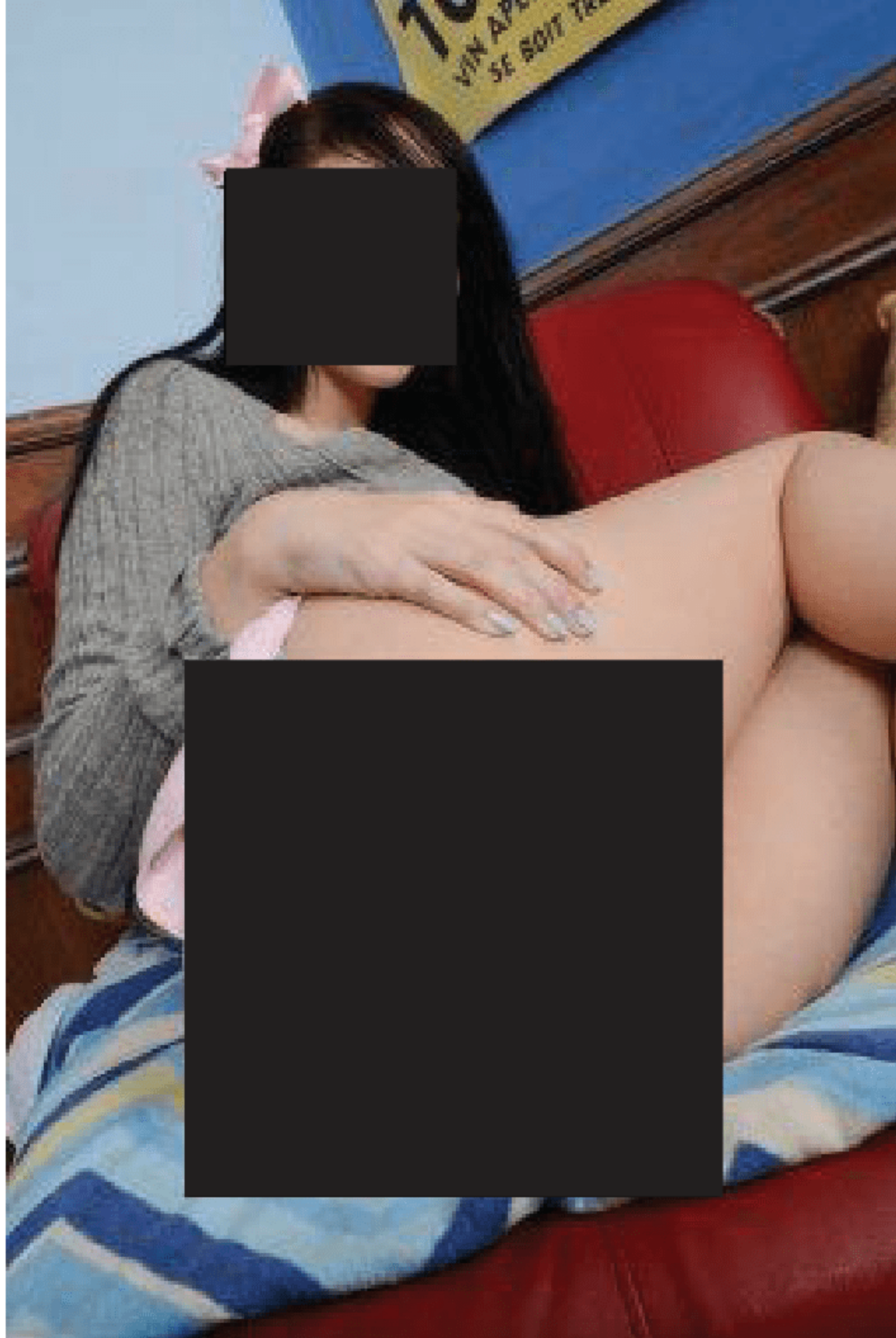
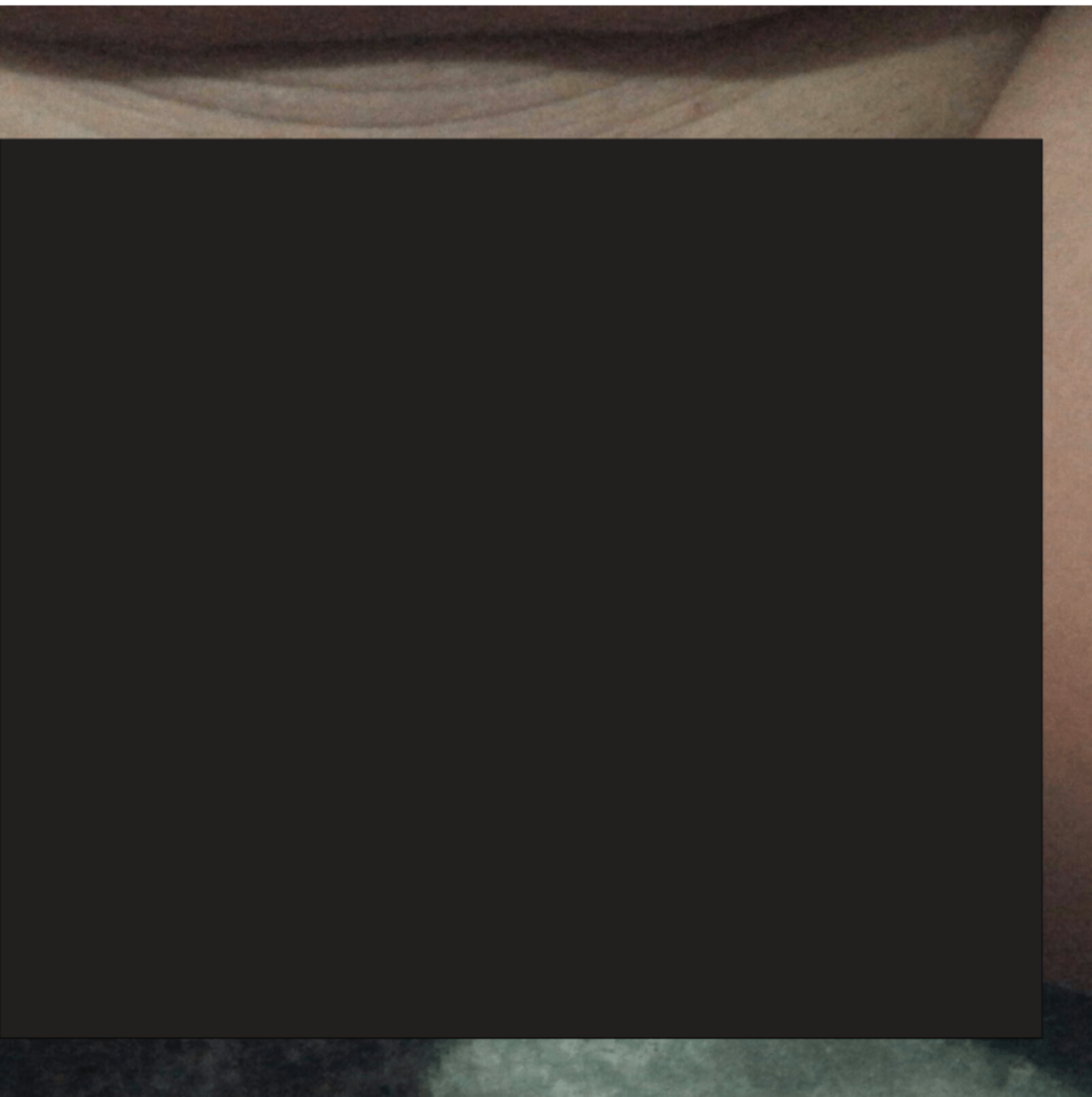
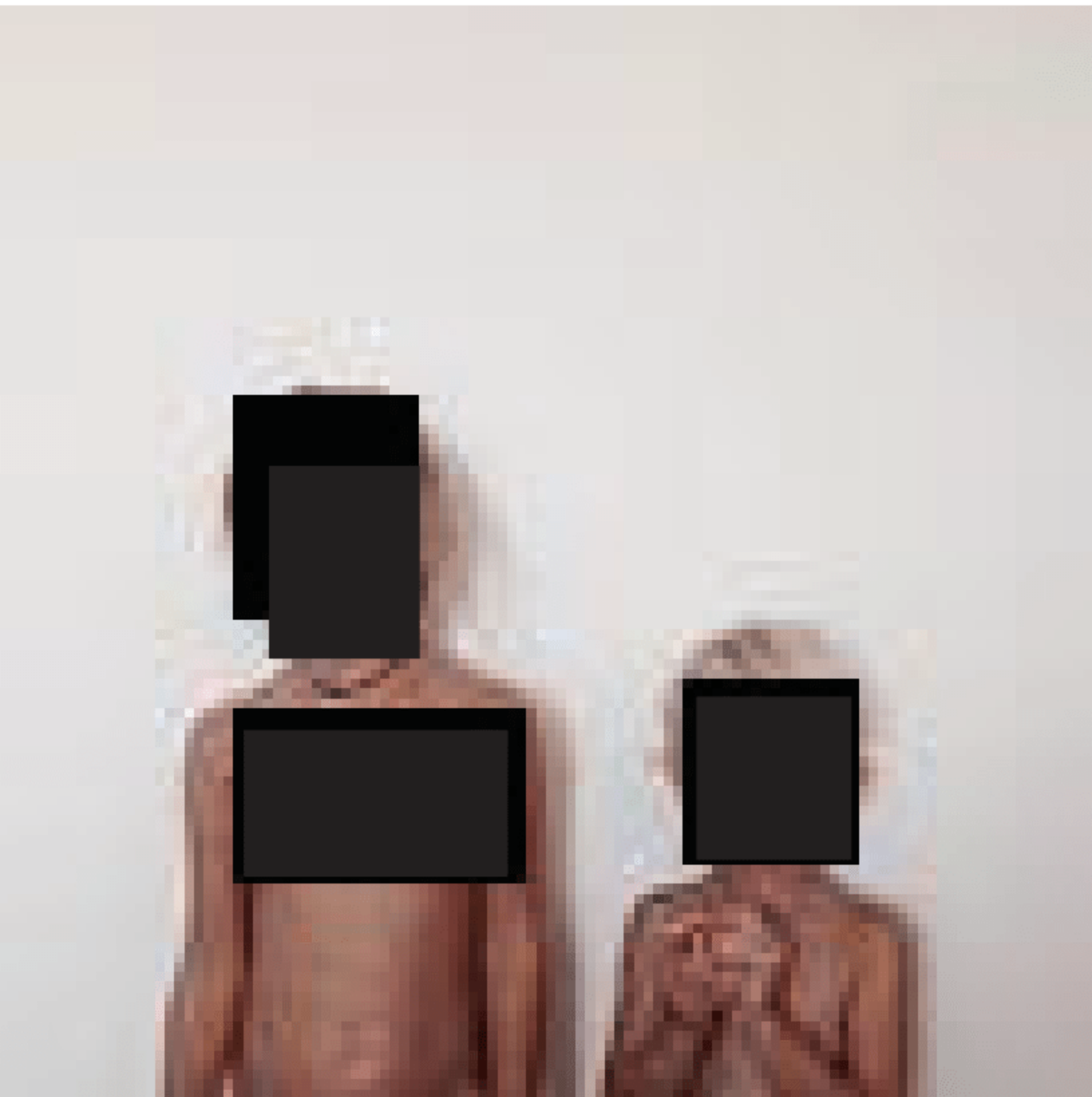


