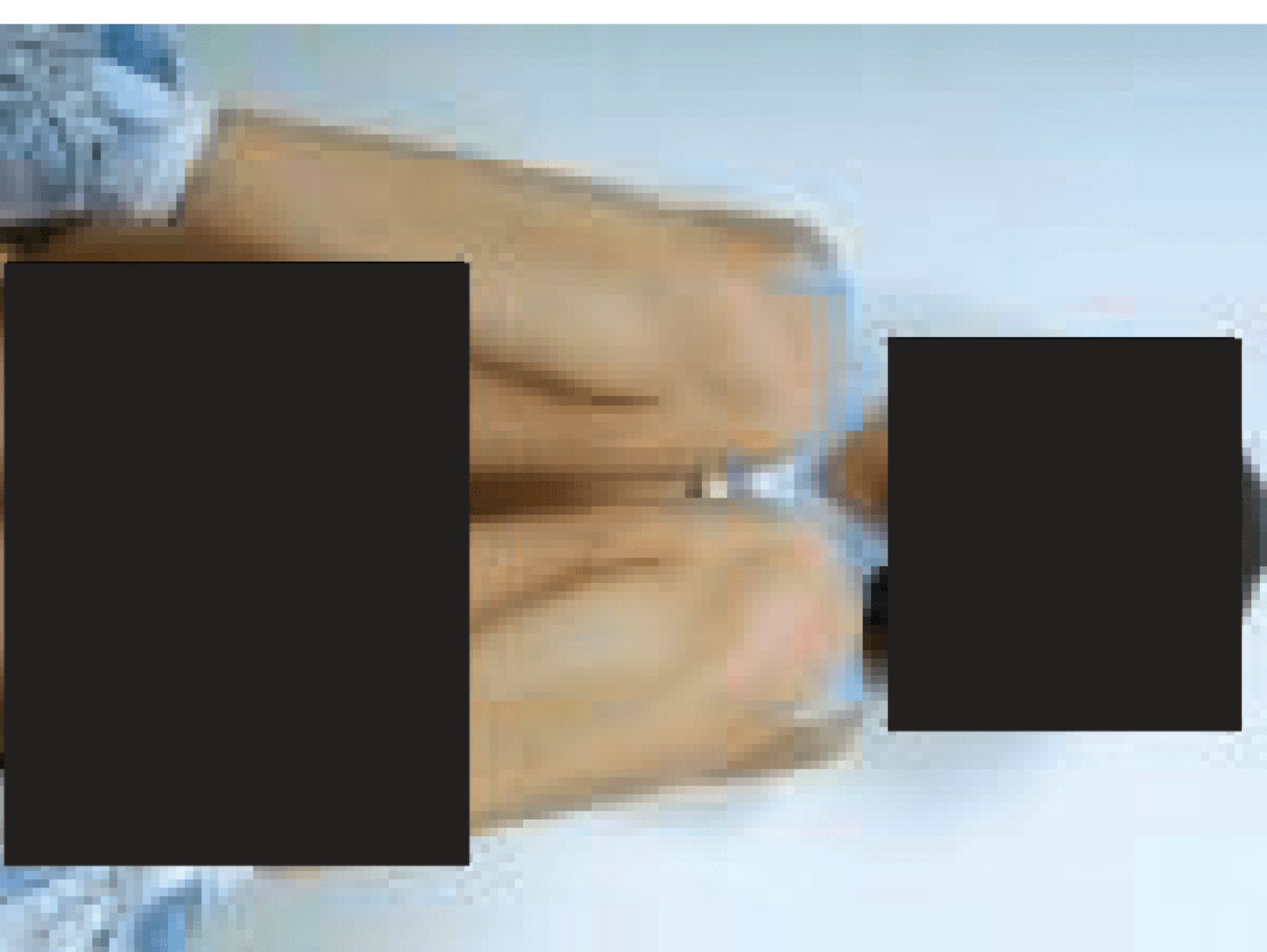


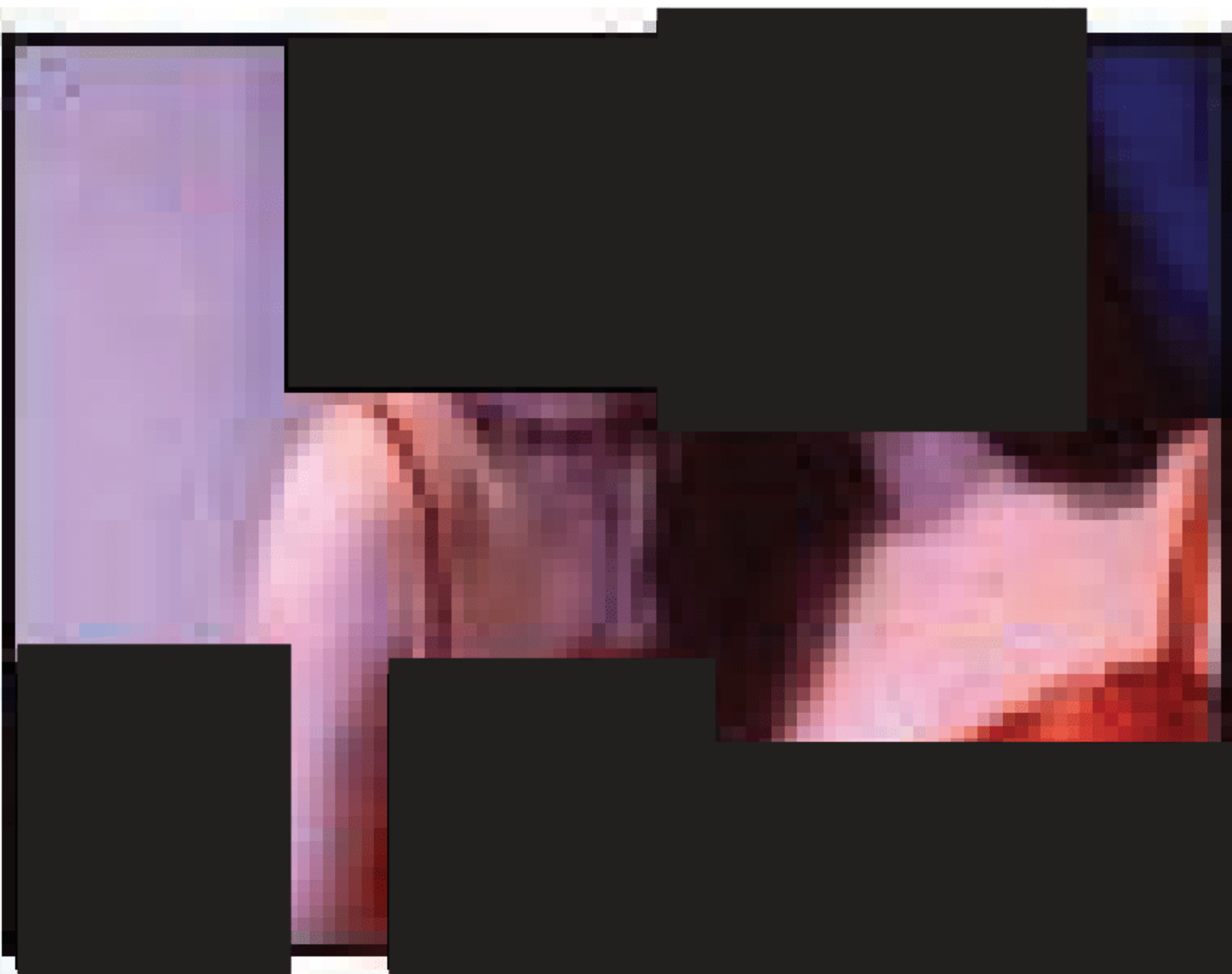


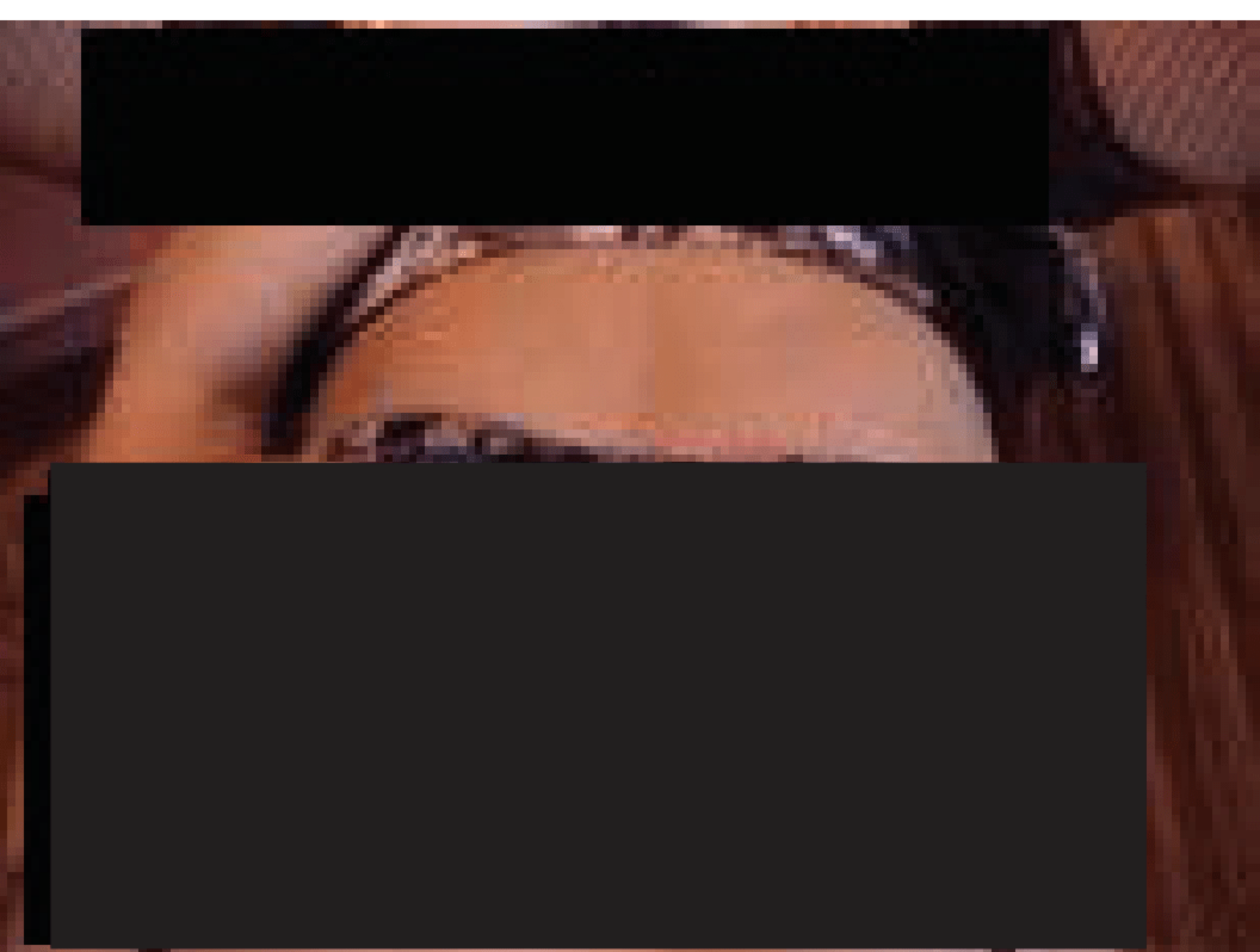