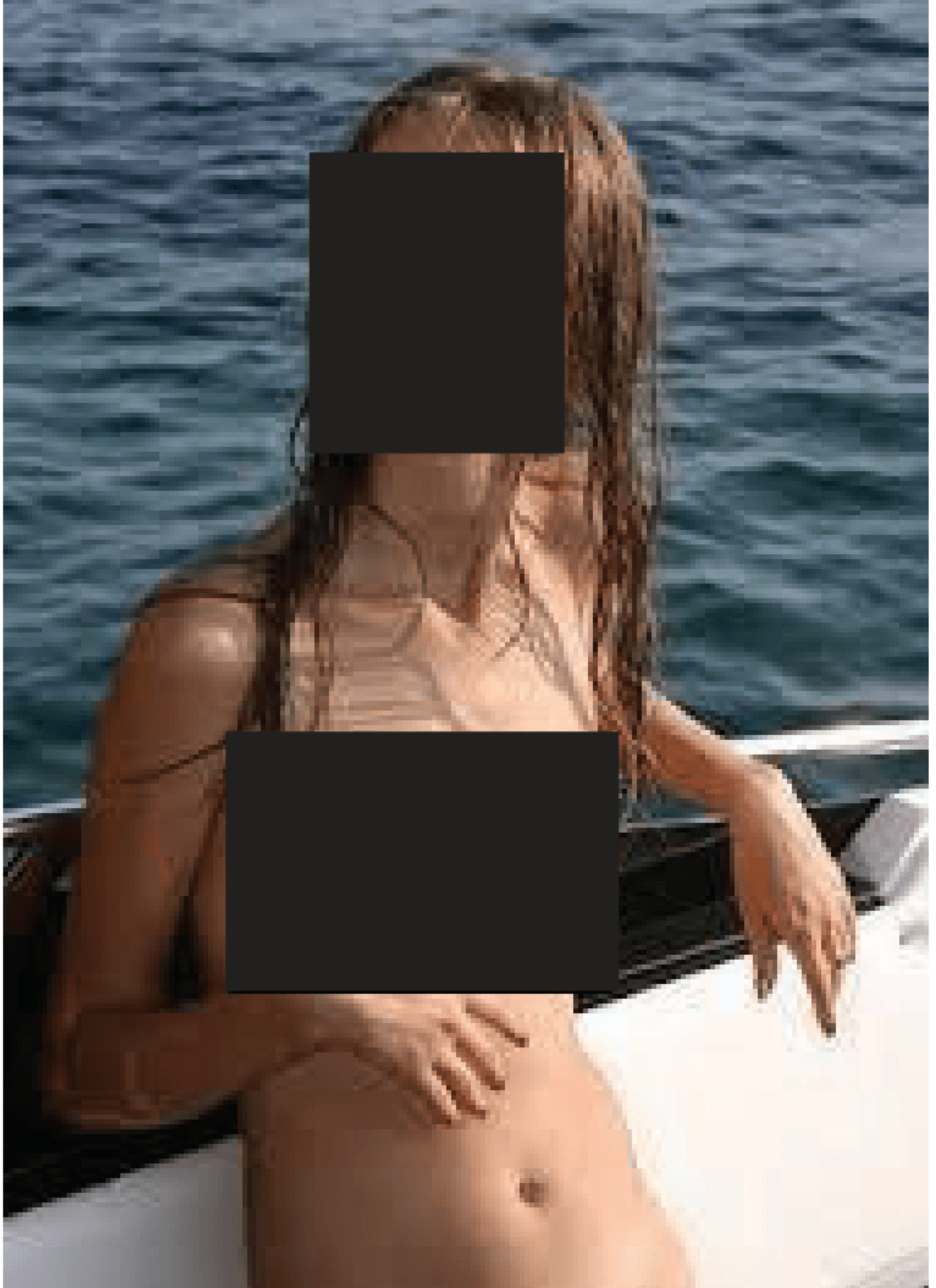


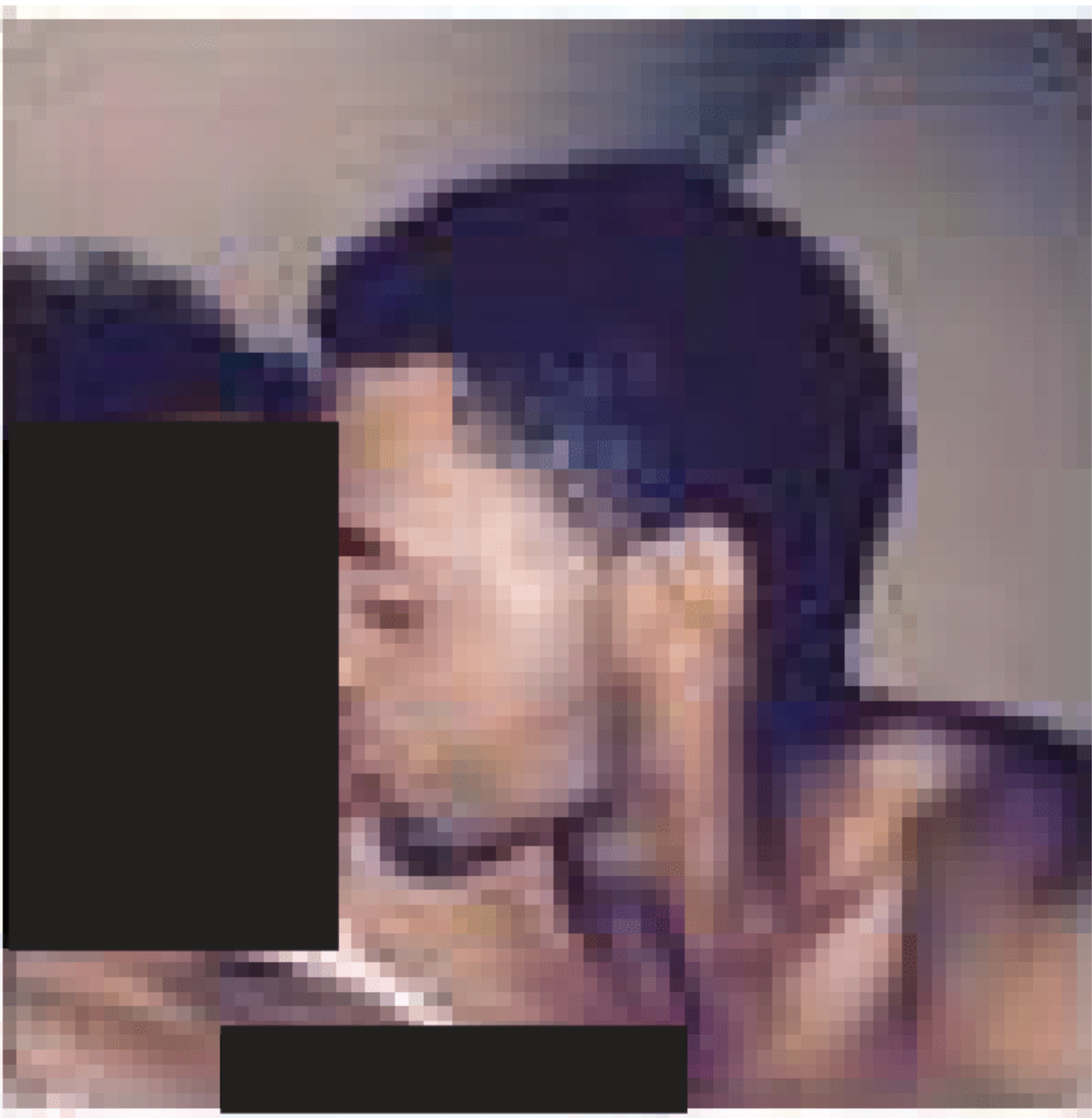




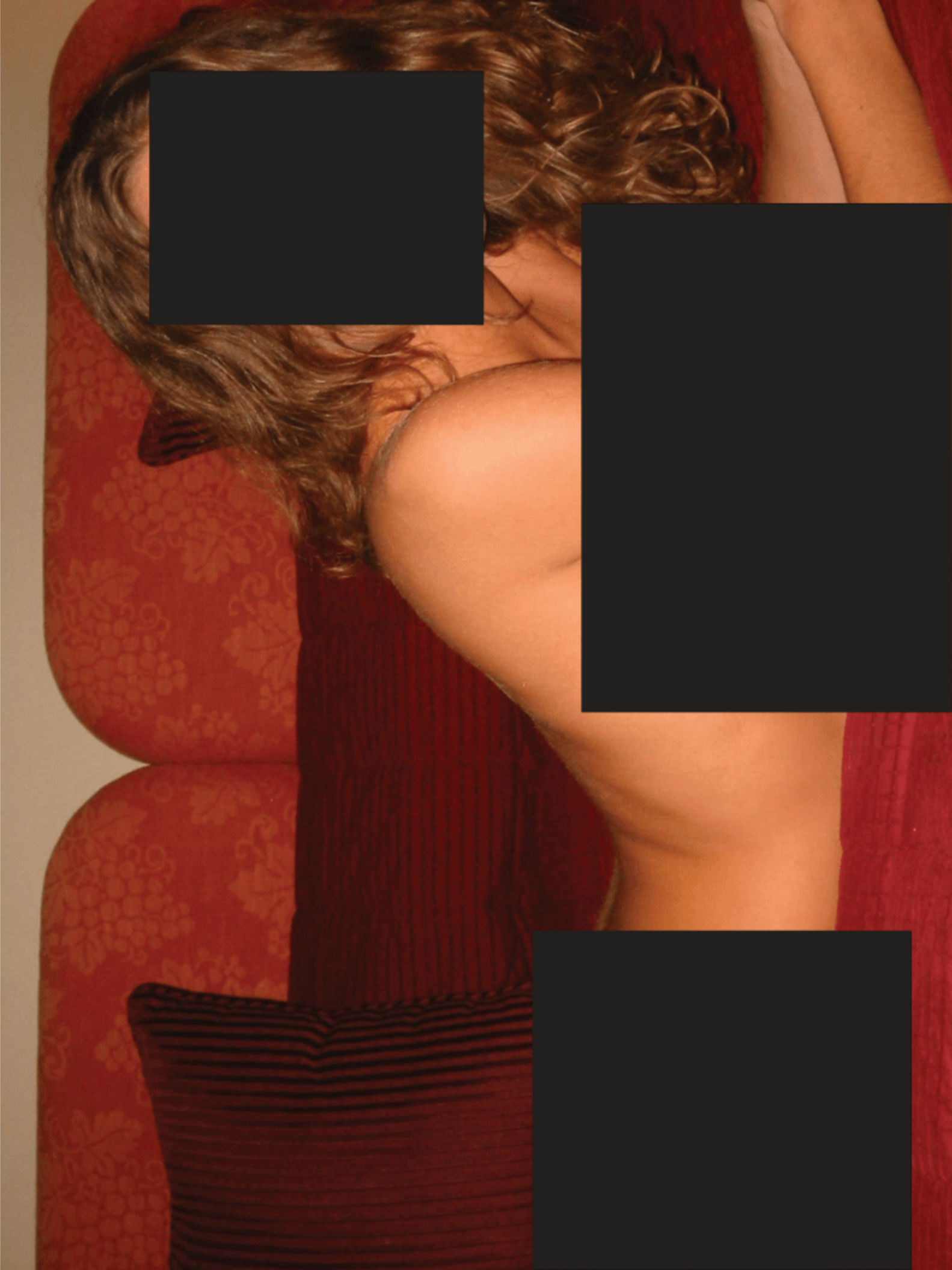






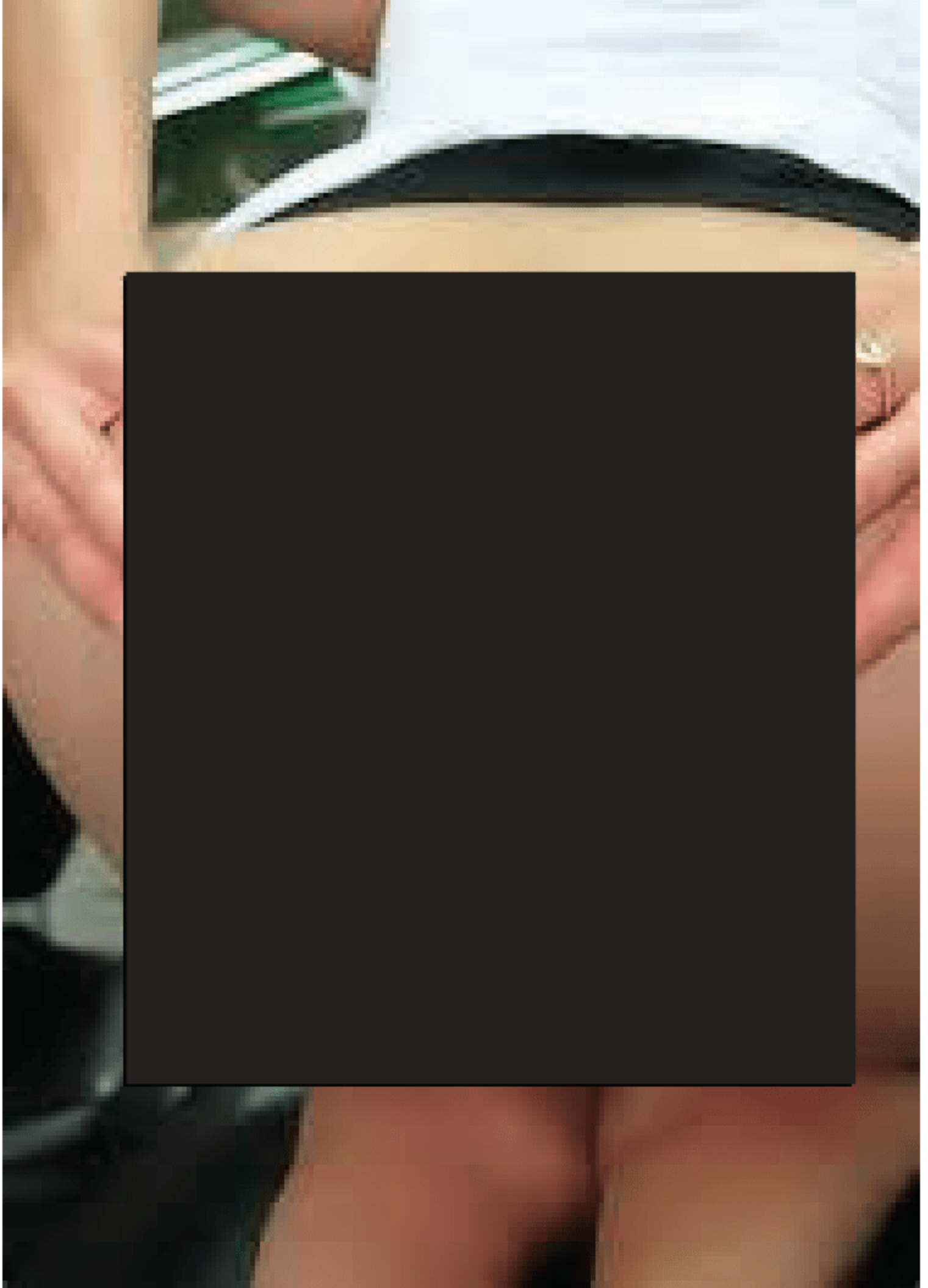


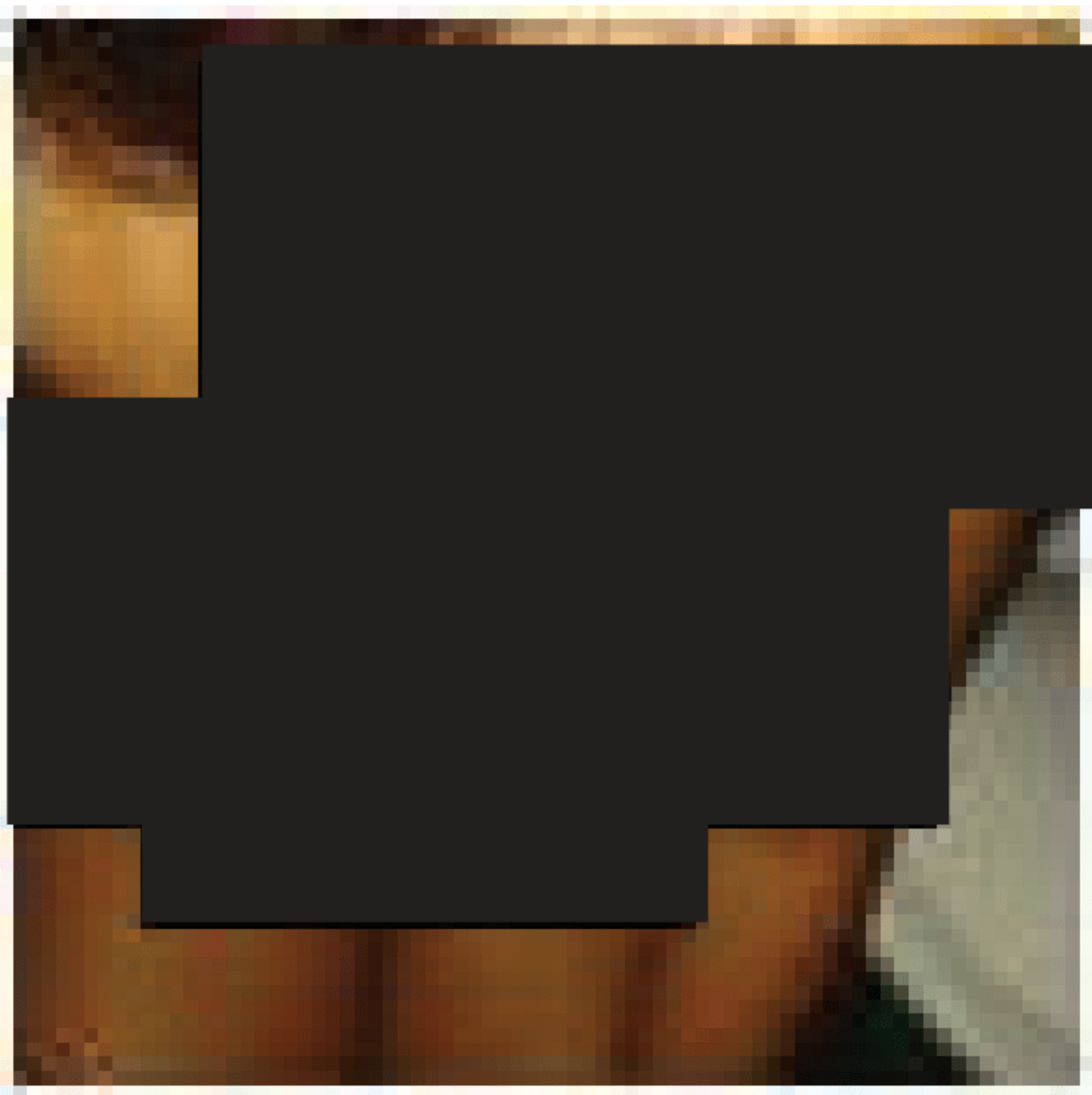


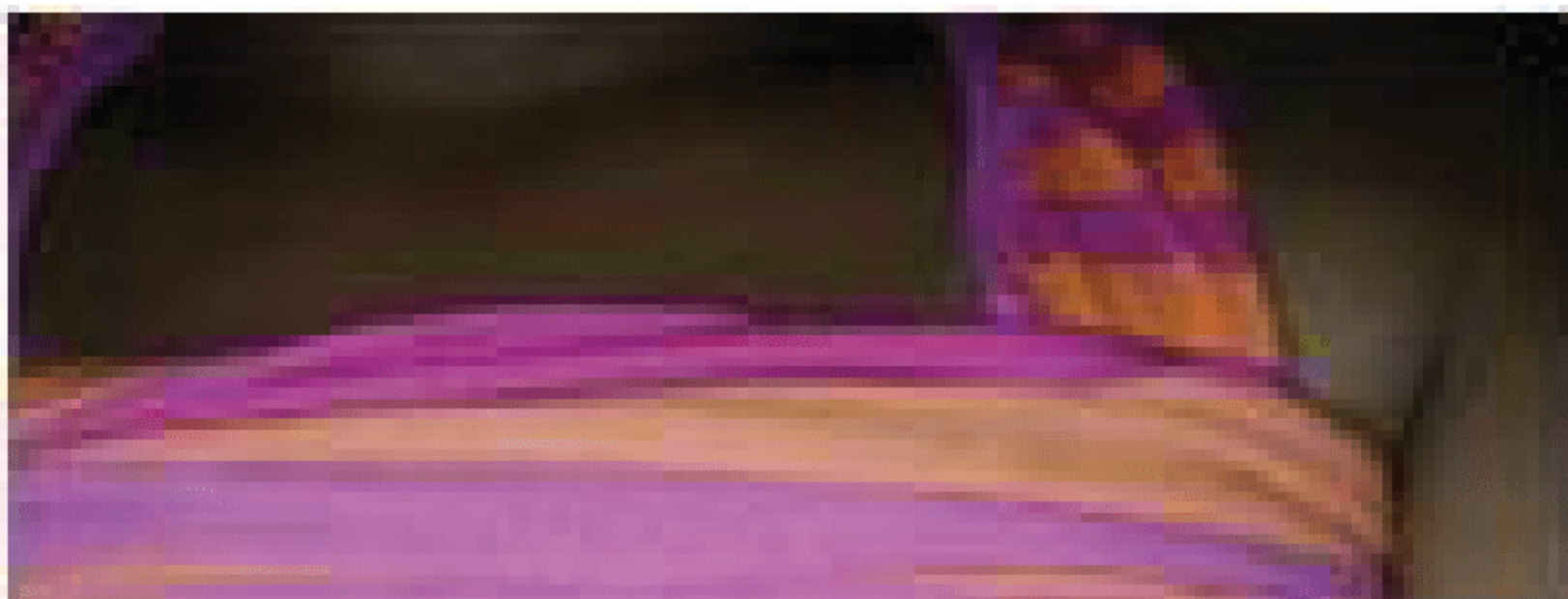


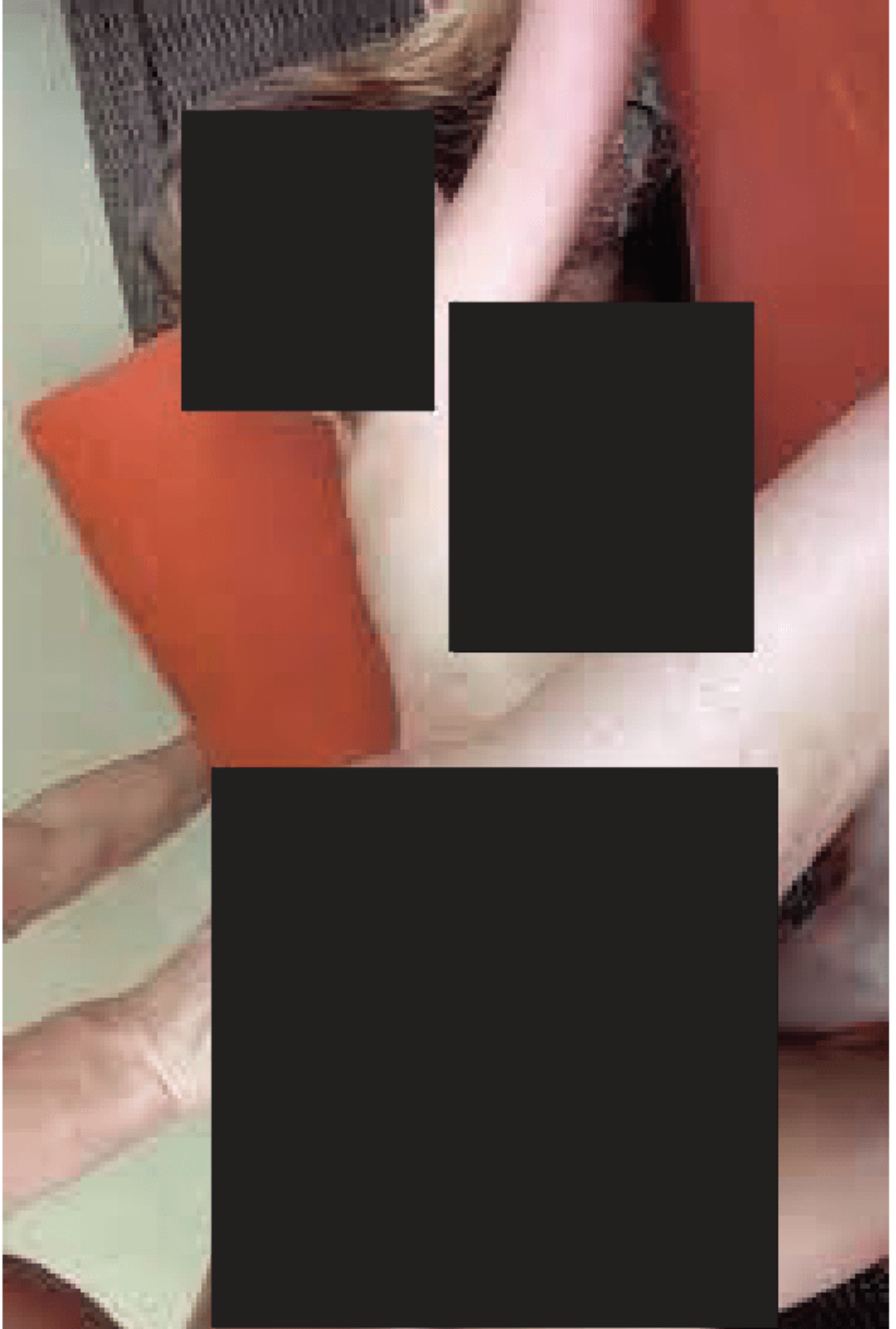


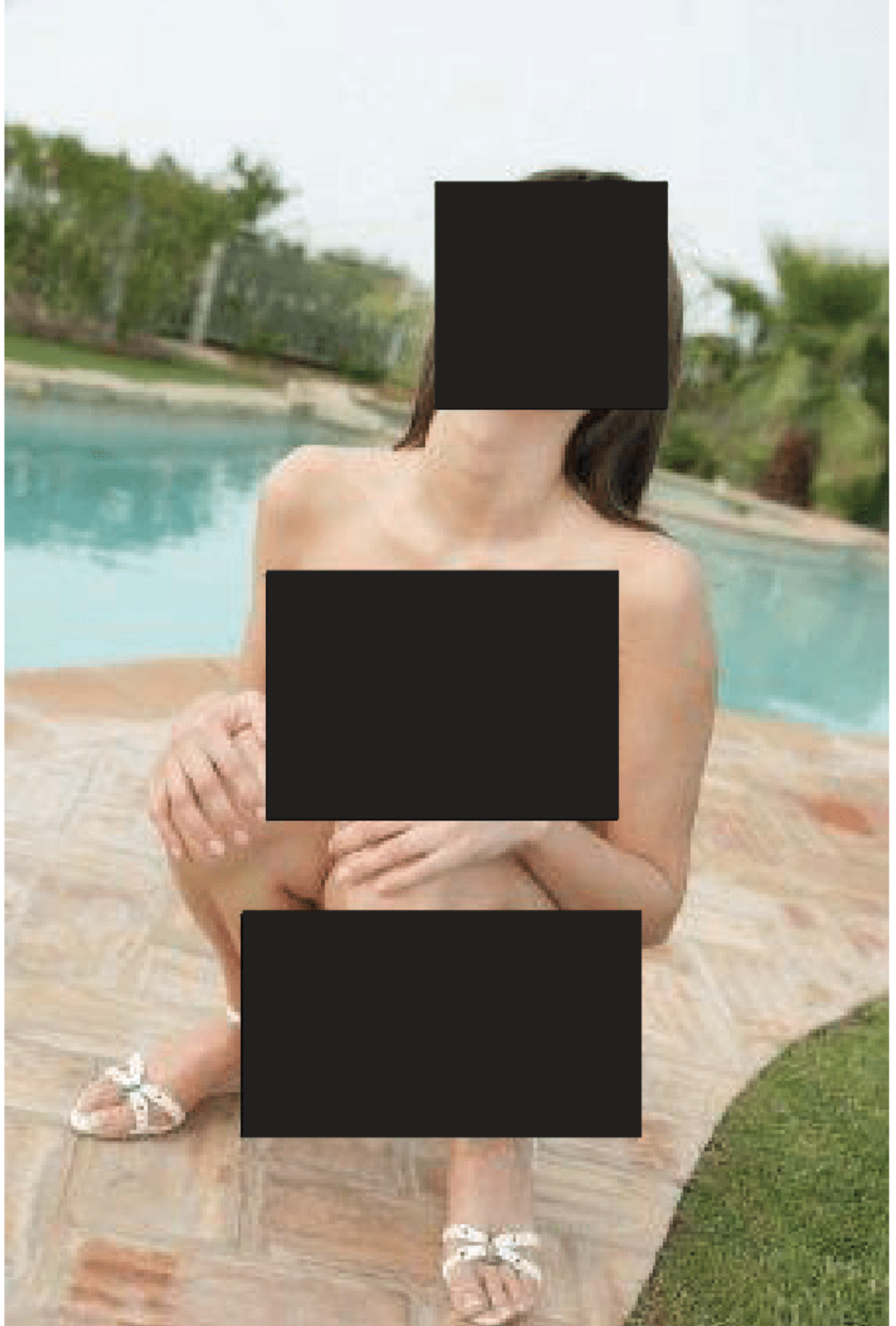






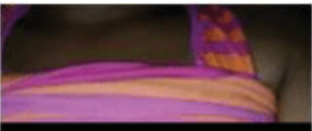


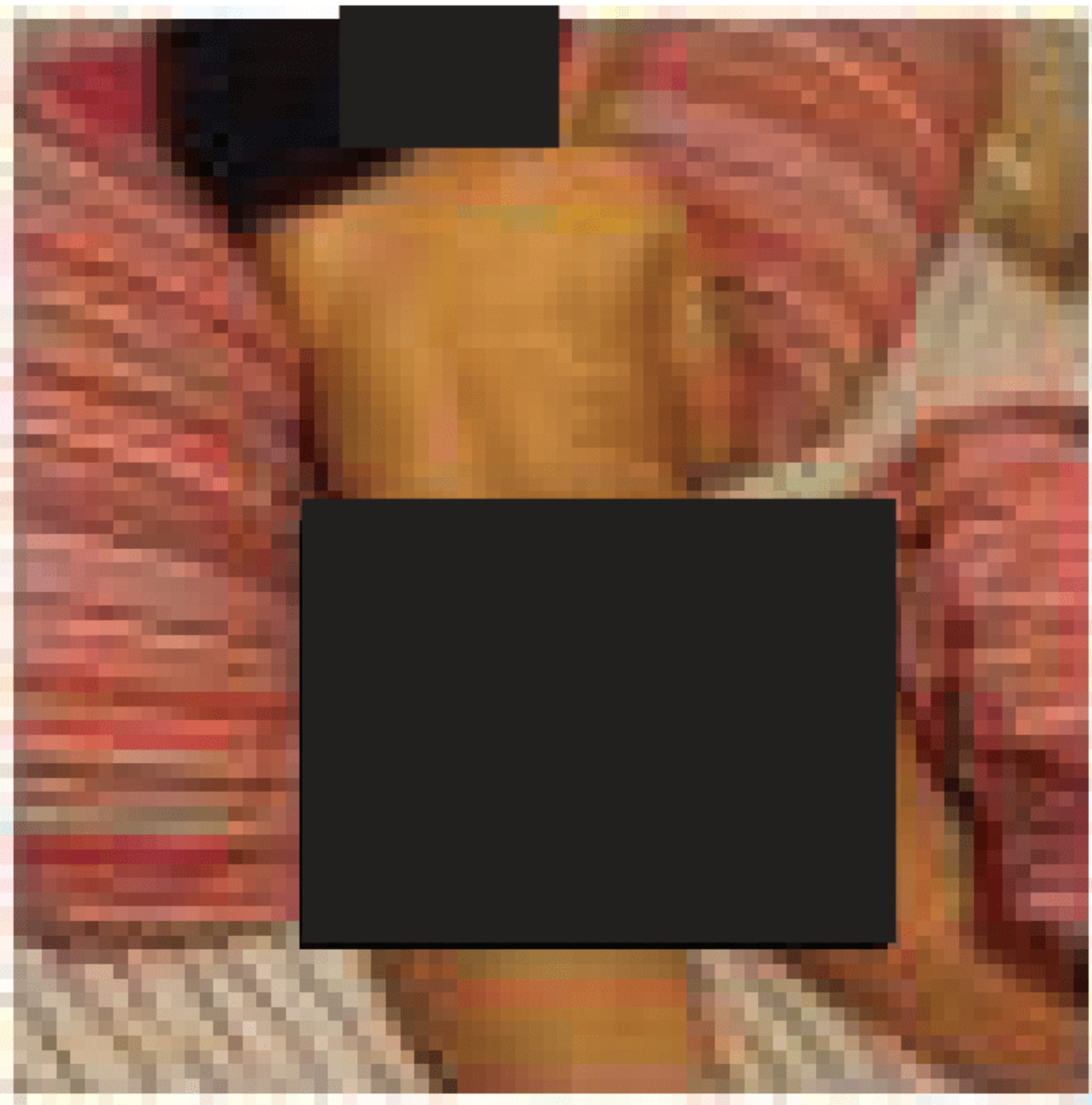


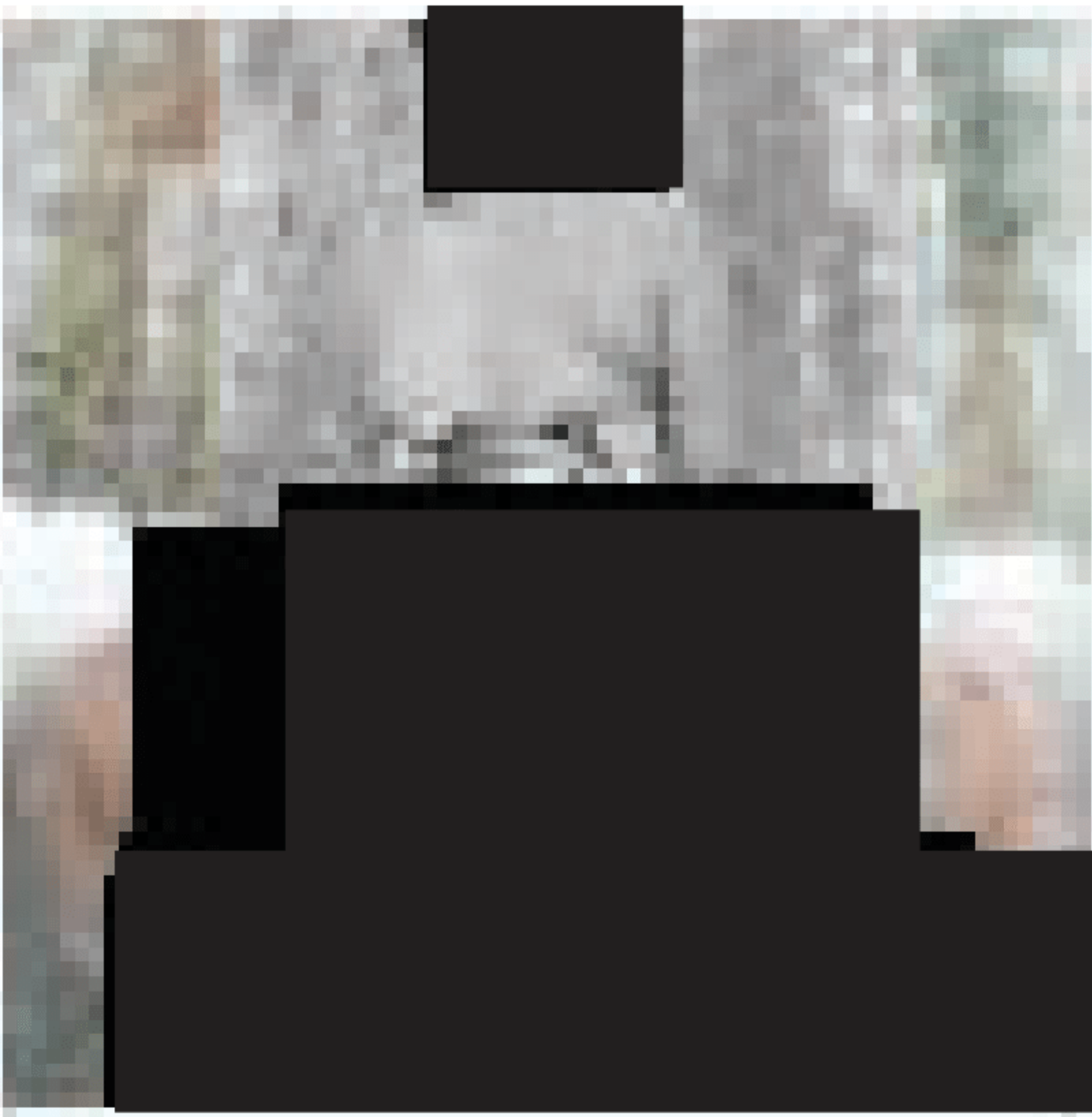


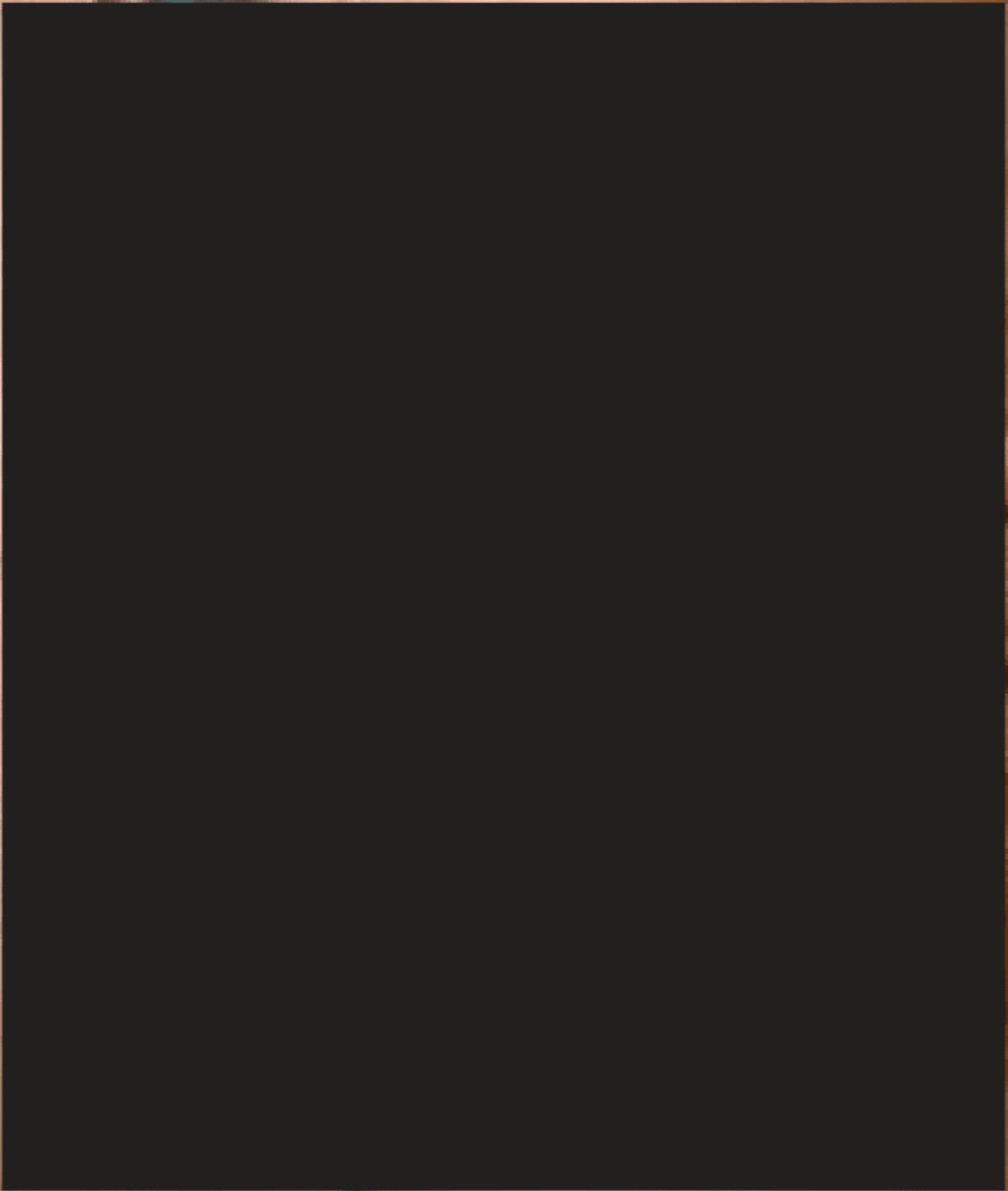