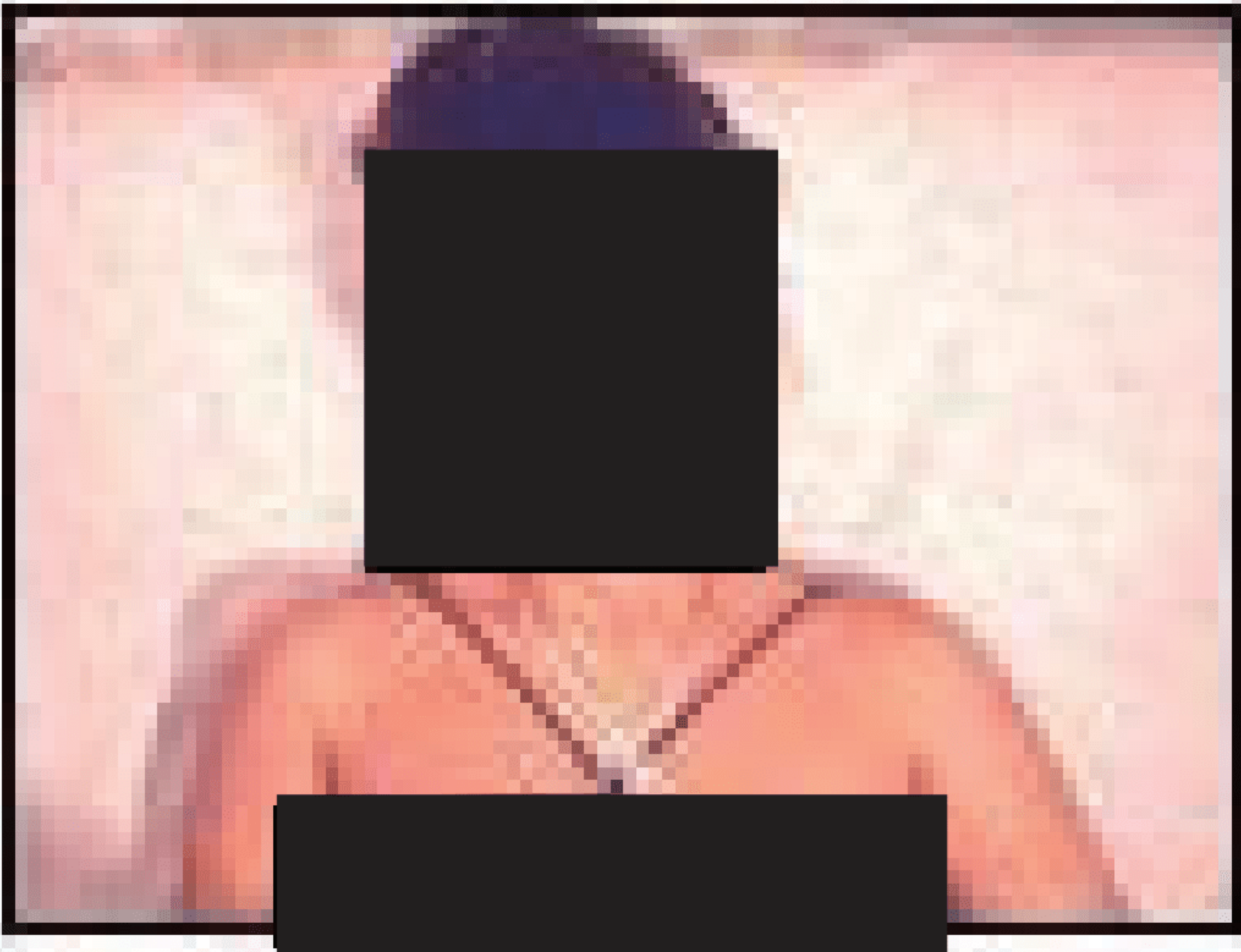


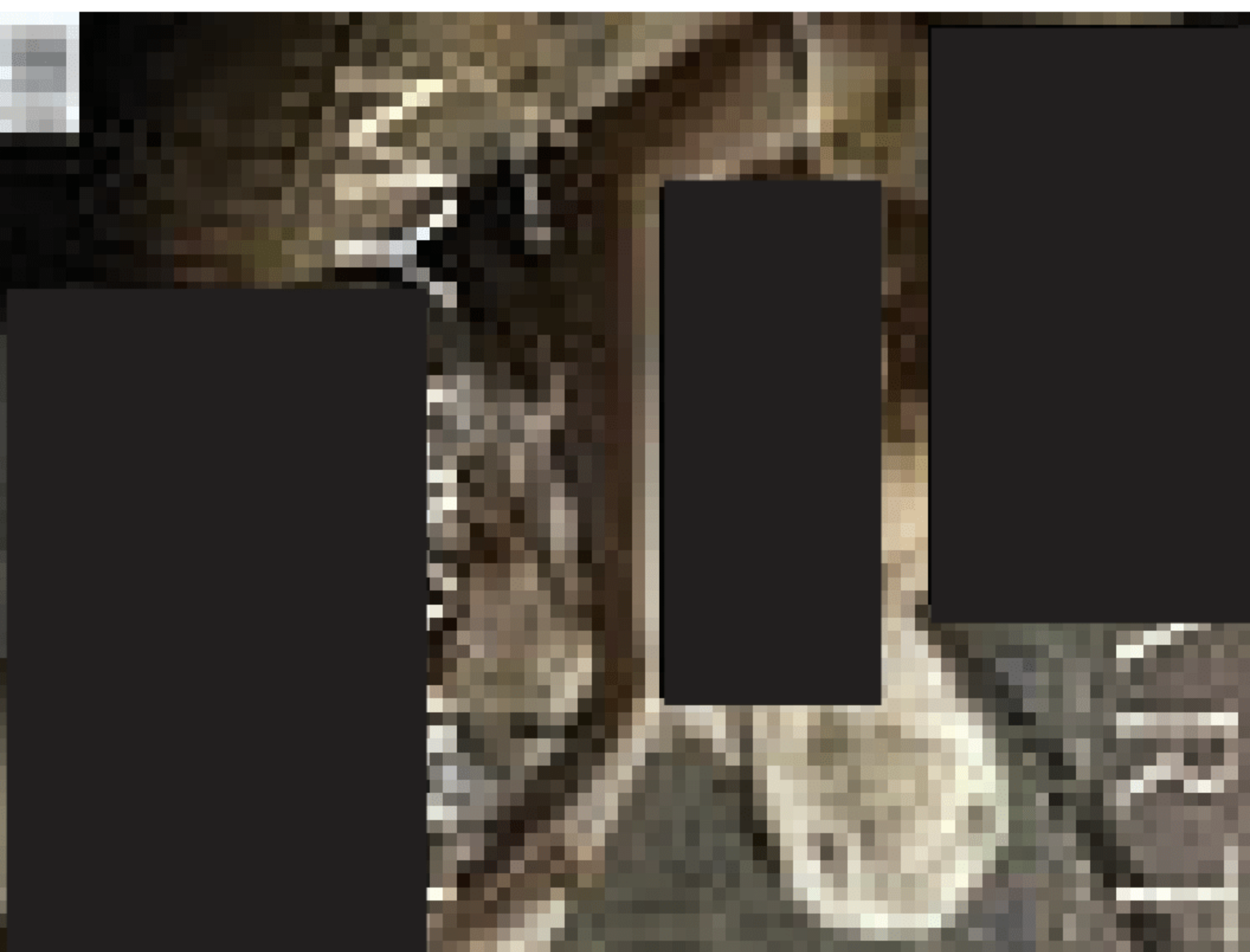


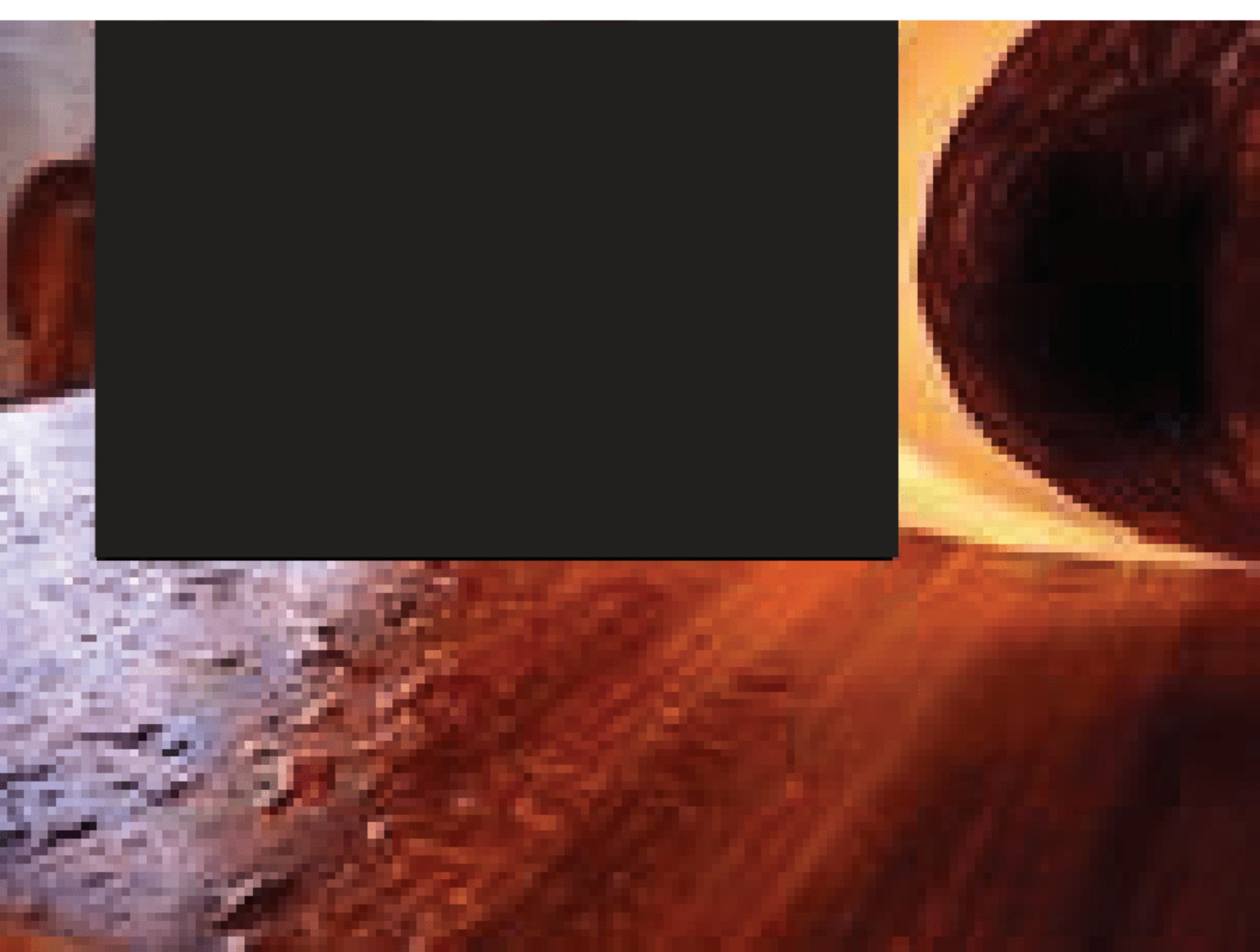