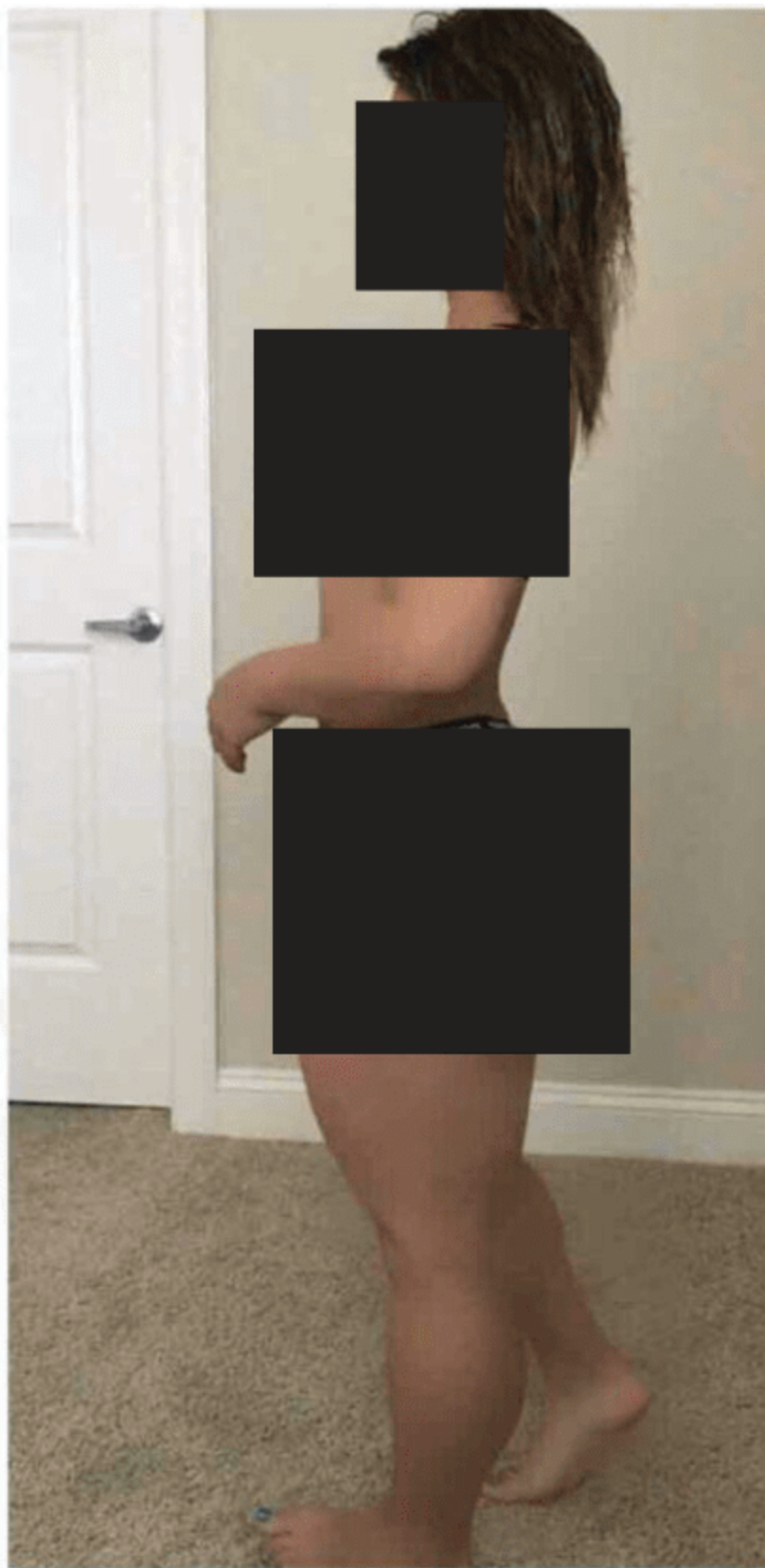
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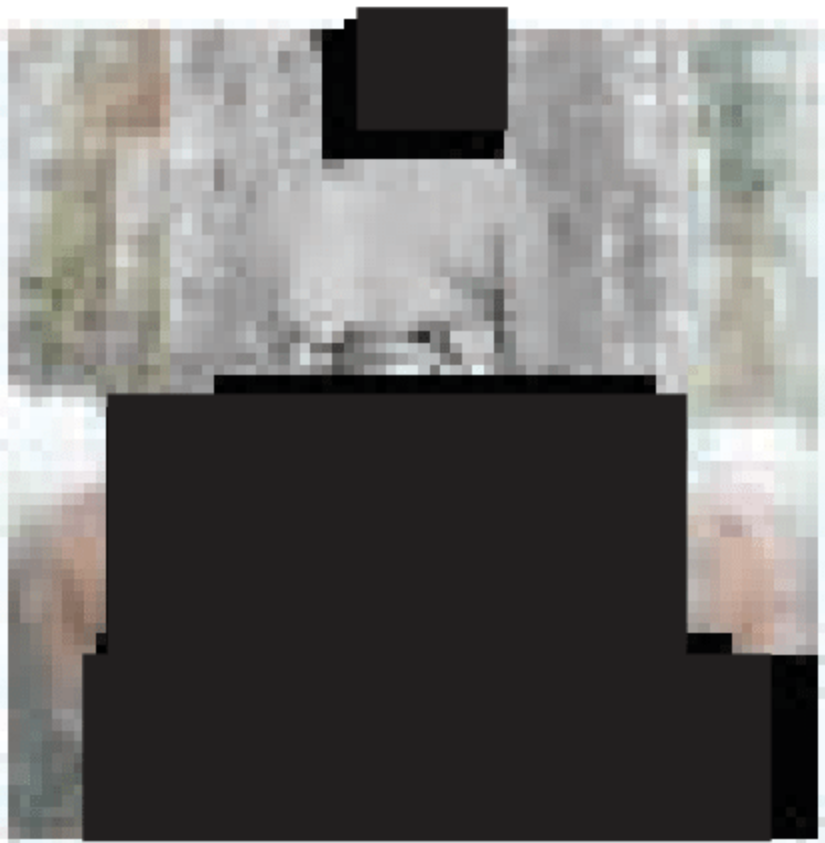


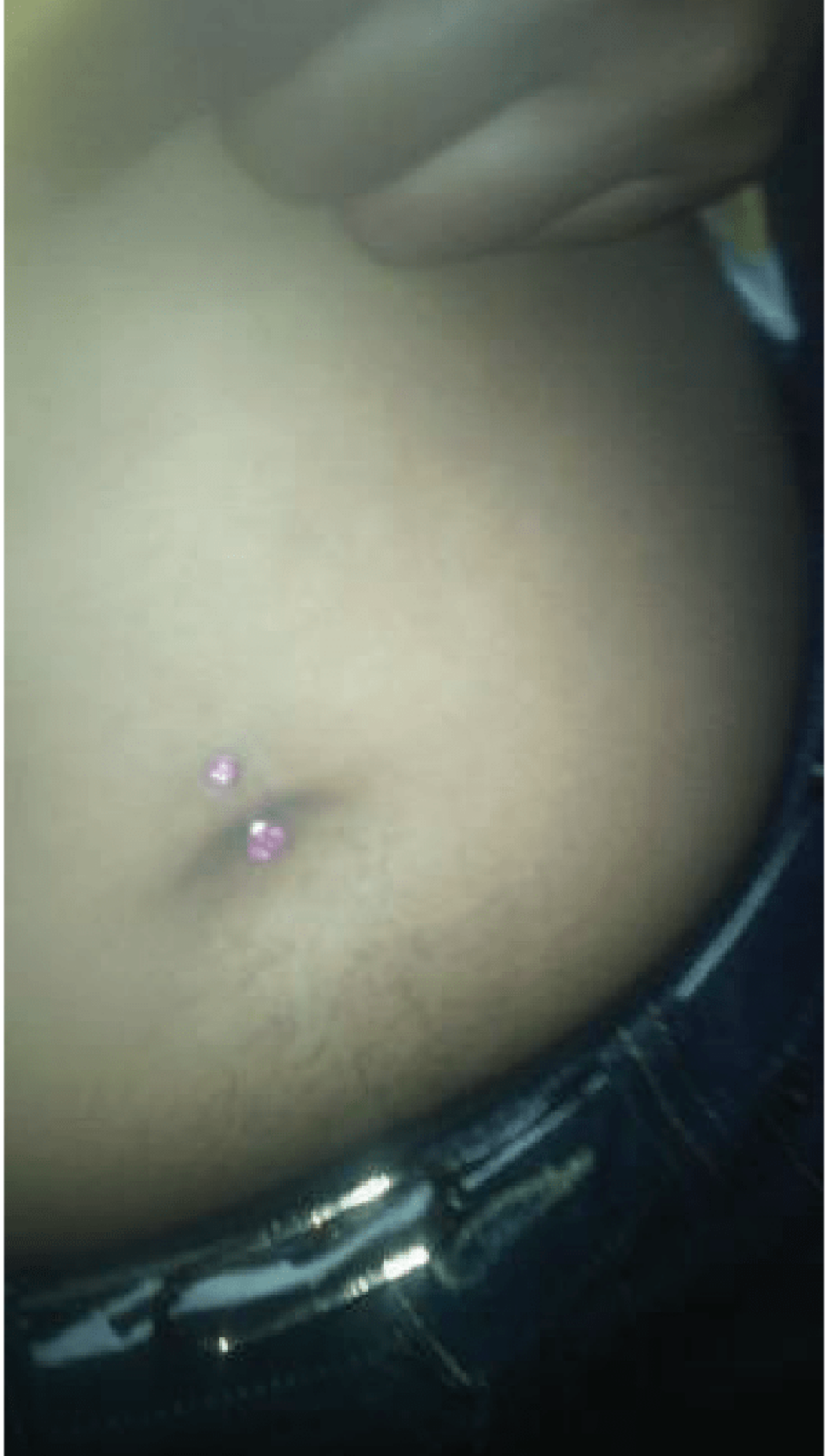






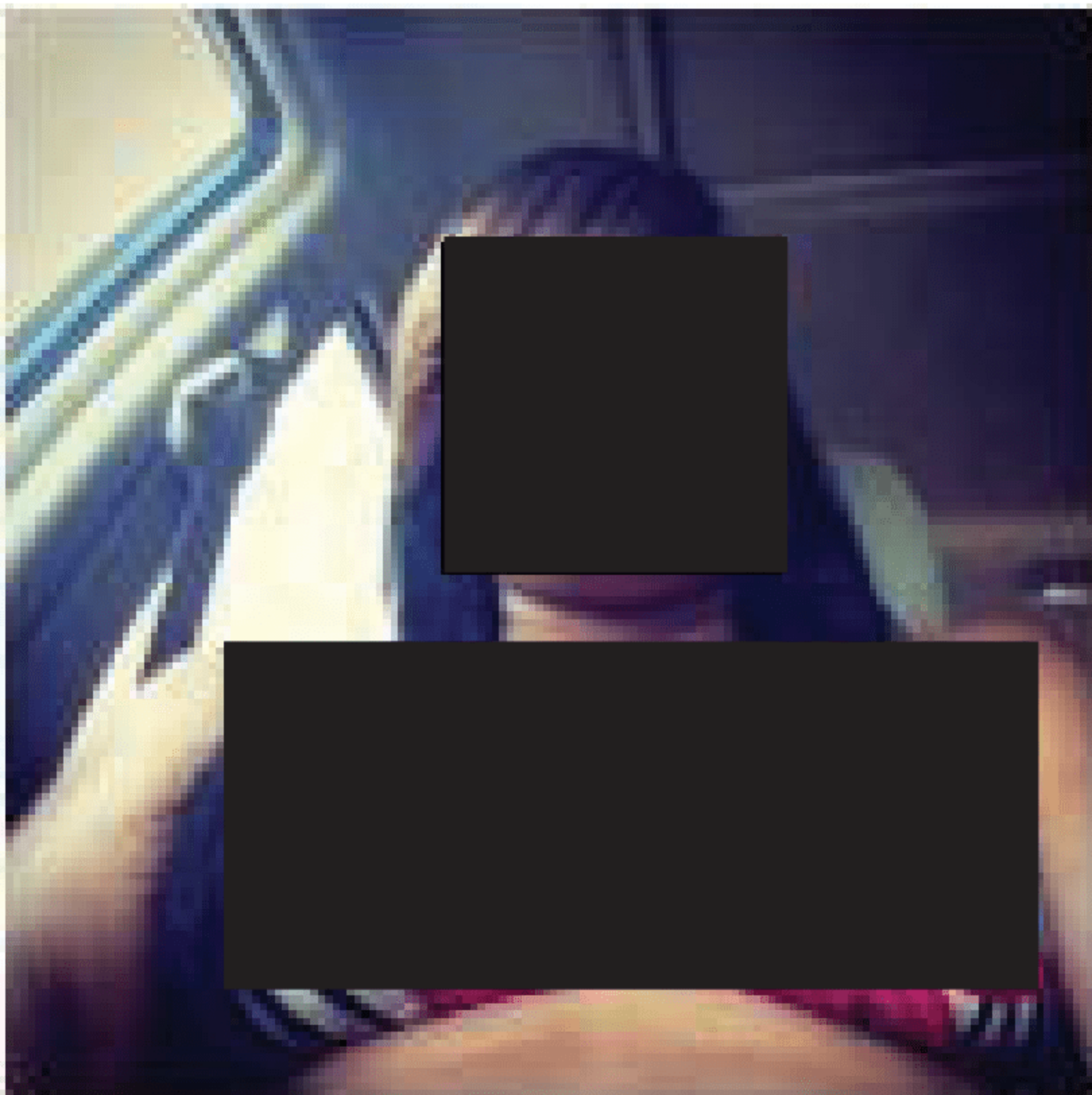
Los 2 animalitos k quiebran a cualquier hombre 🤣😭🙈



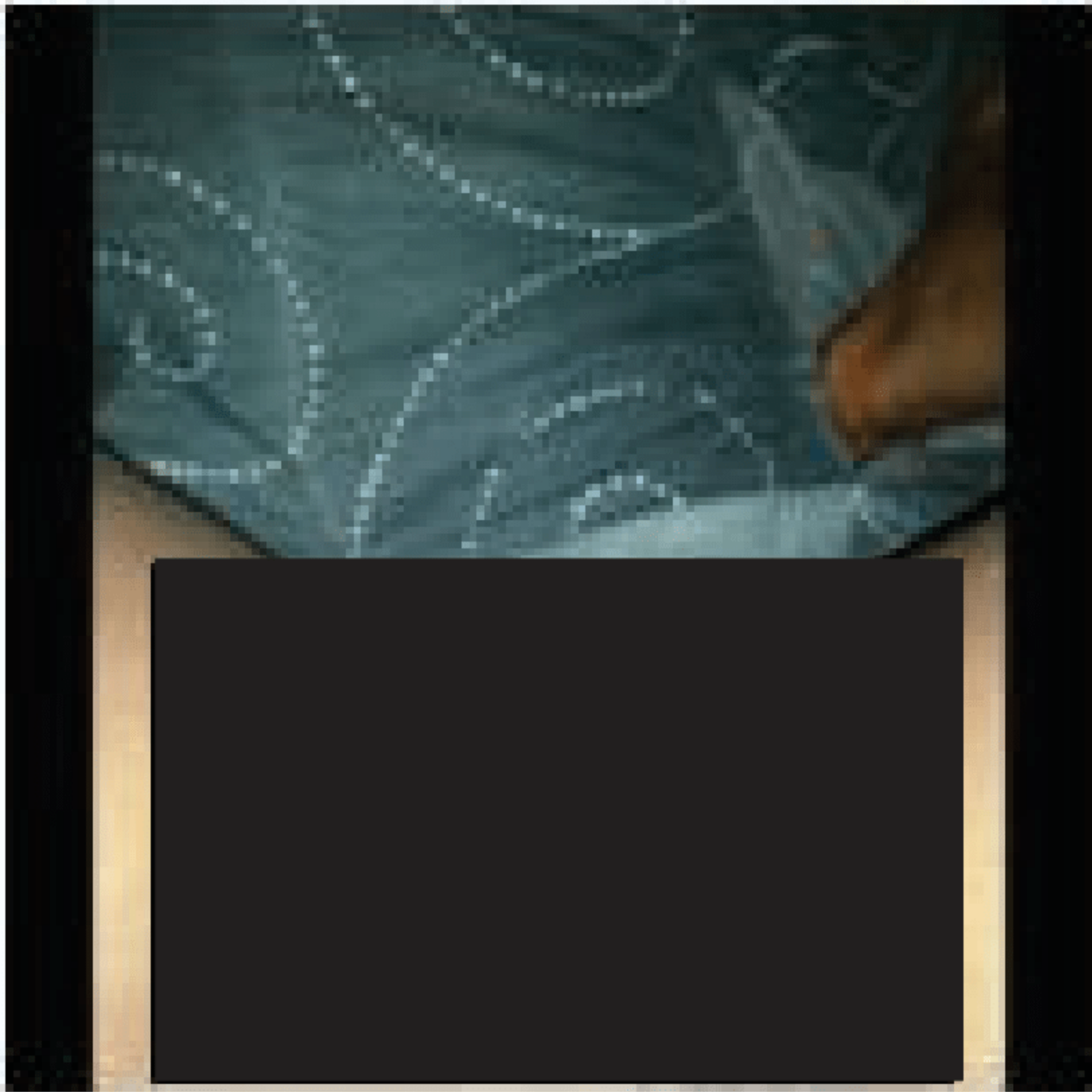


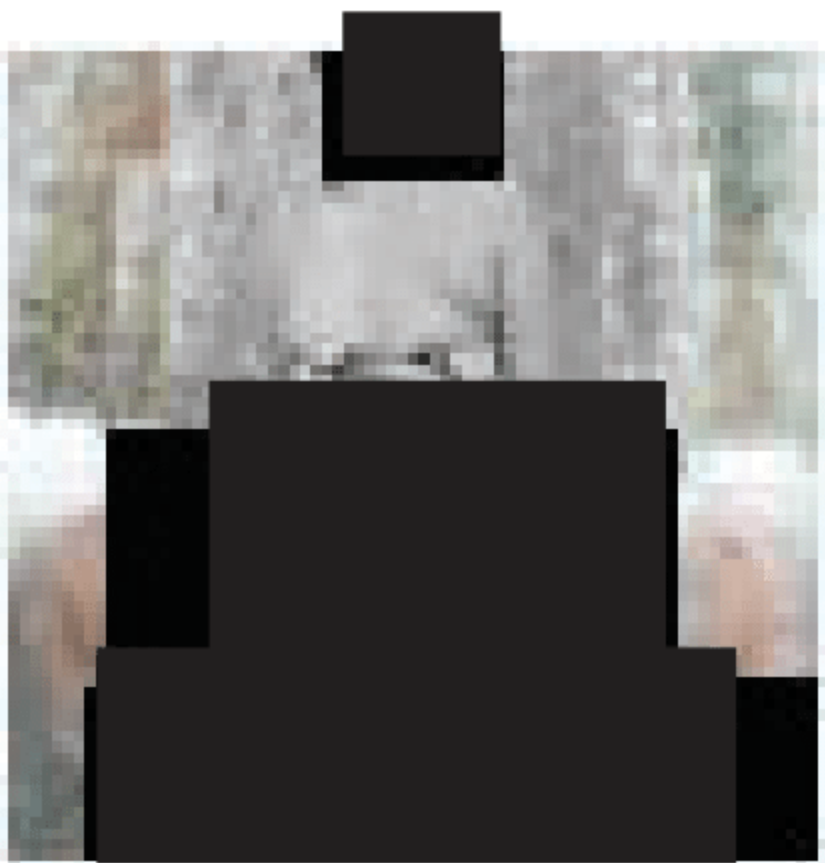




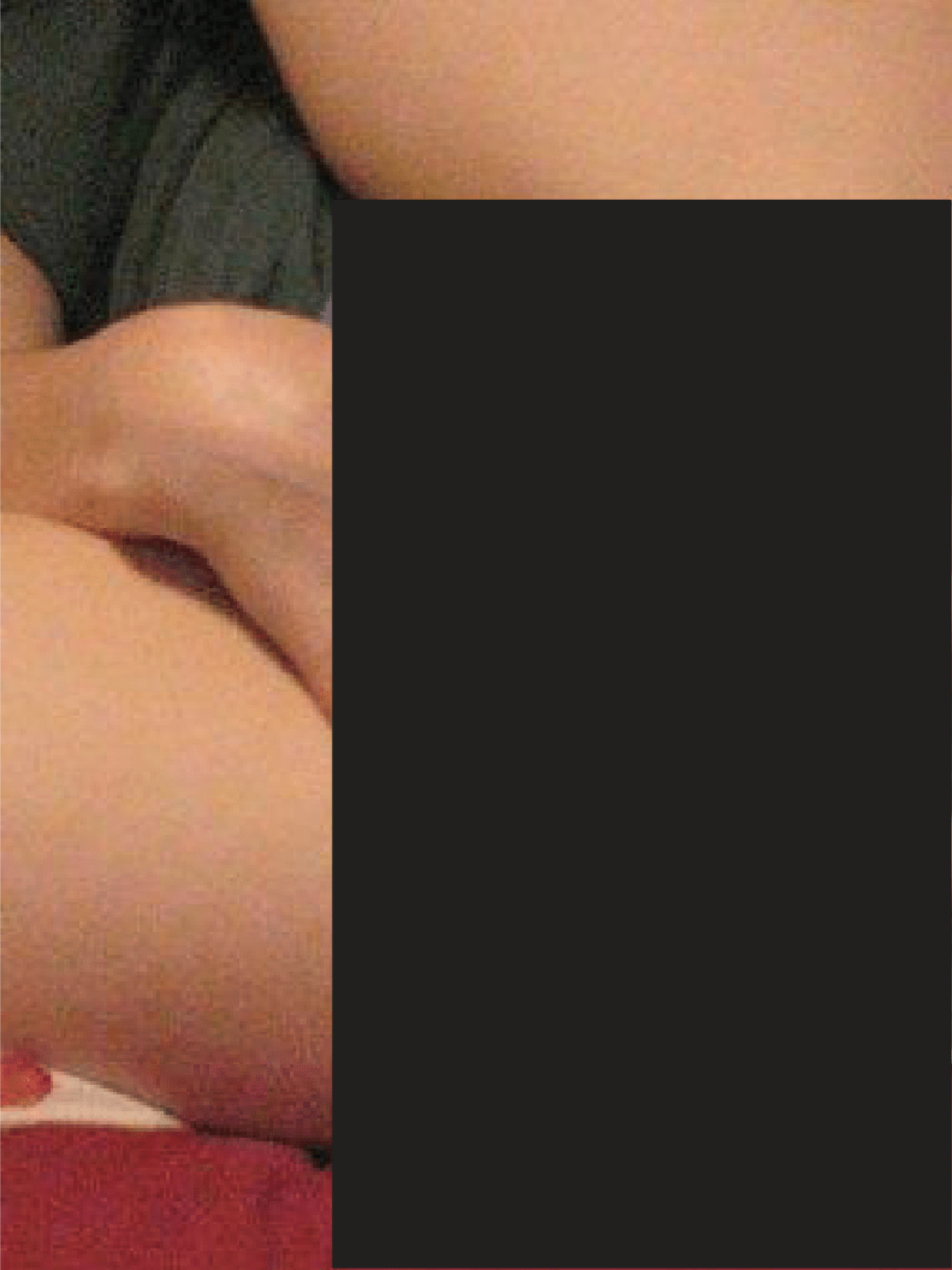


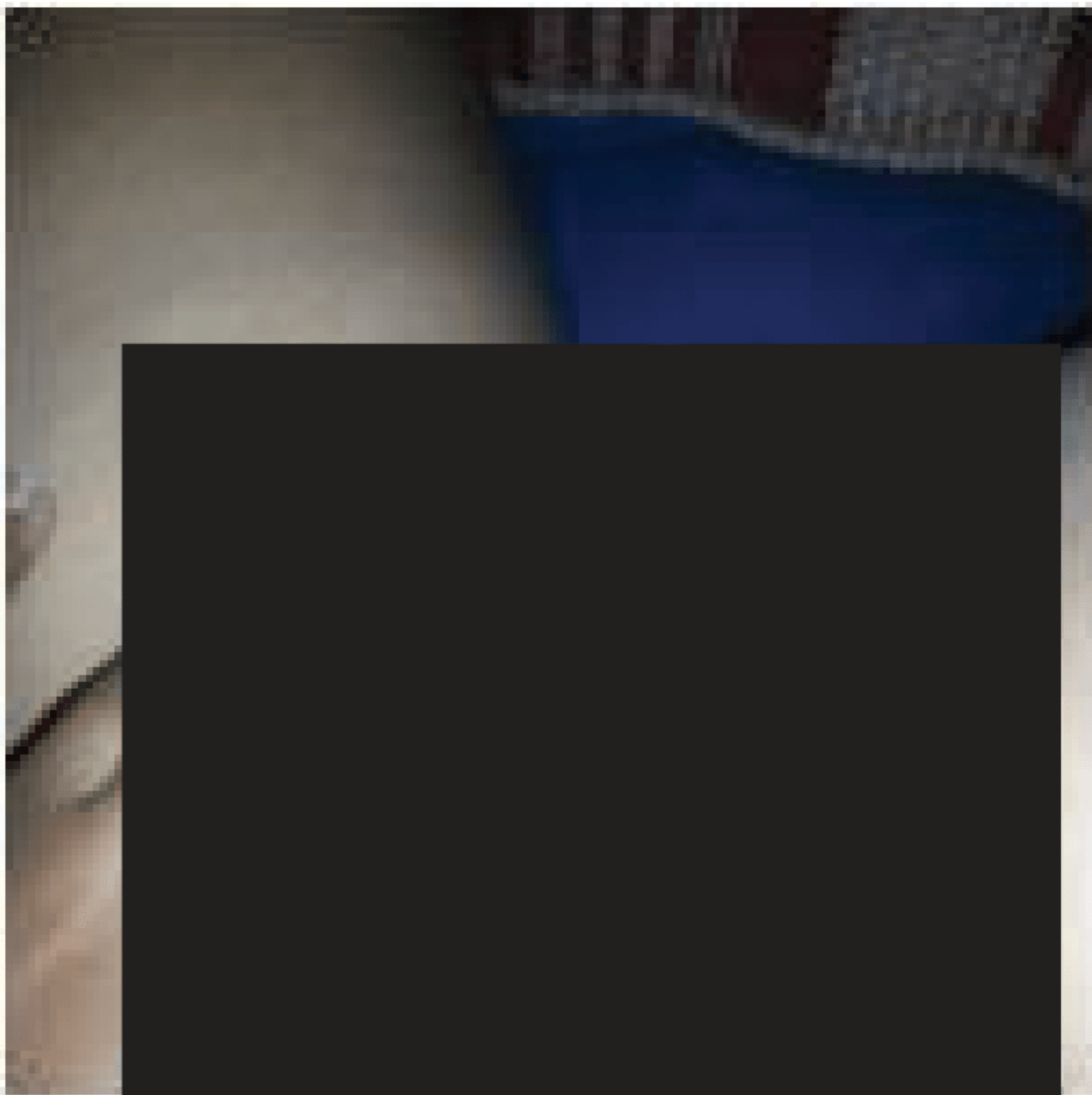








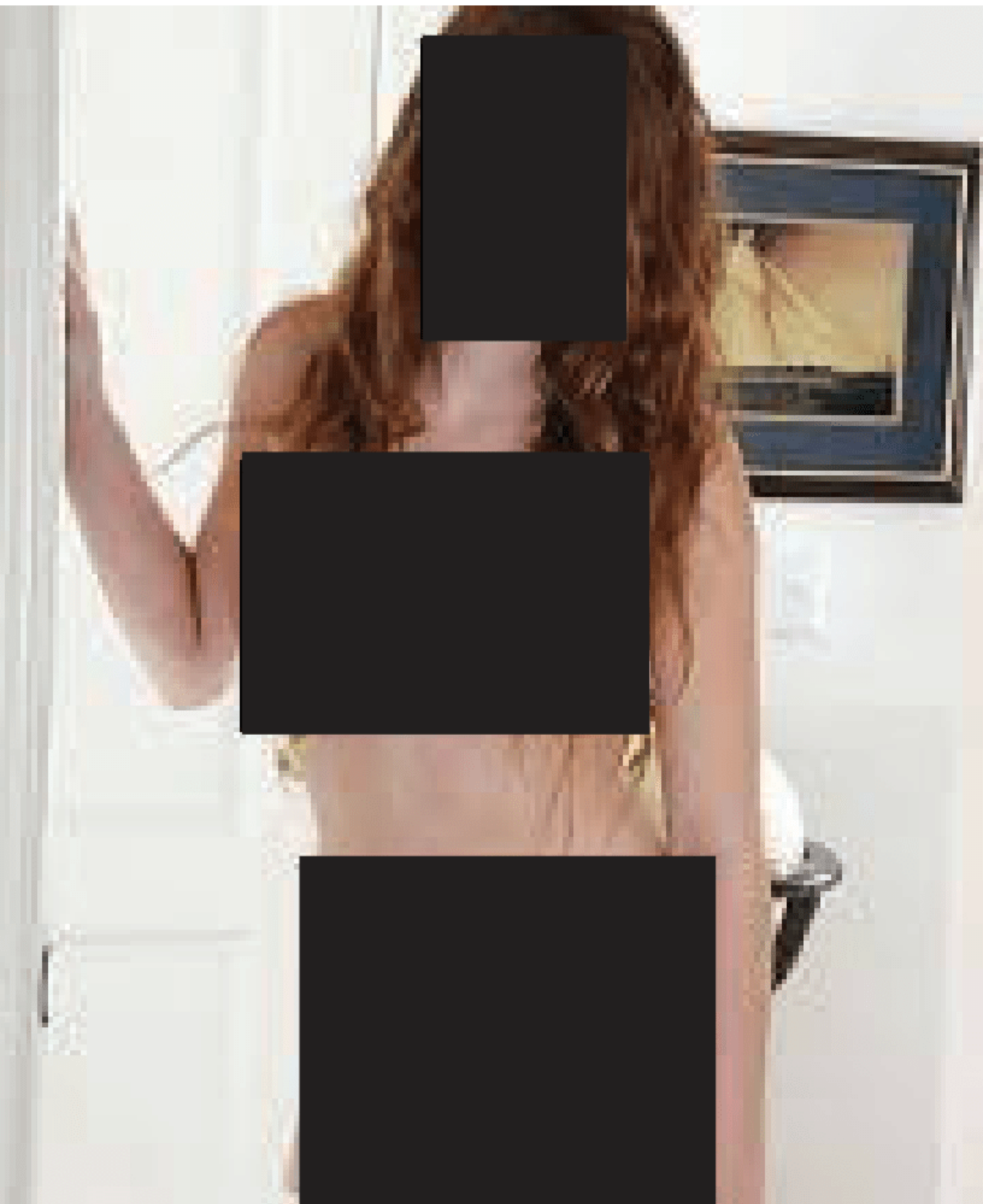




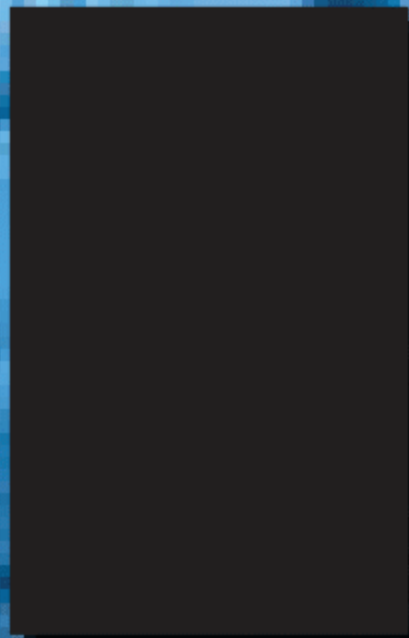
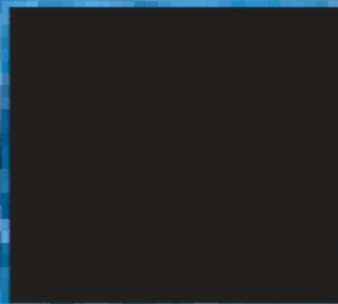