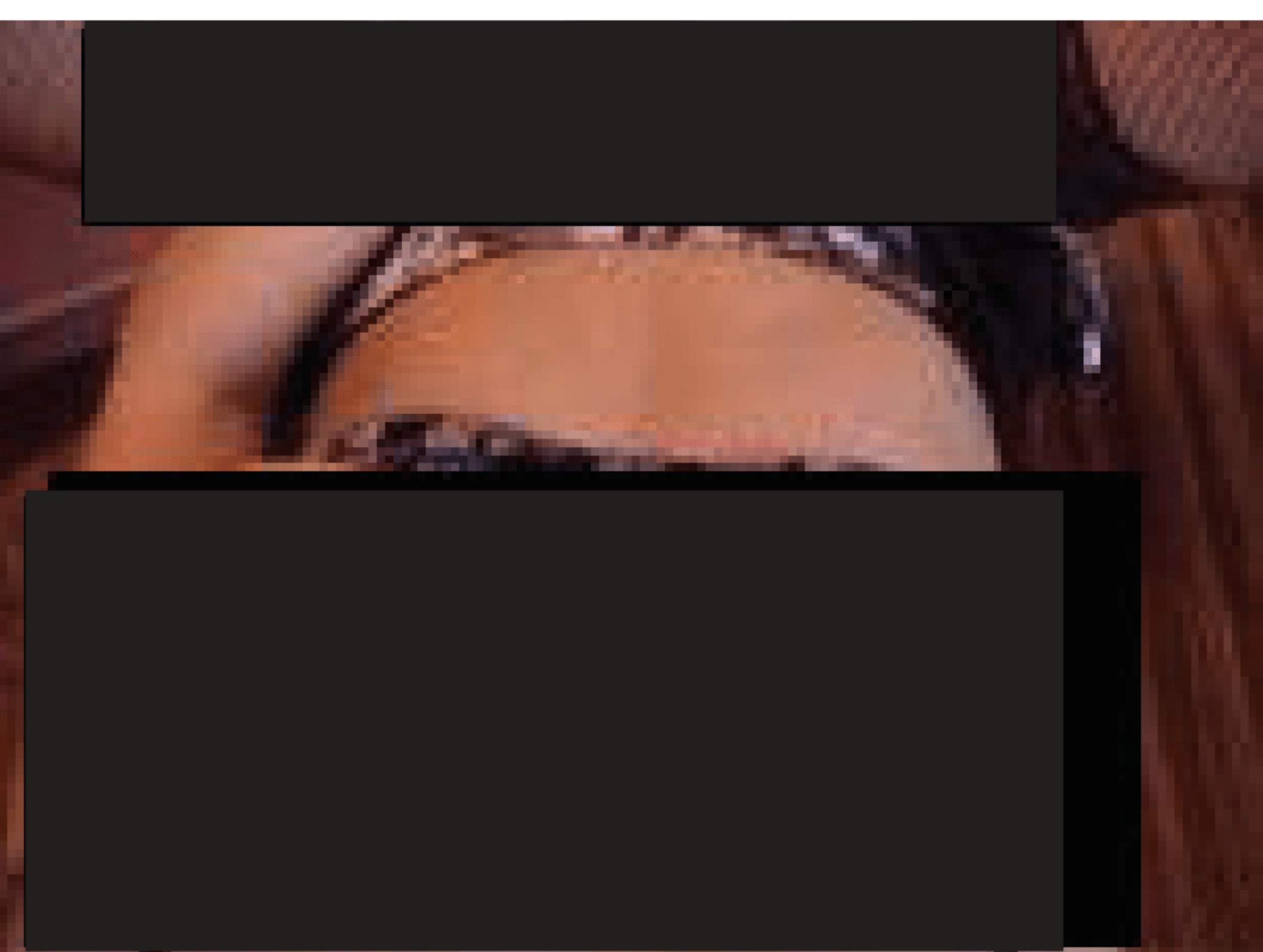


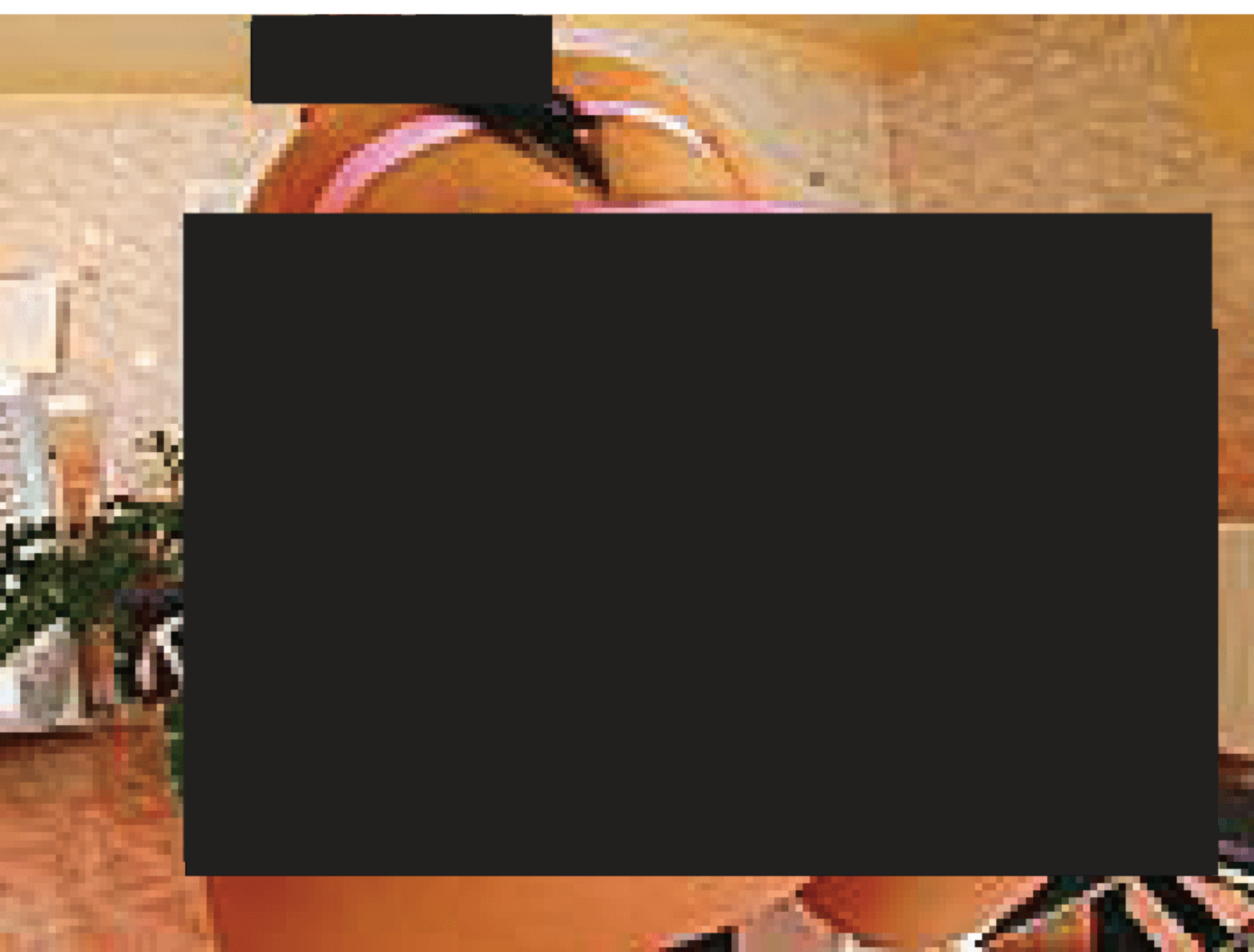




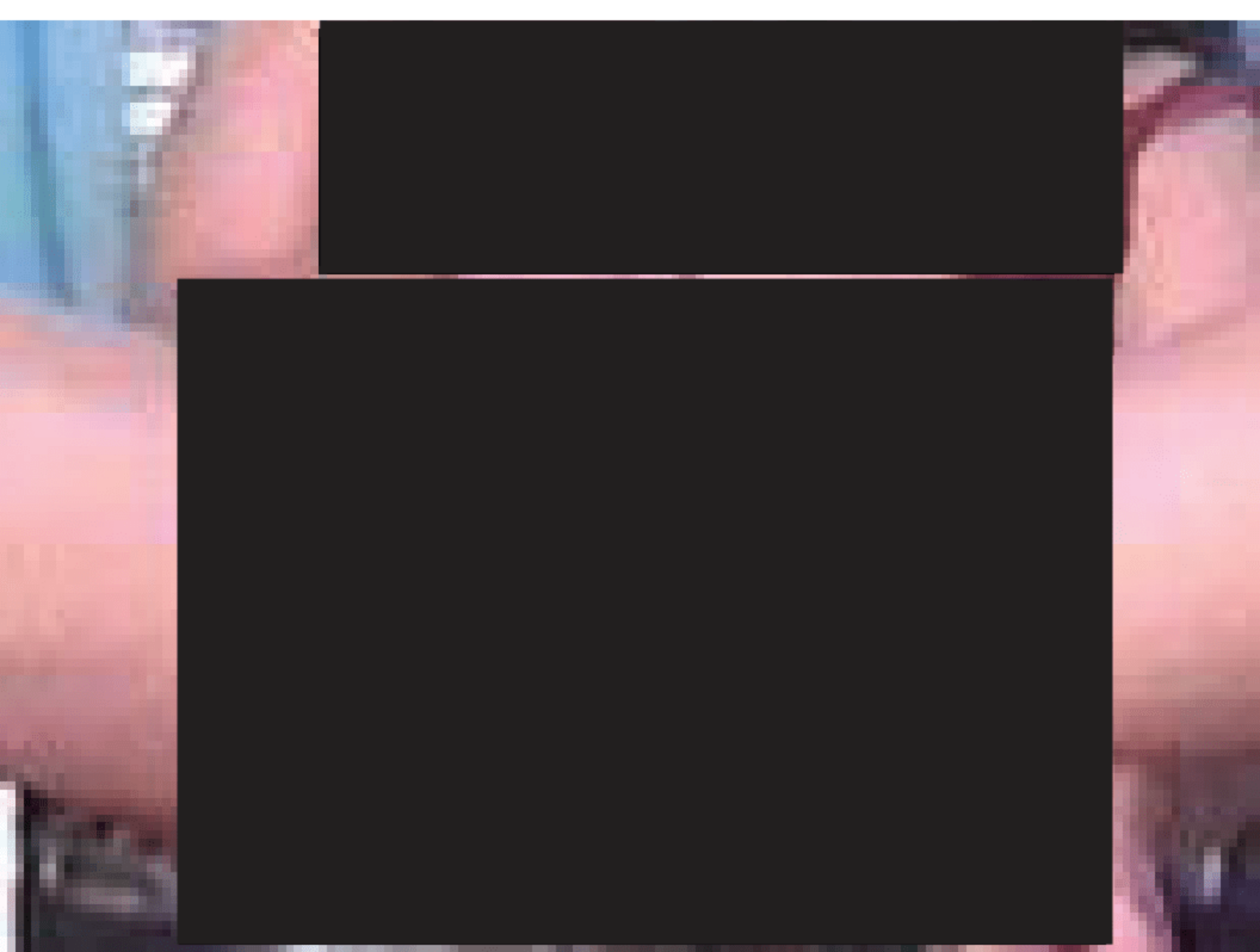