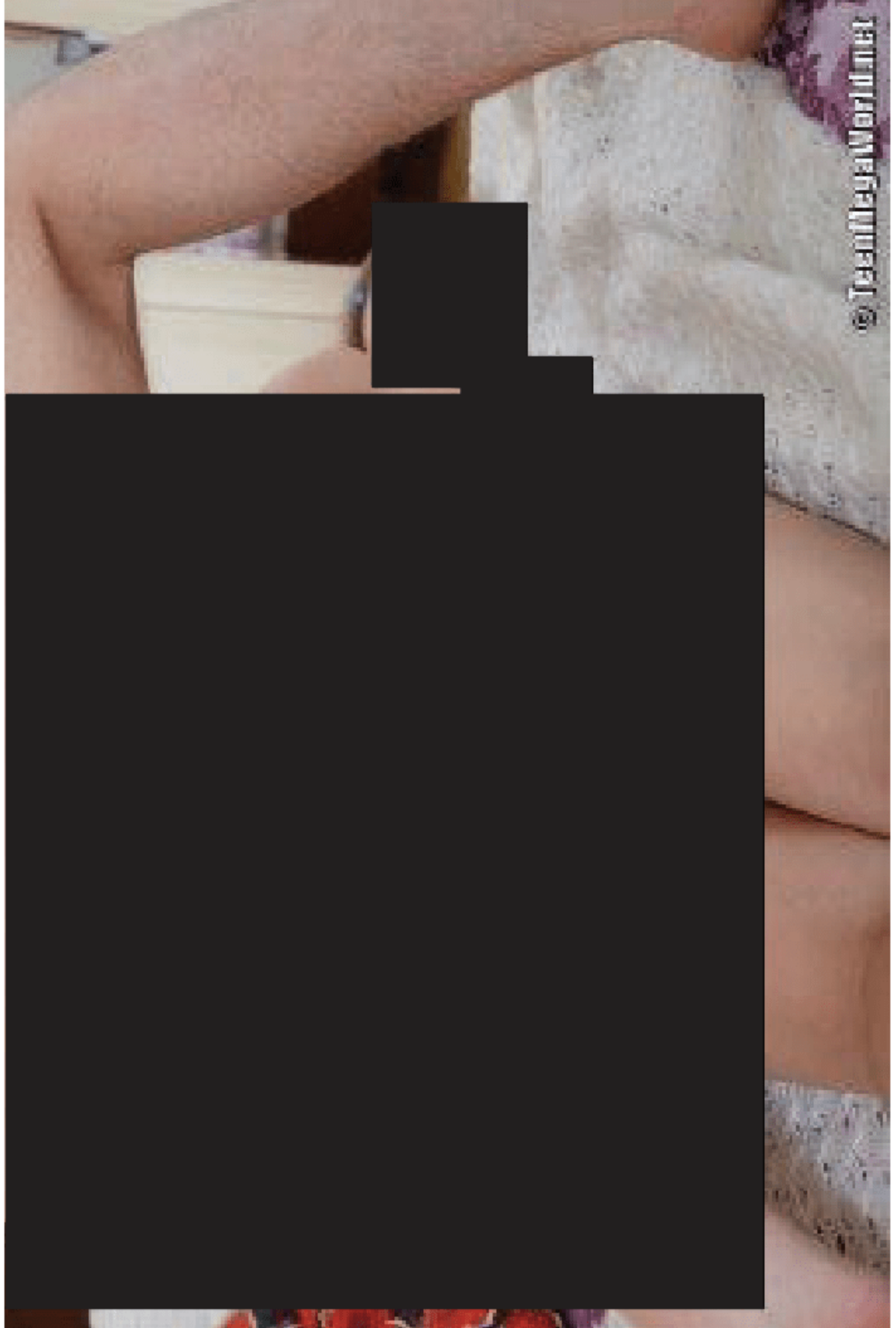
ready to  
get on it

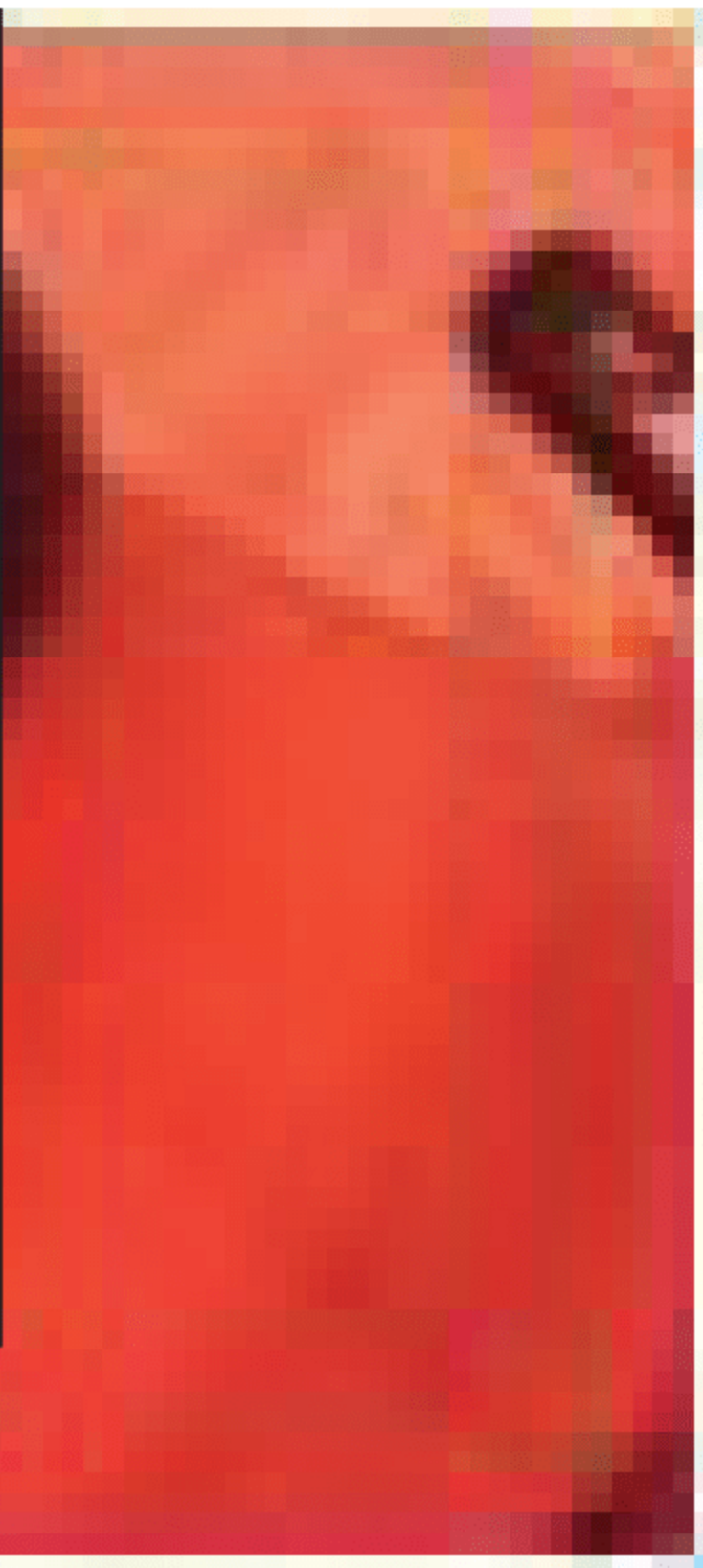
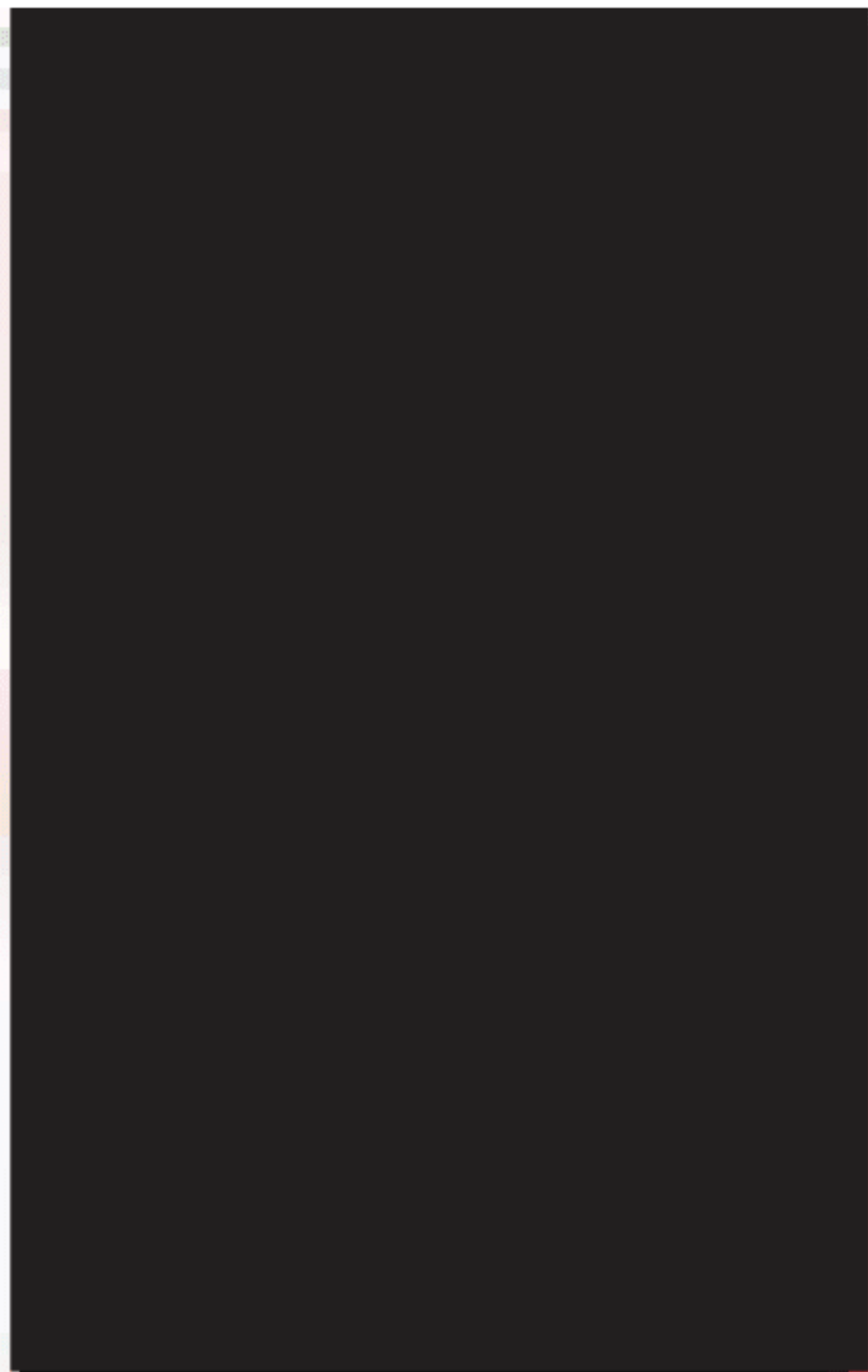


the Hottest  
Cam Girls on  
THE NET //



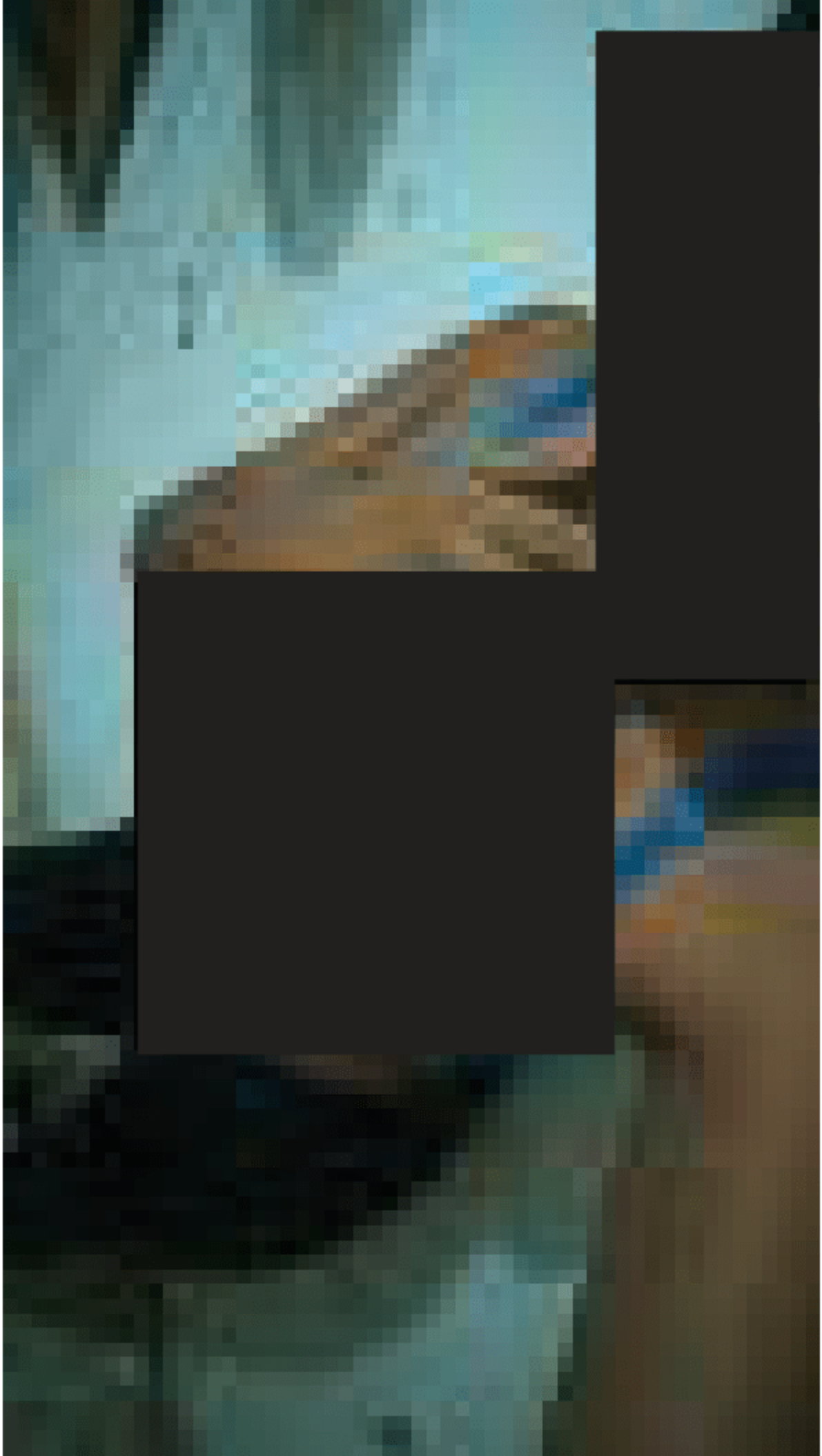
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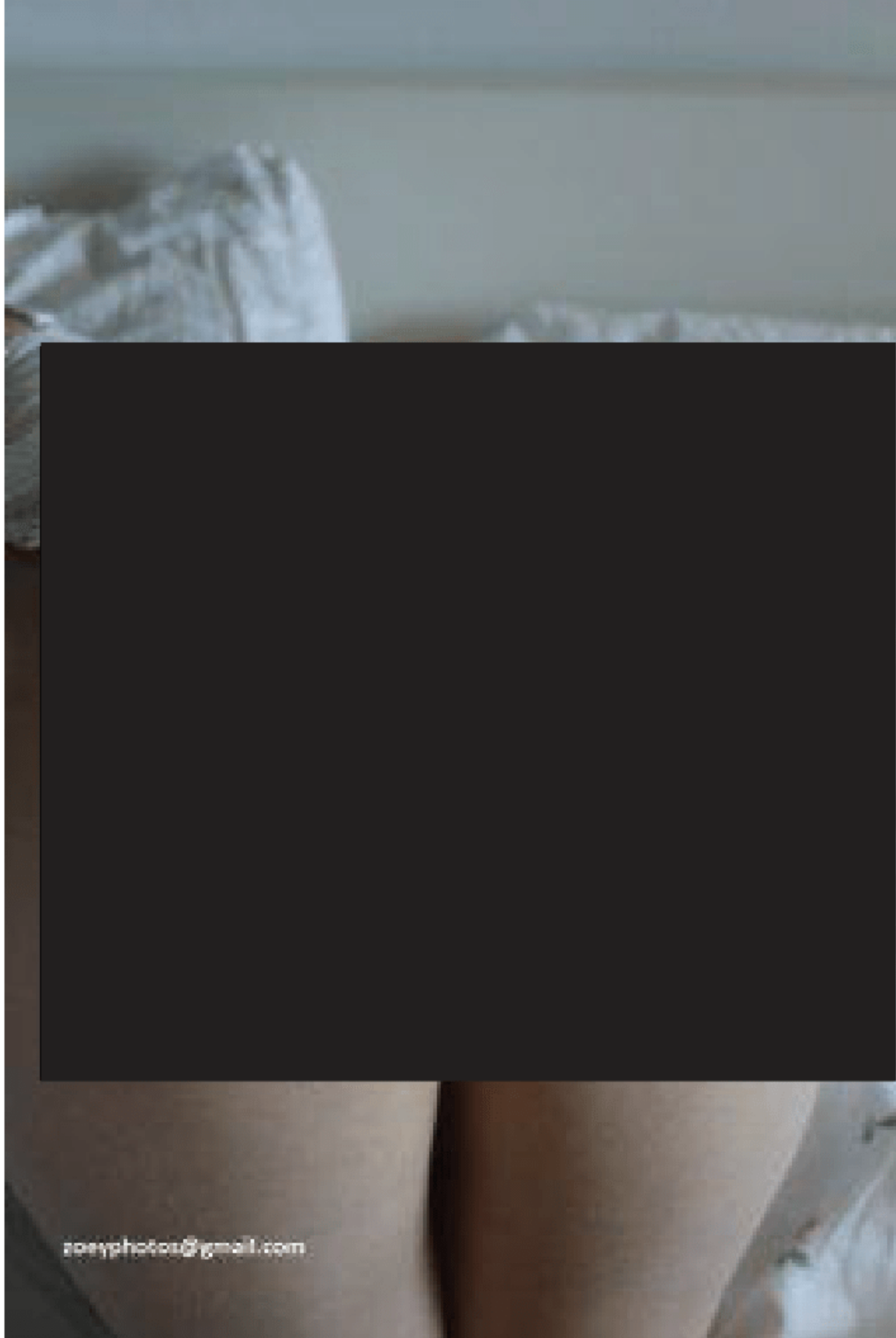


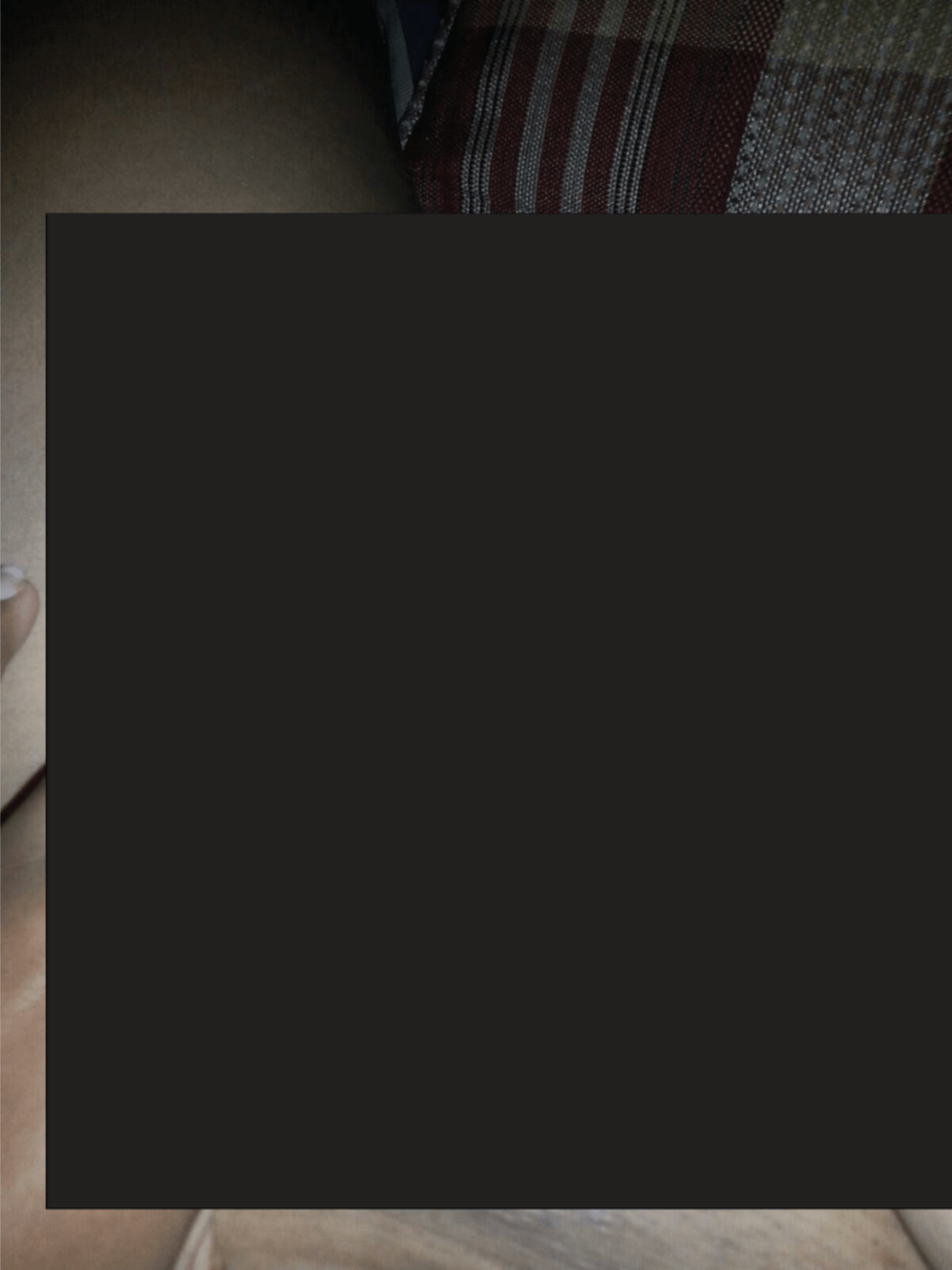


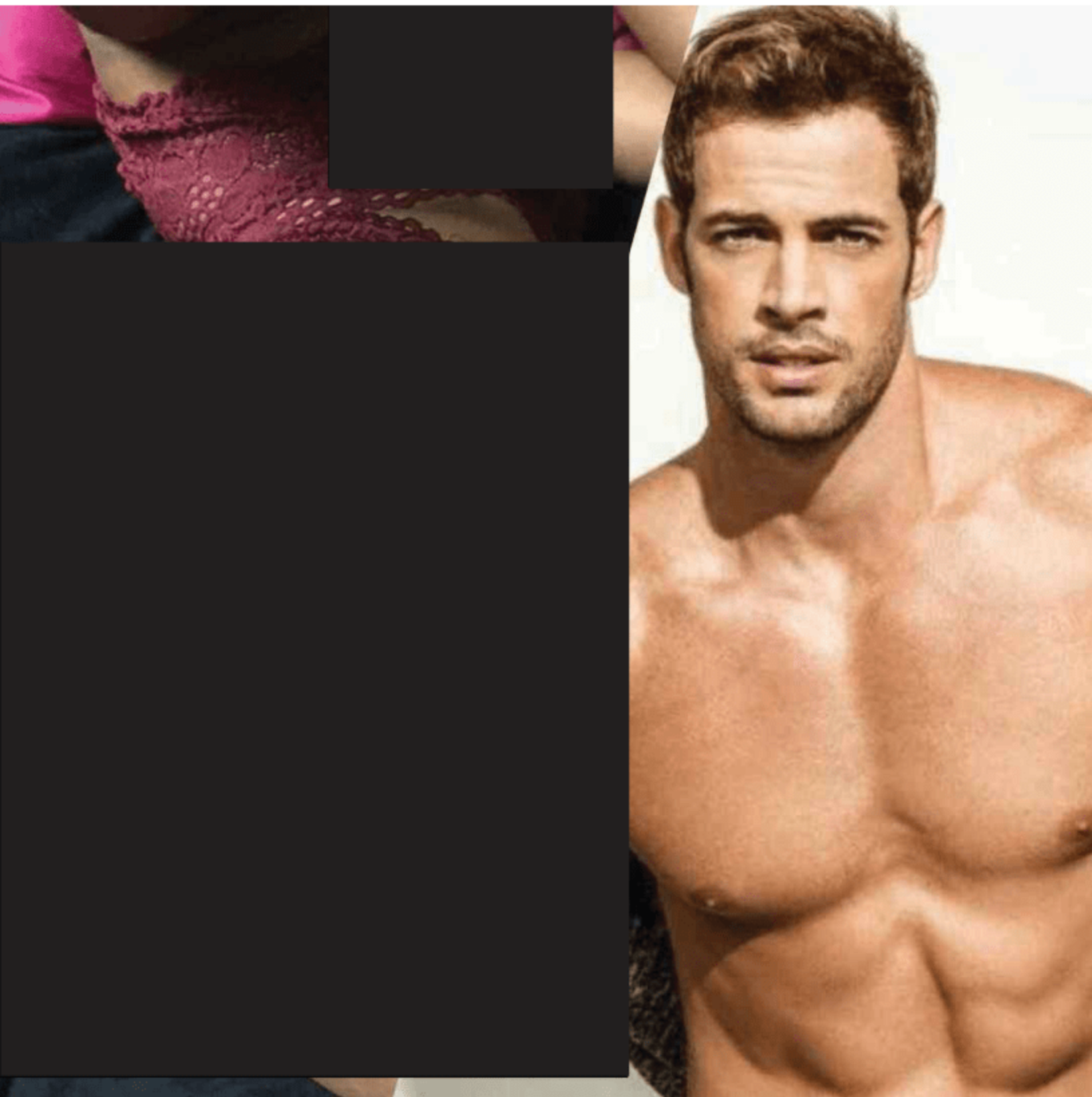


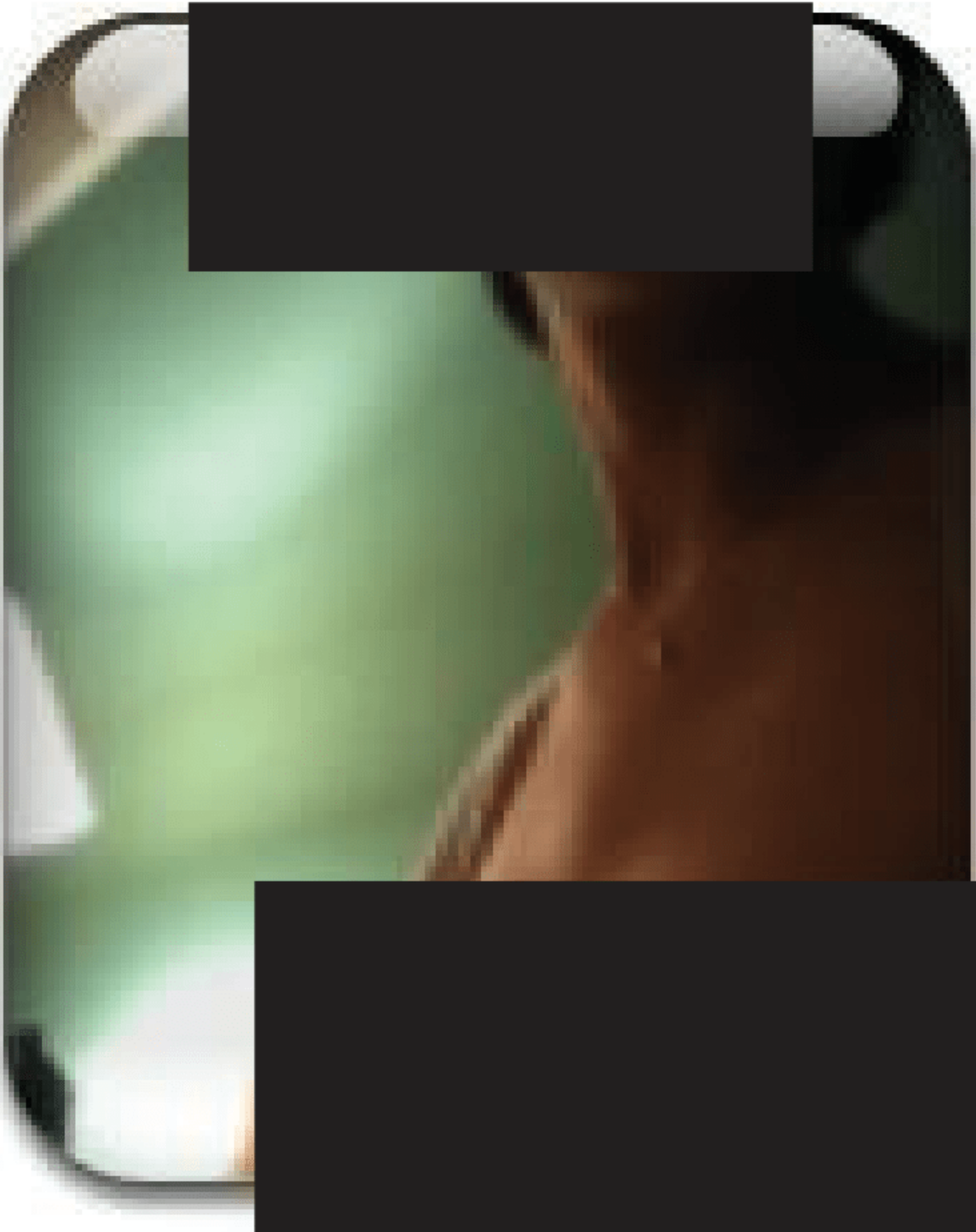


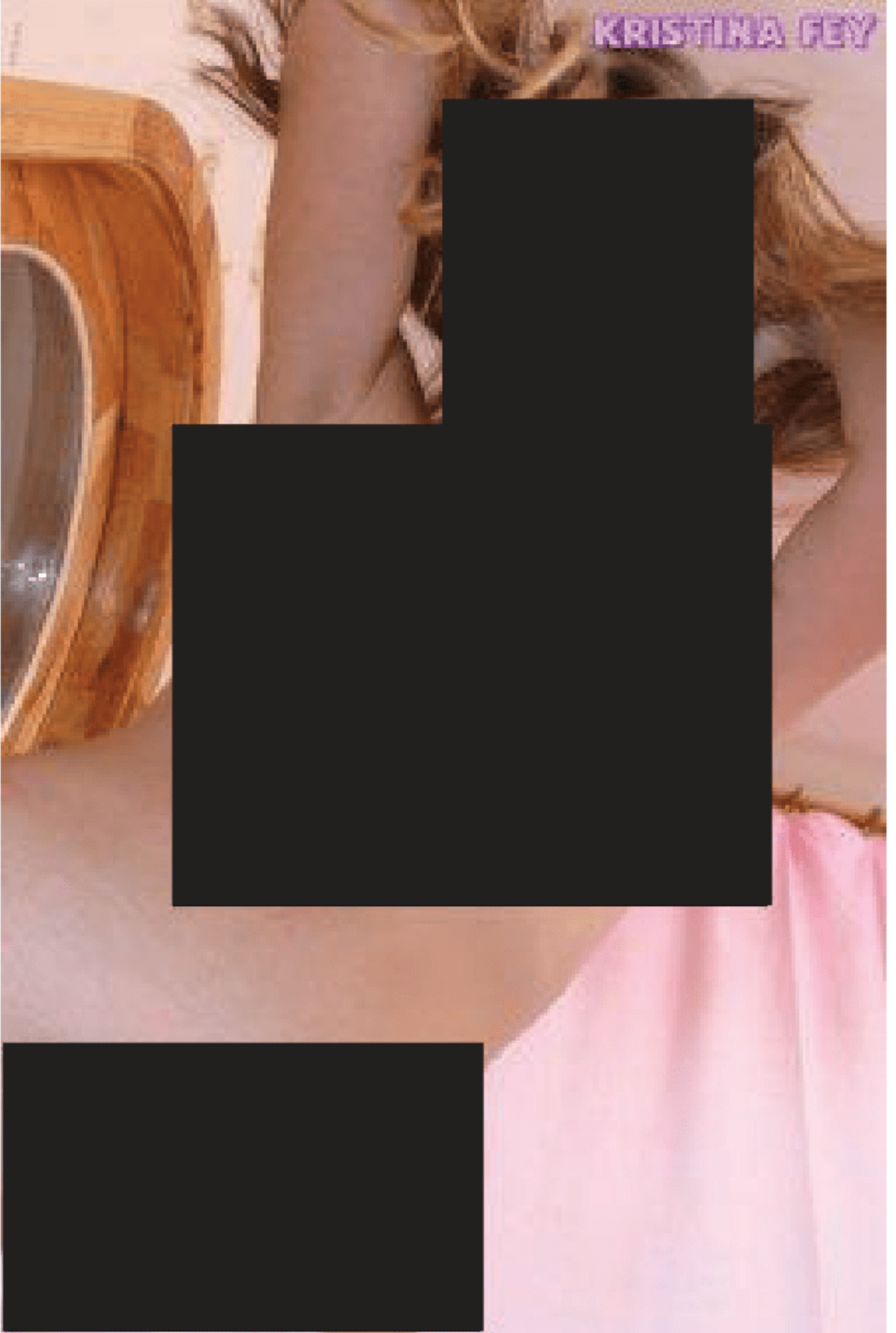