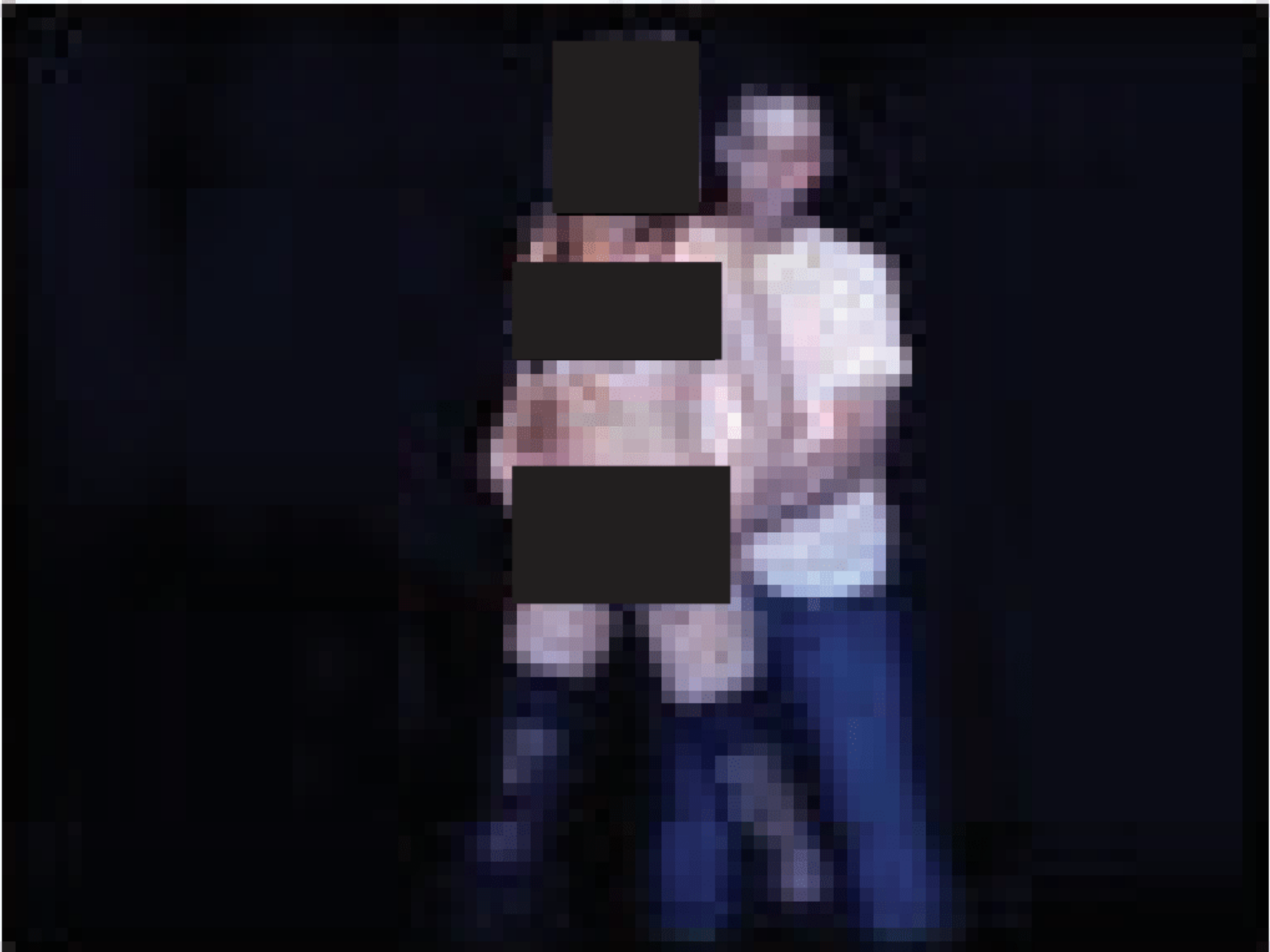












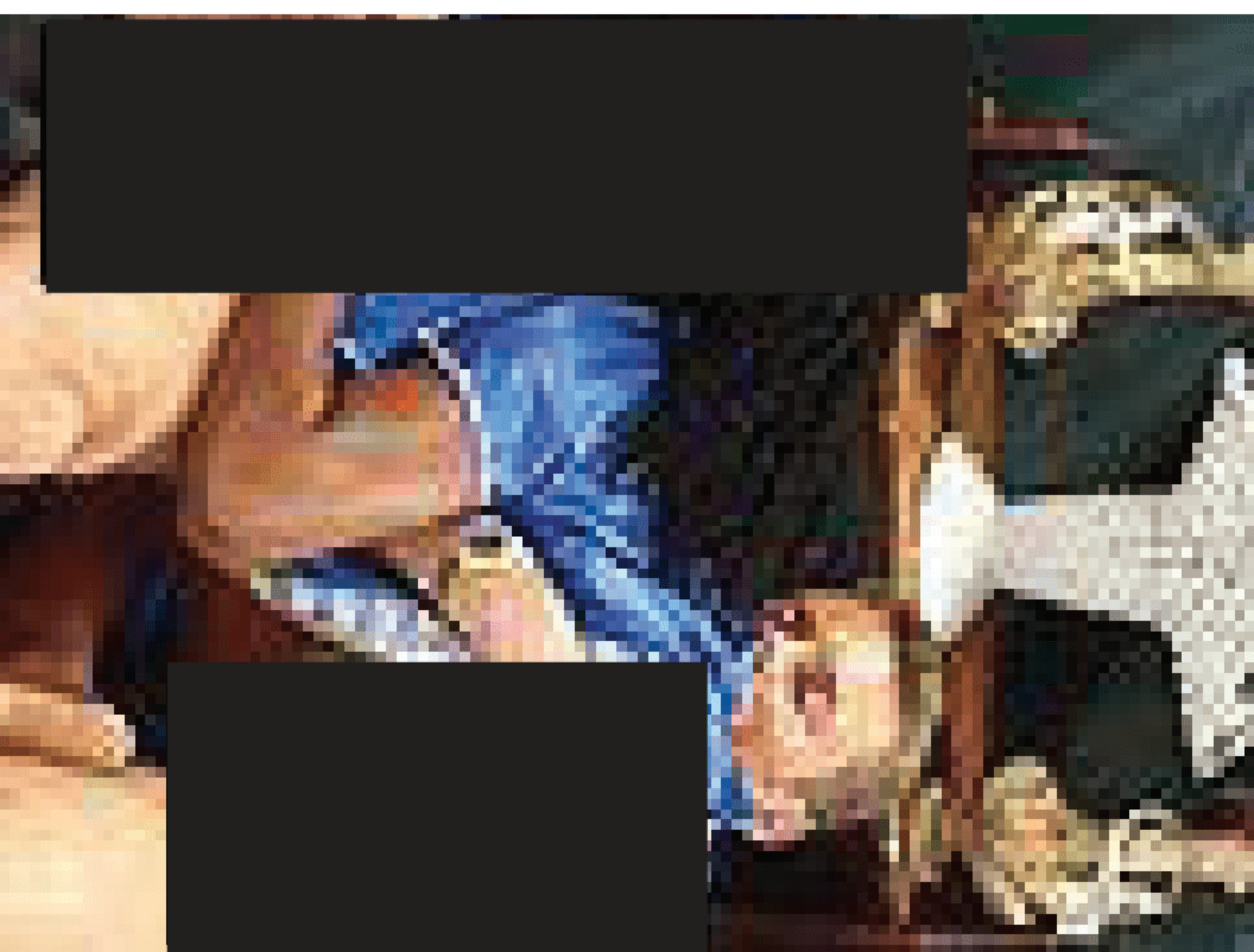


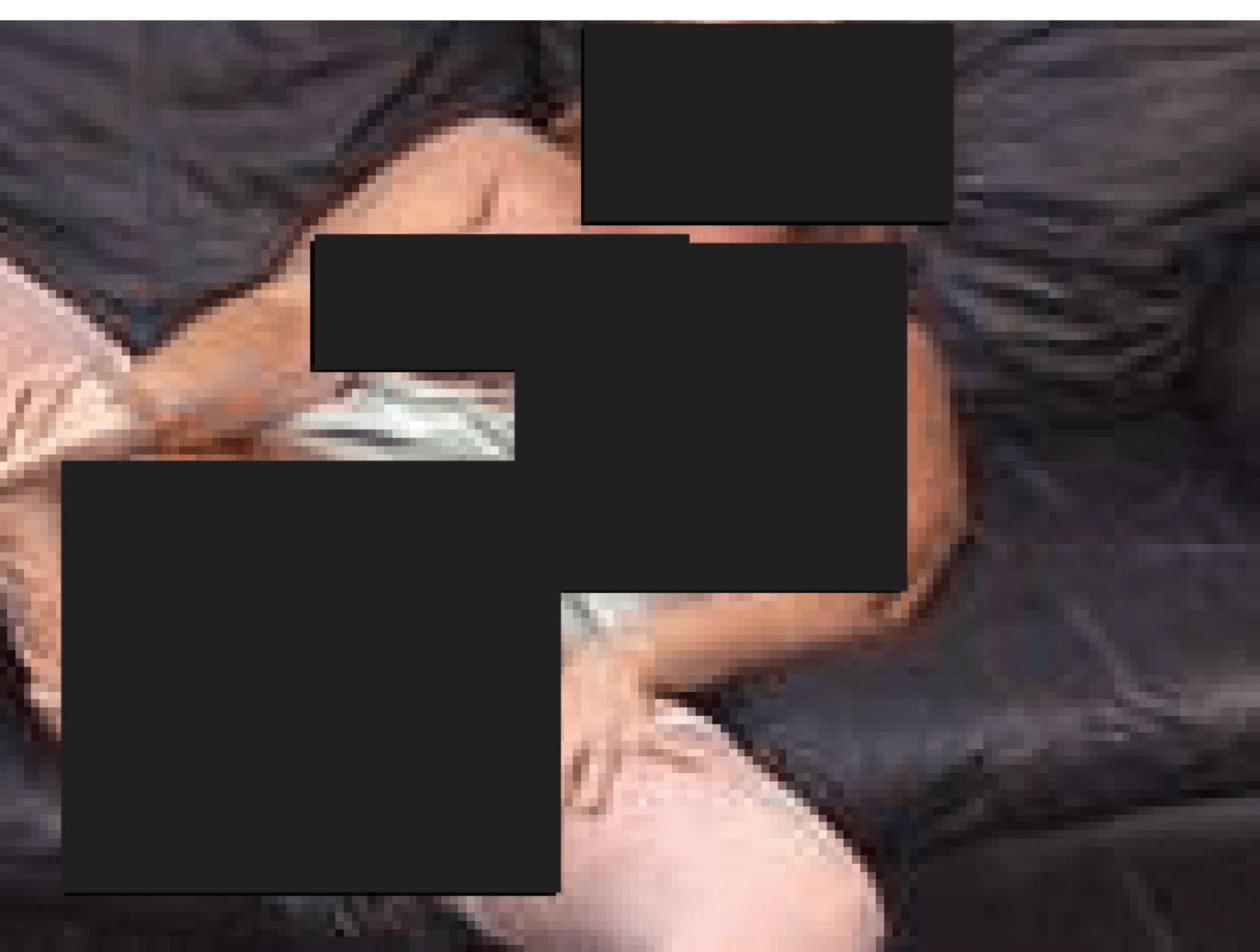


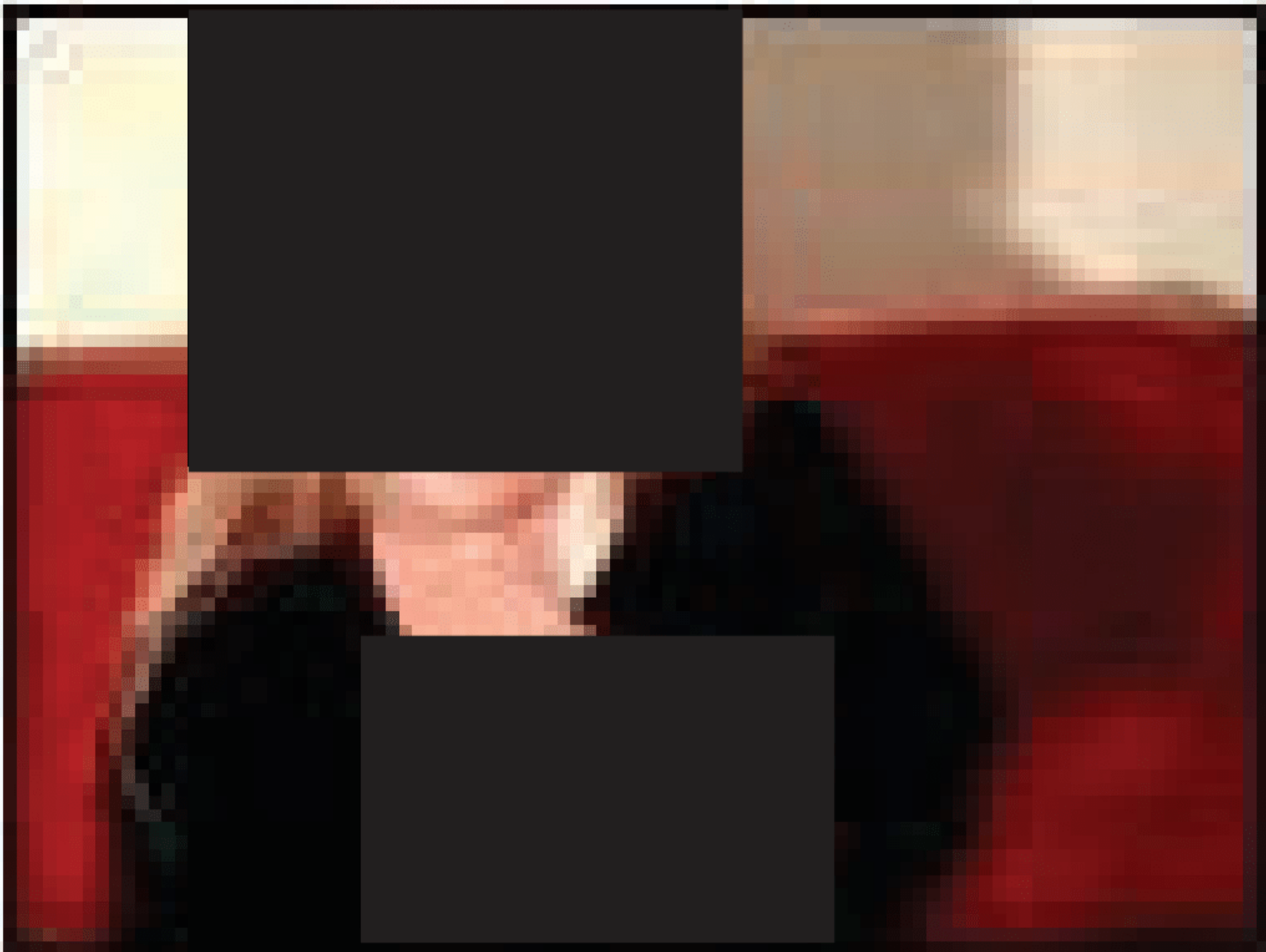




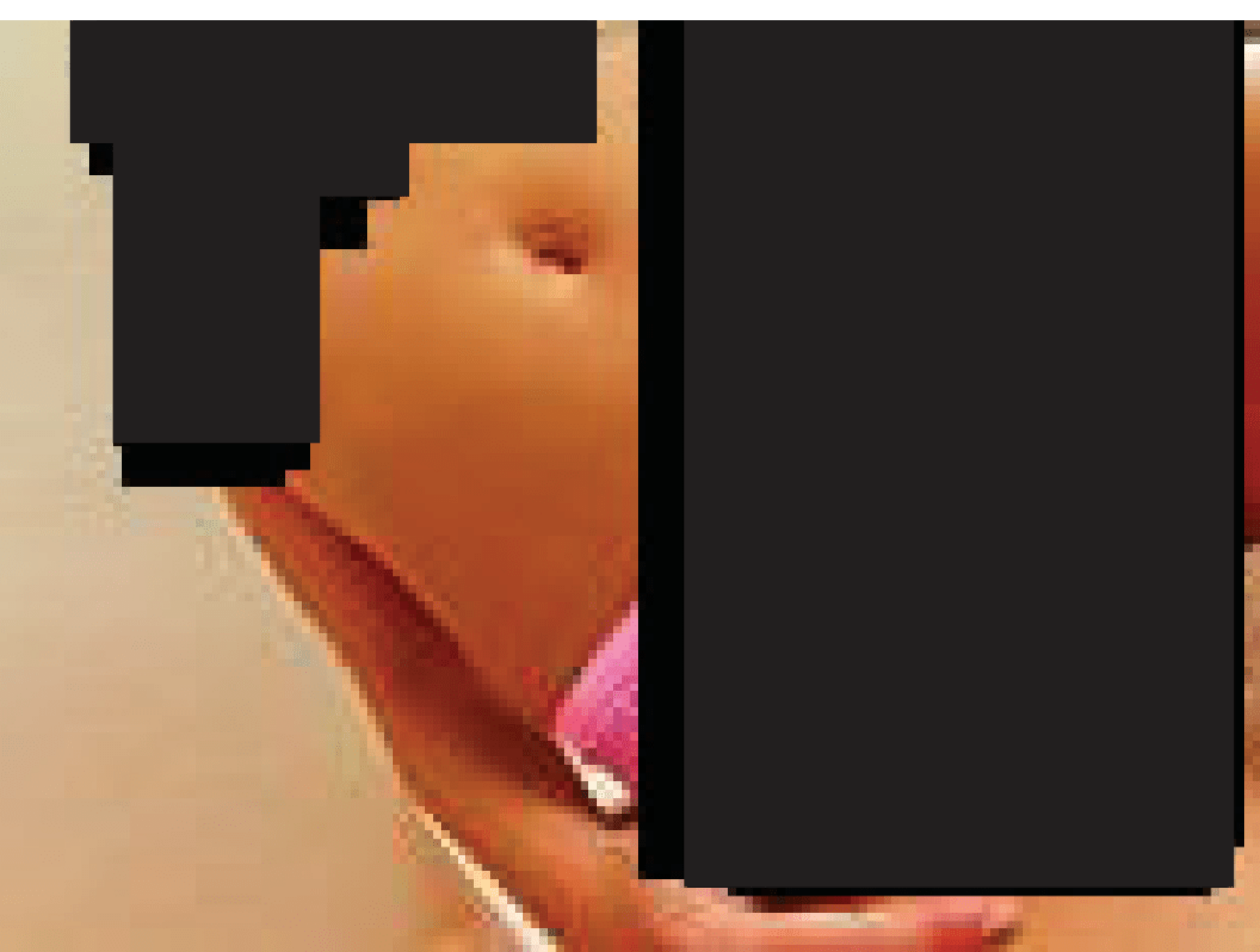


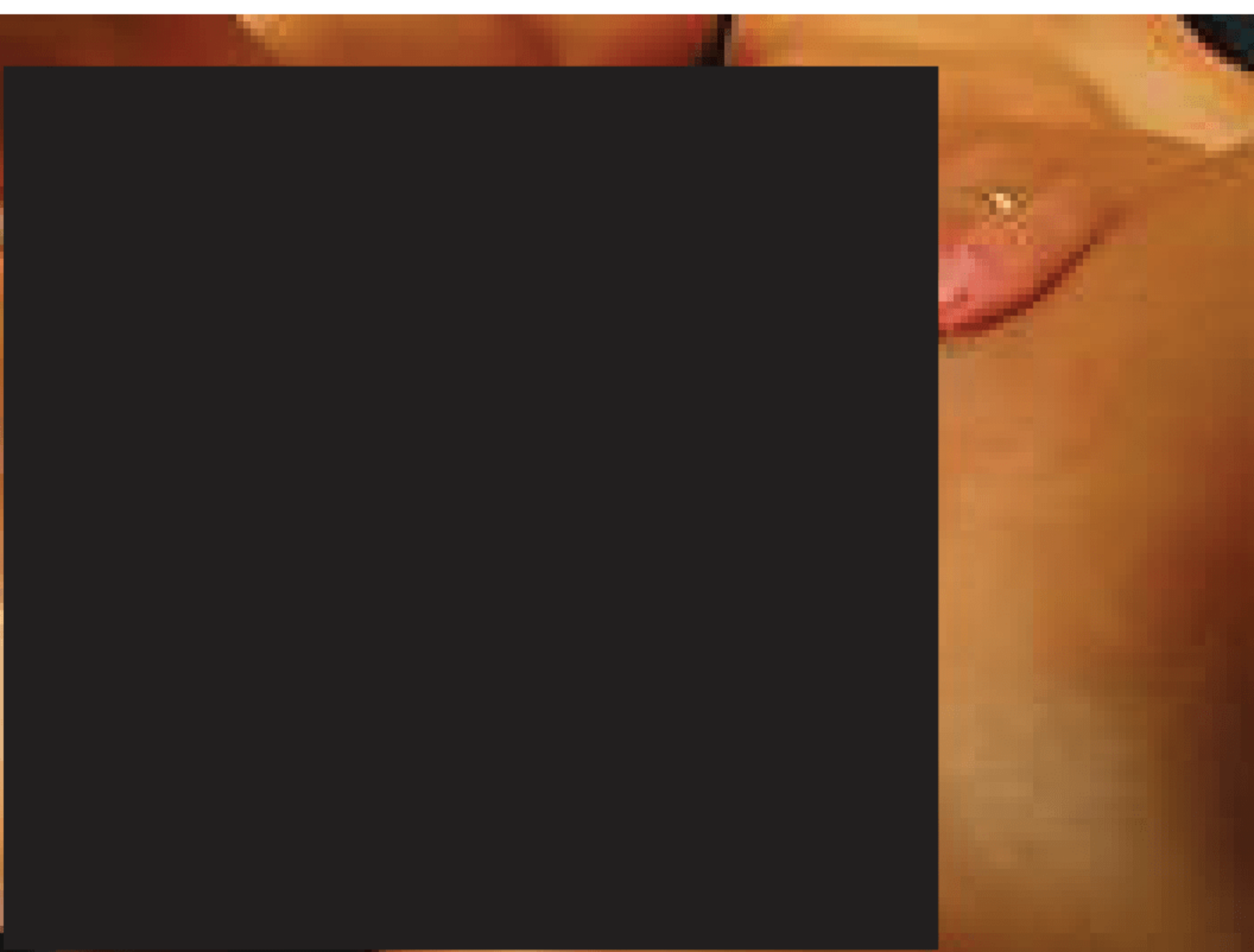




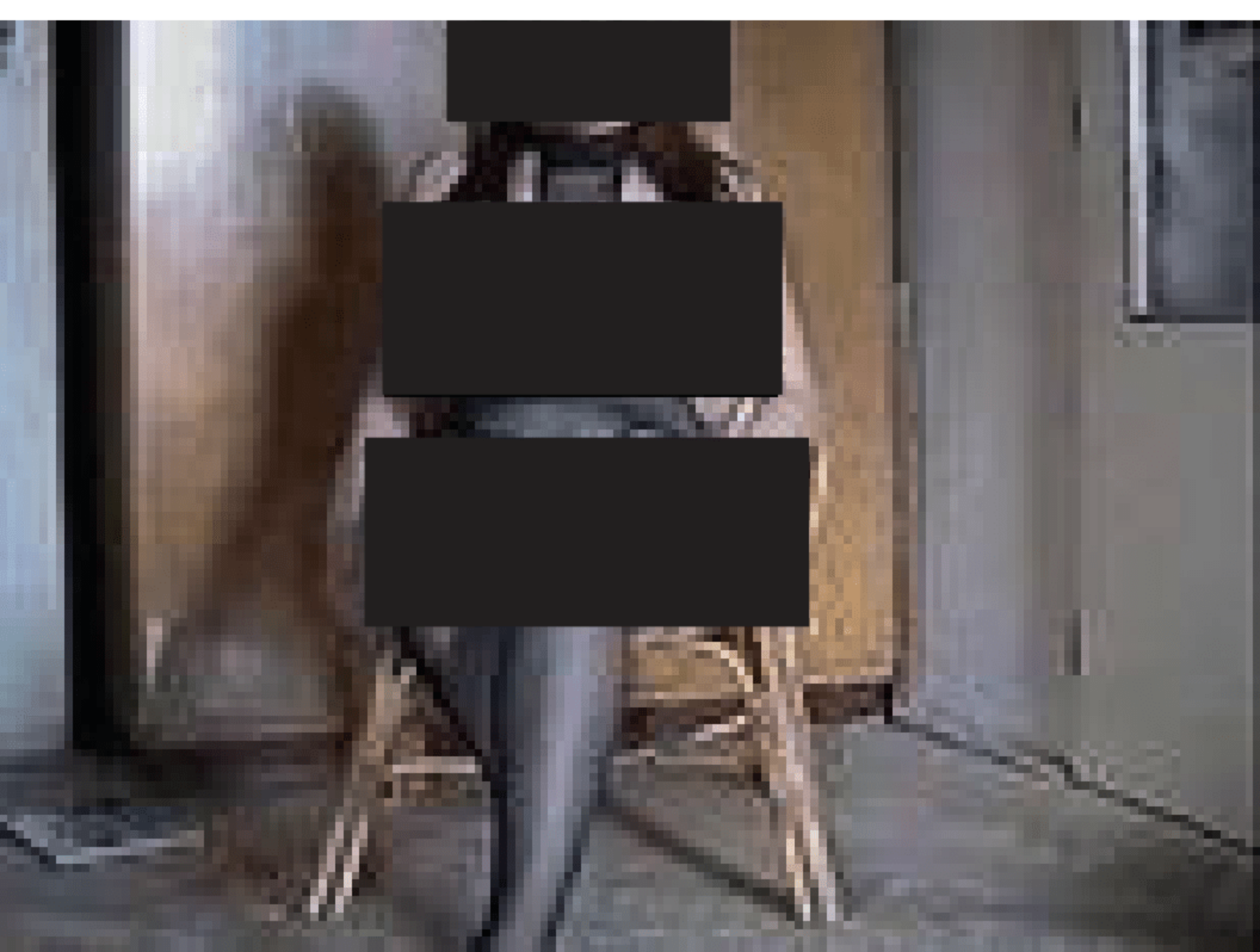


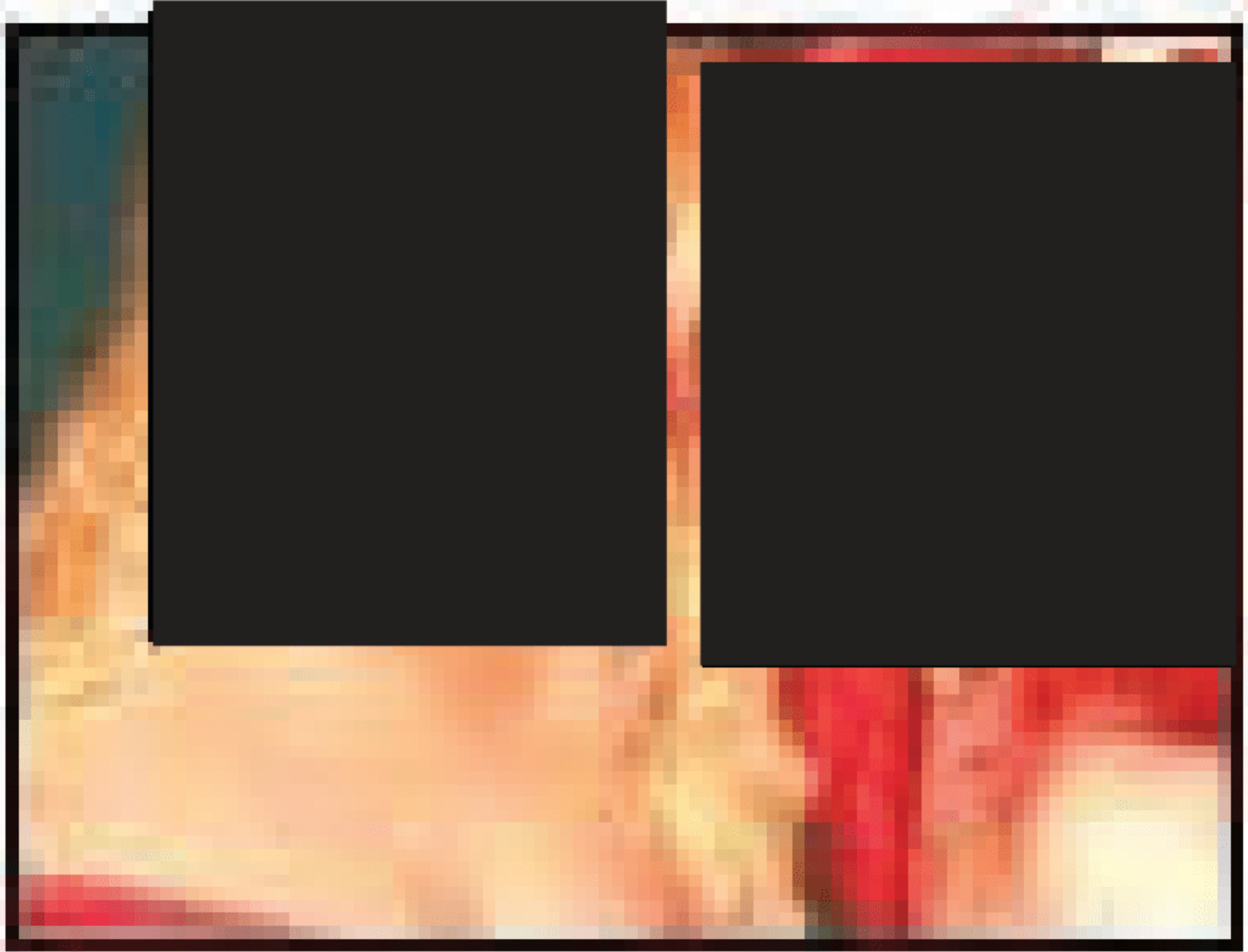


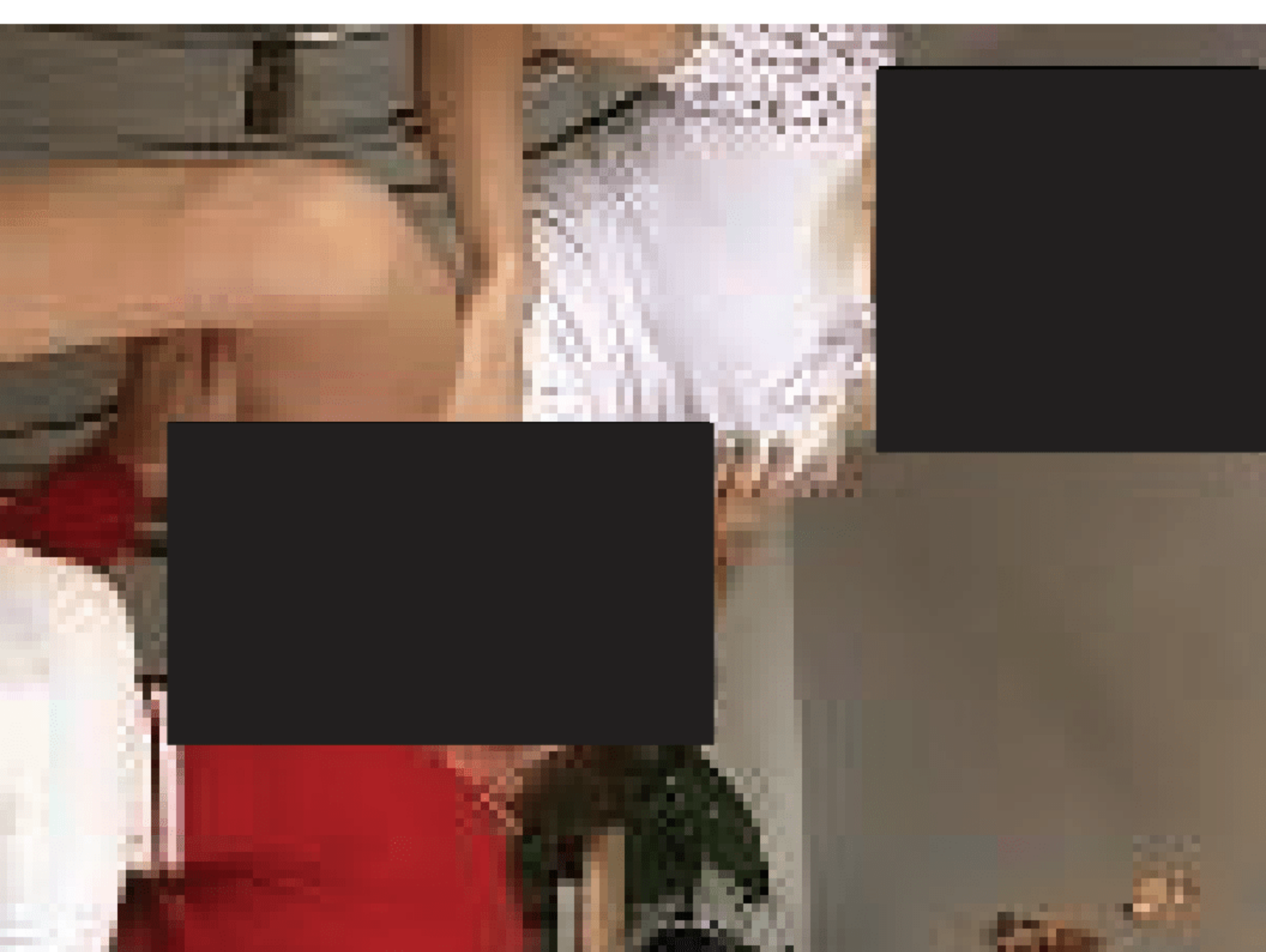


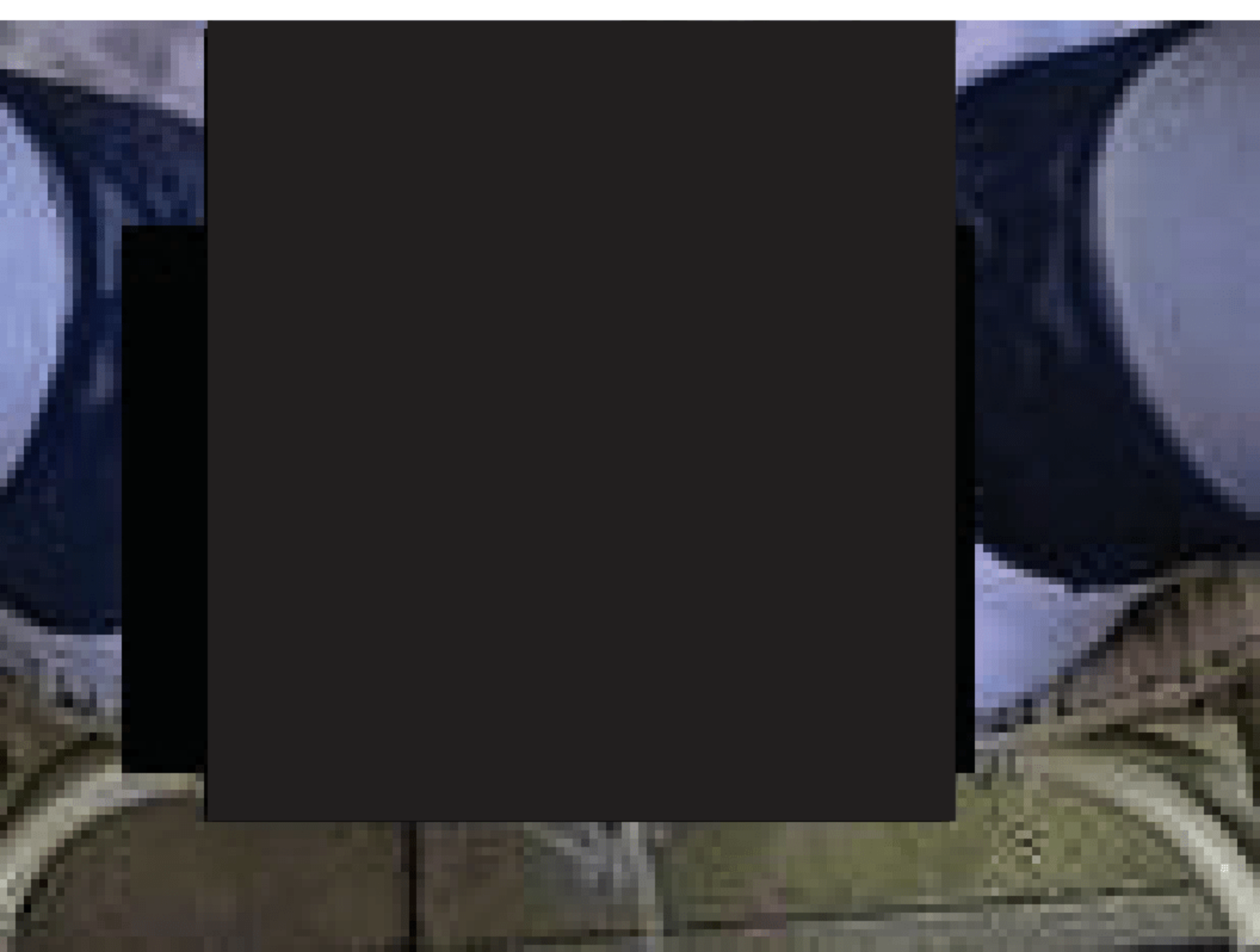


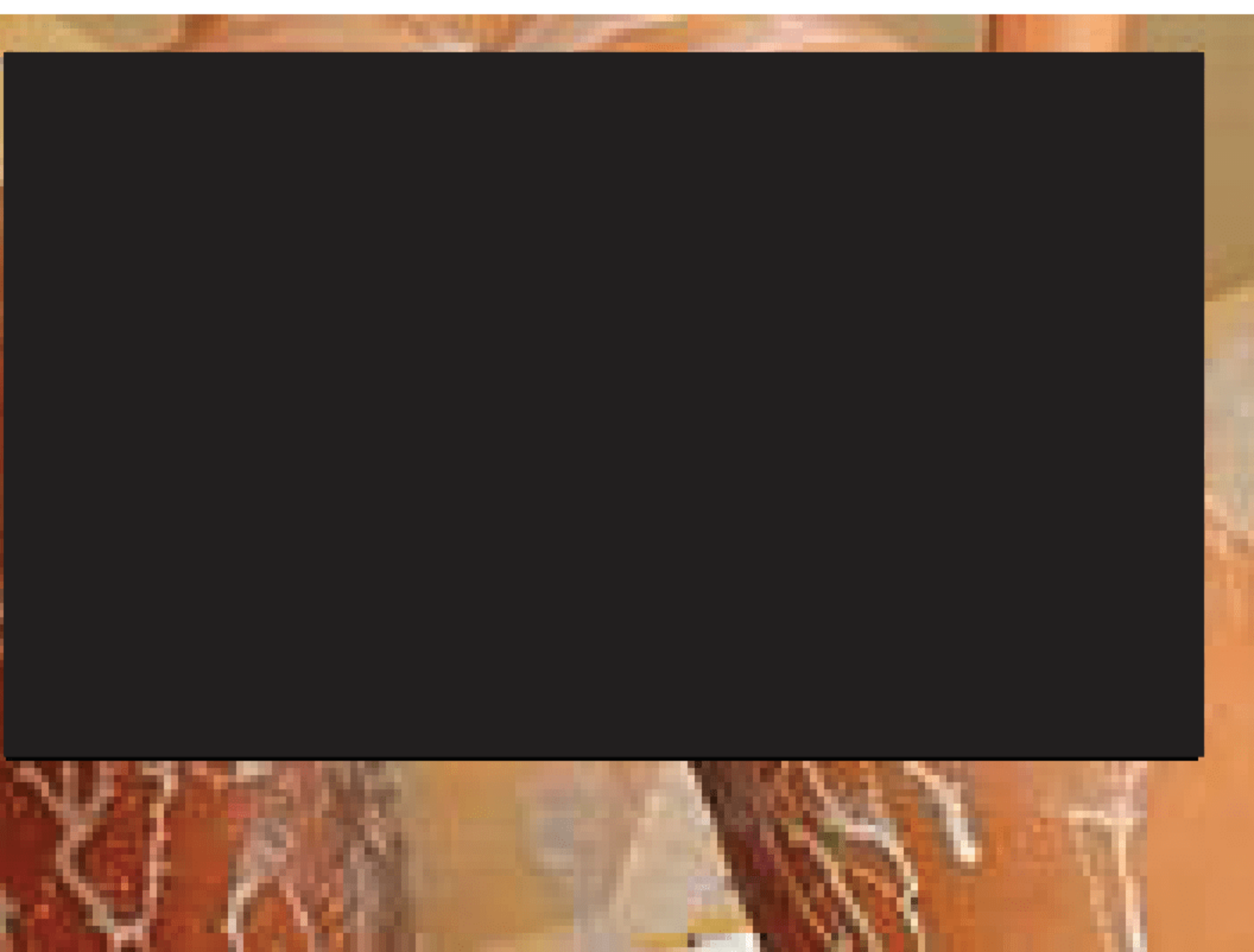






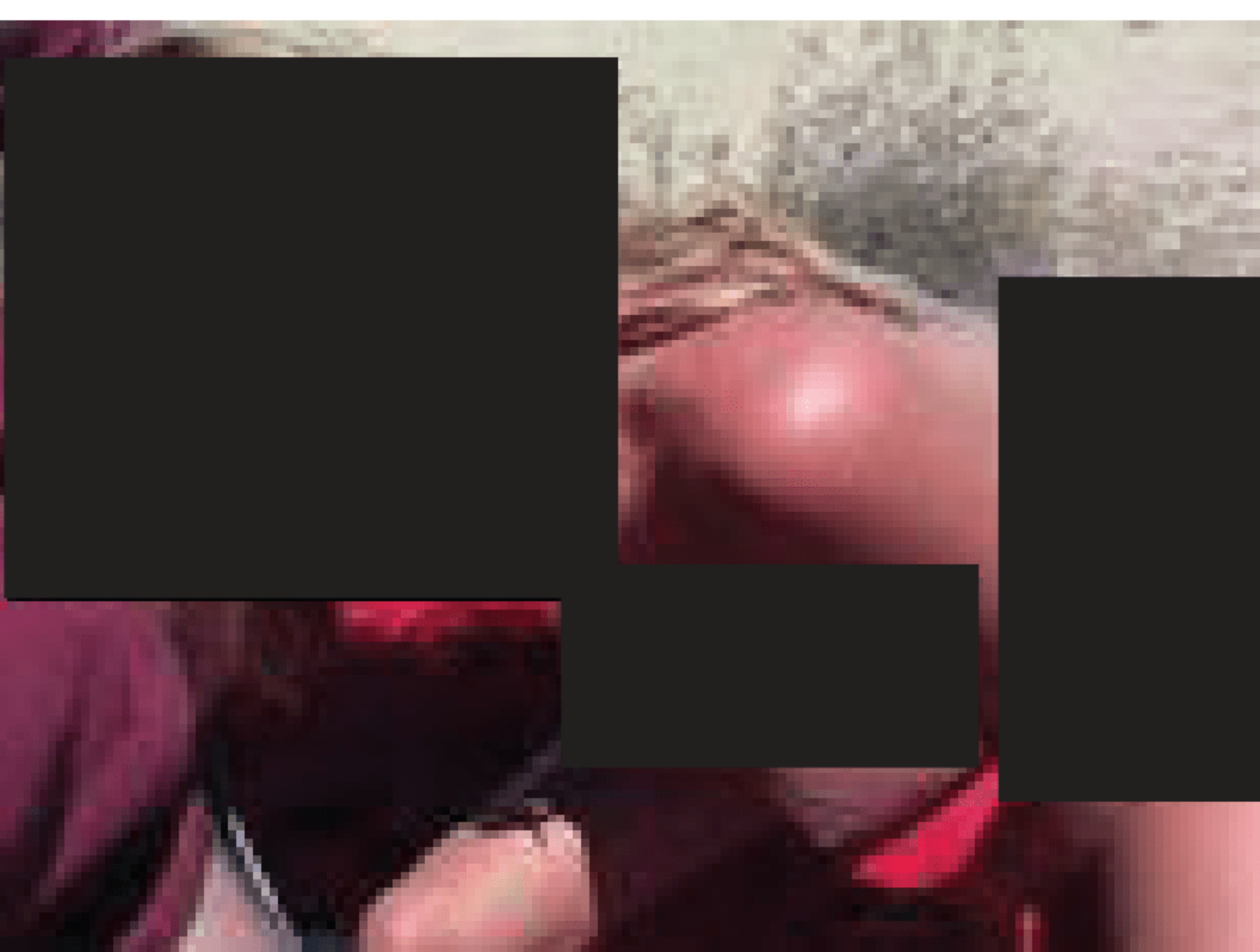










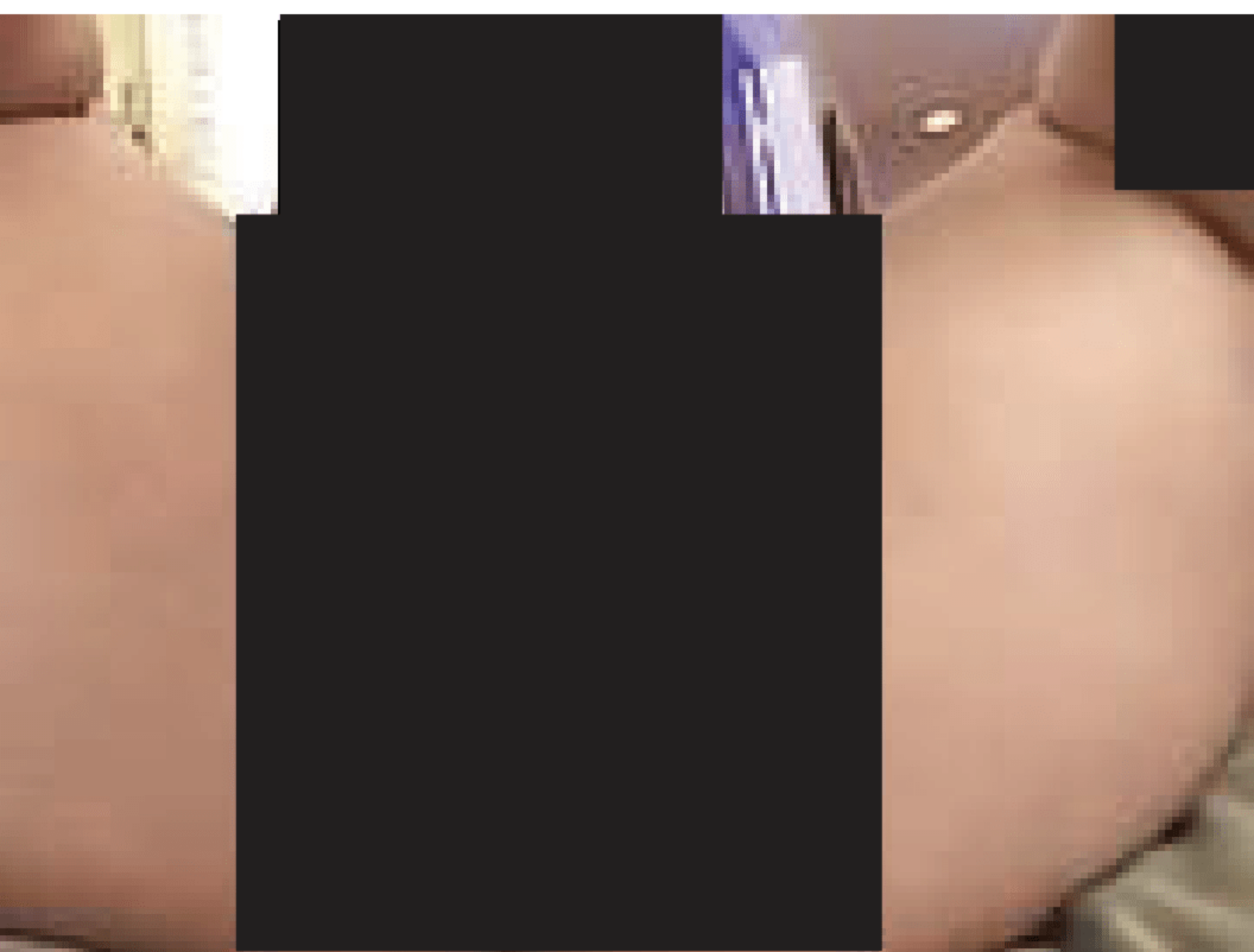














[YouForPorn.com/dwap](https://www.YouForPorn.com/dwap)