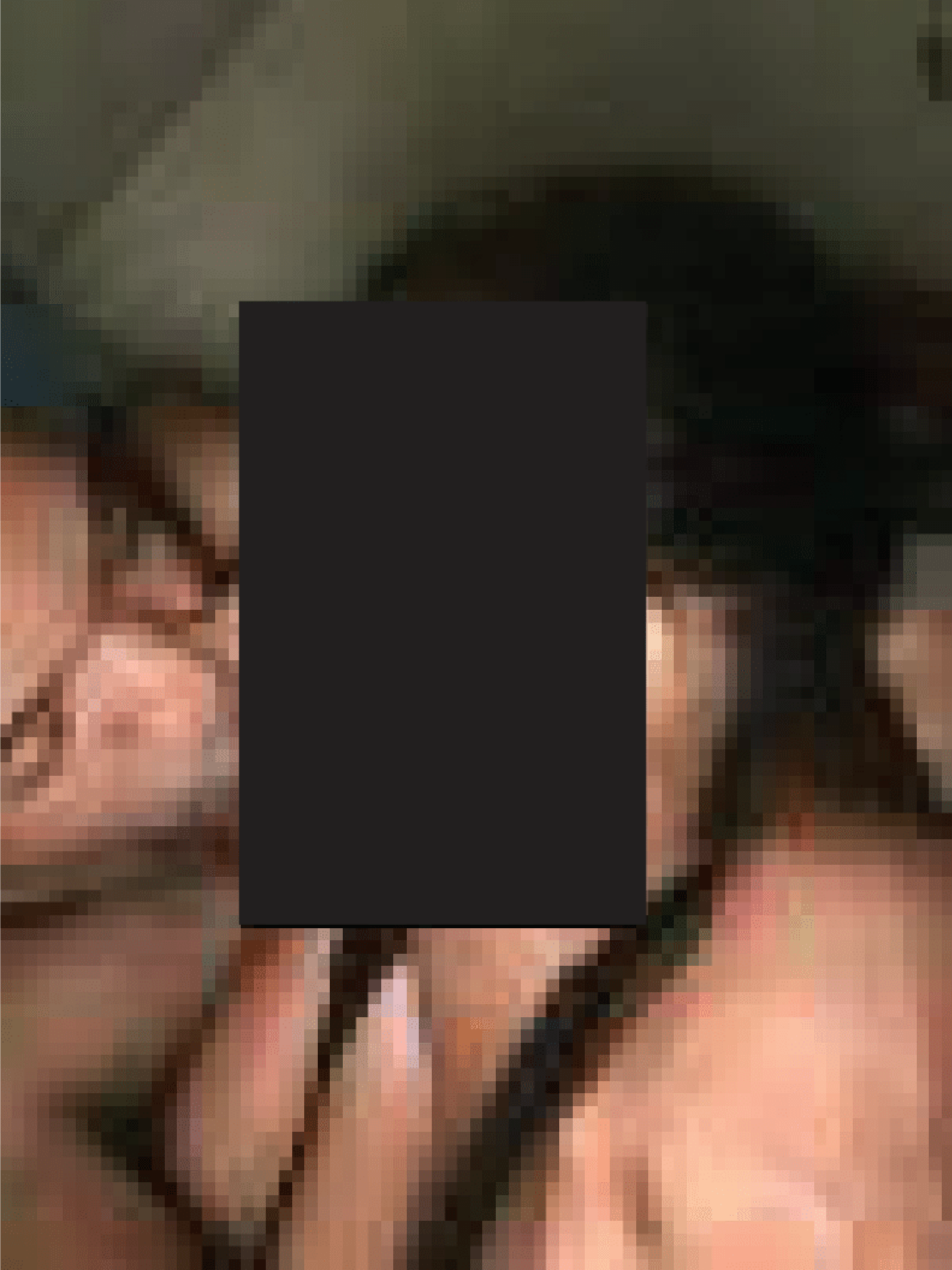


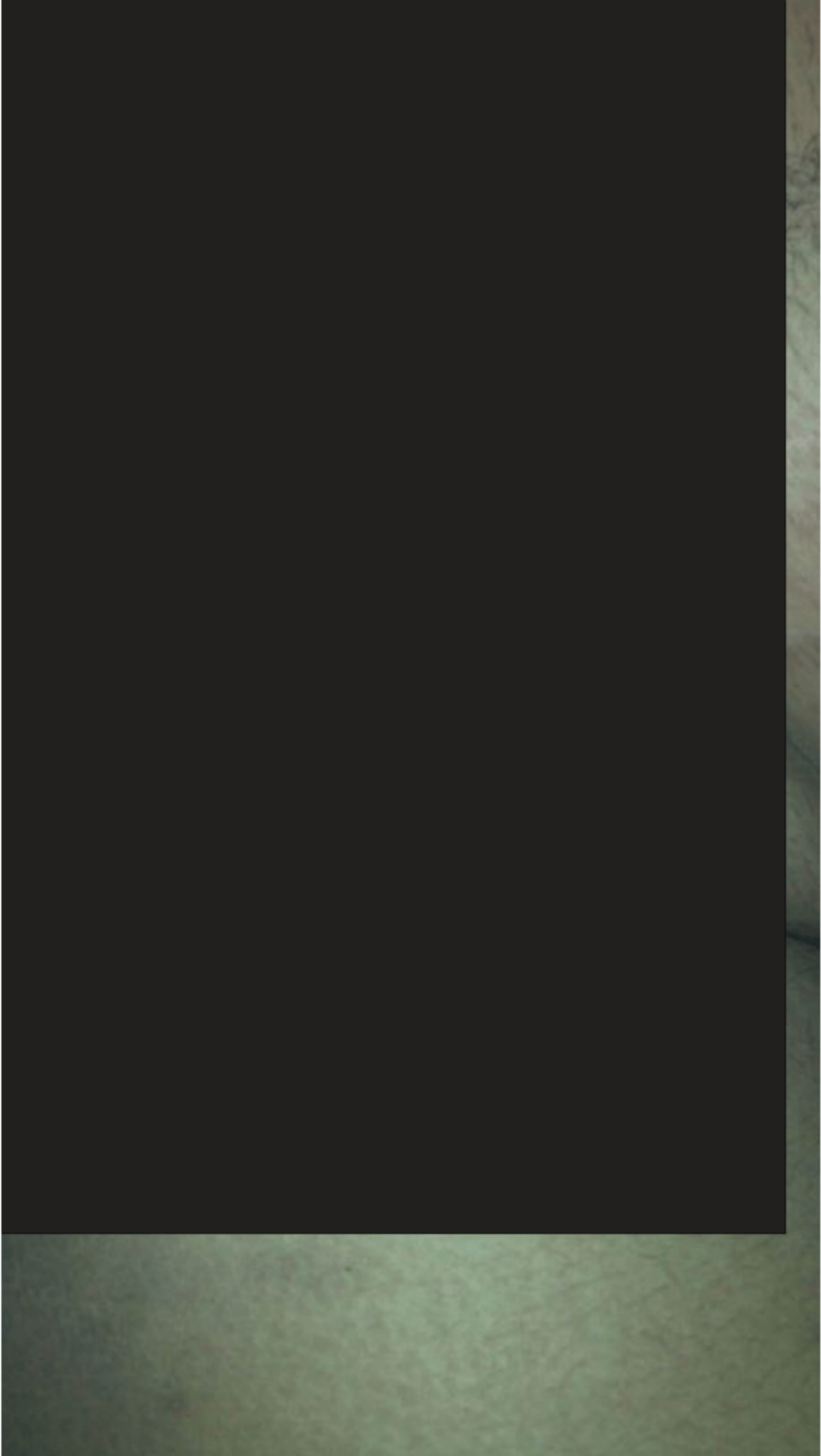


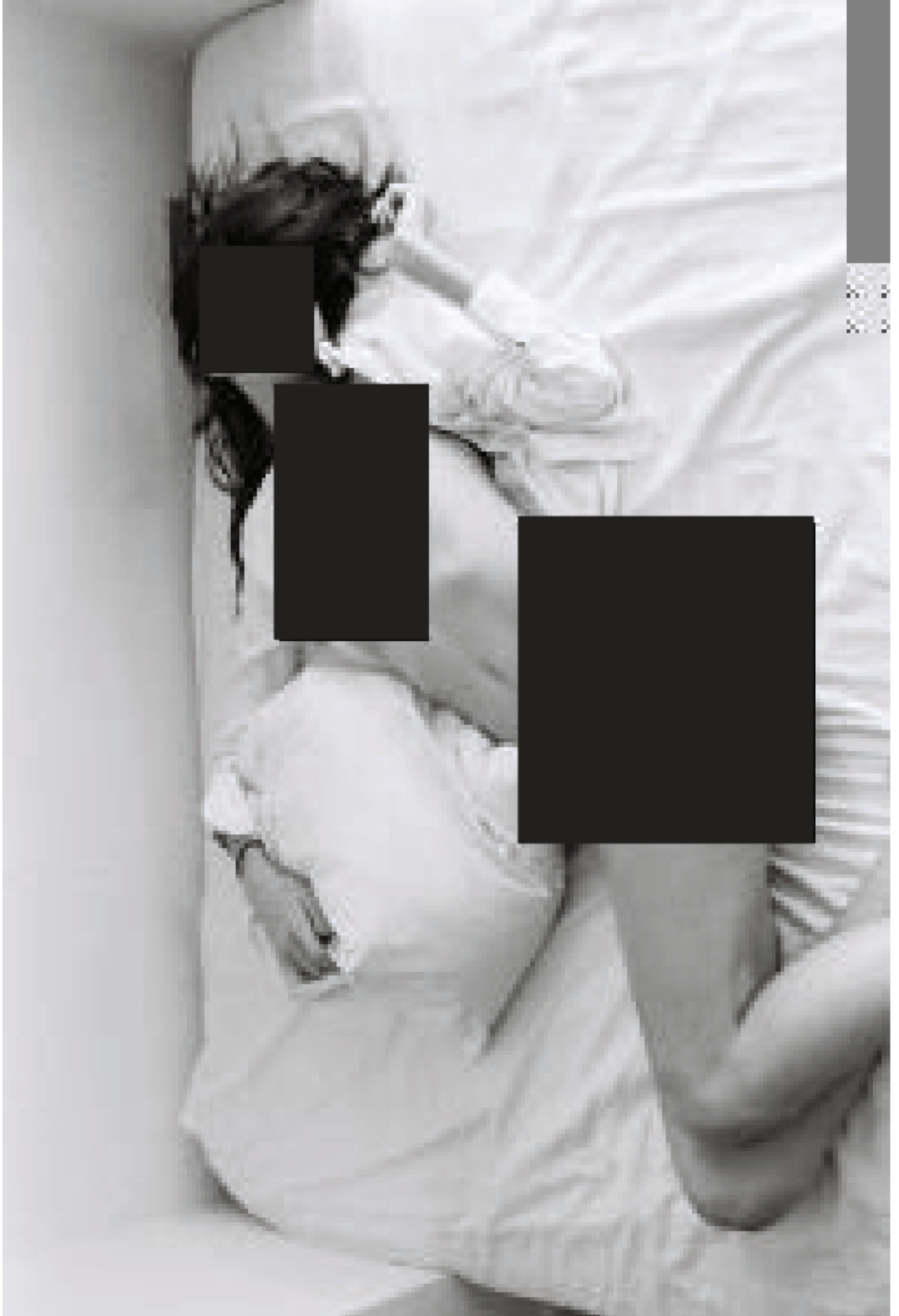




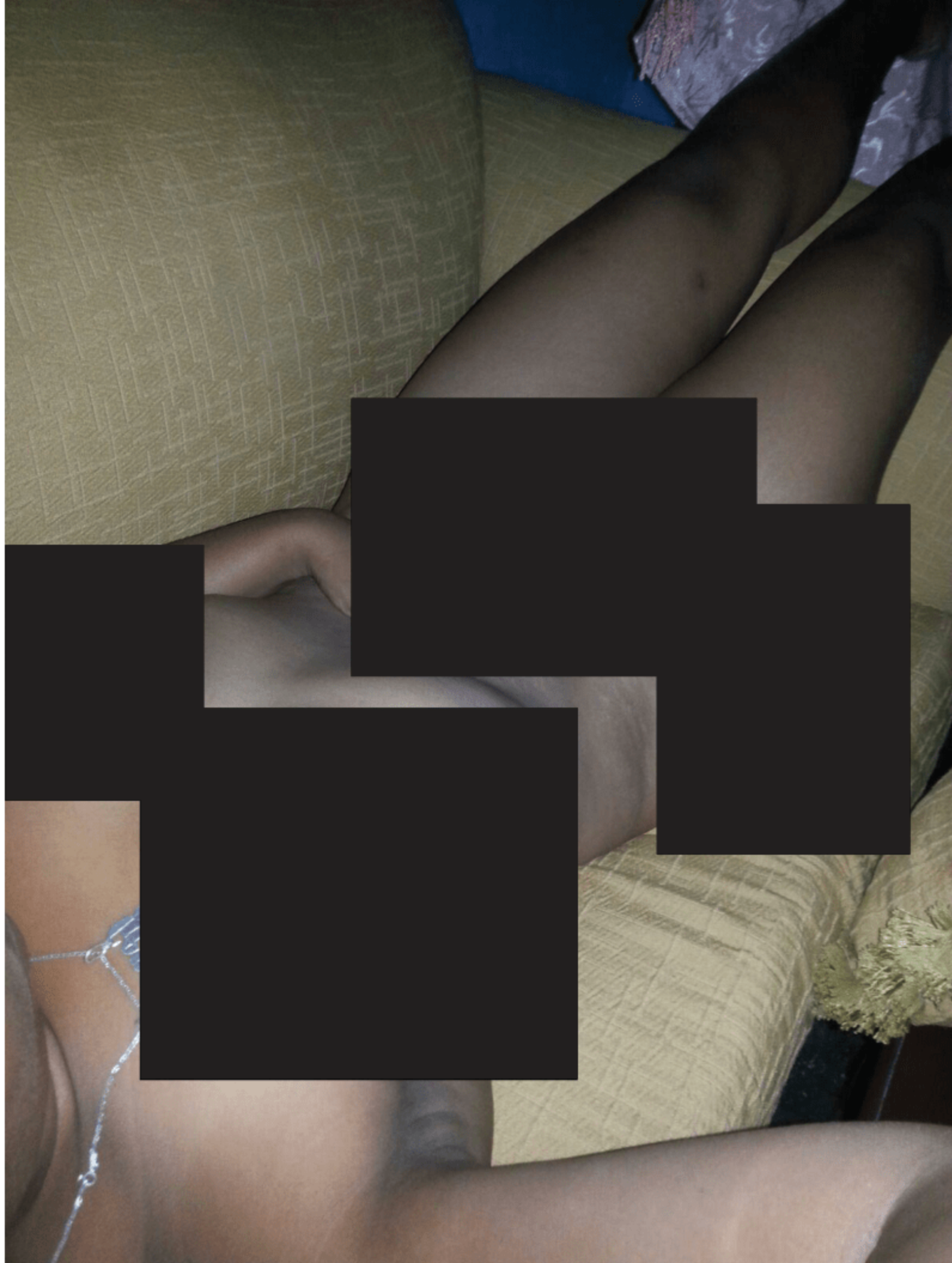




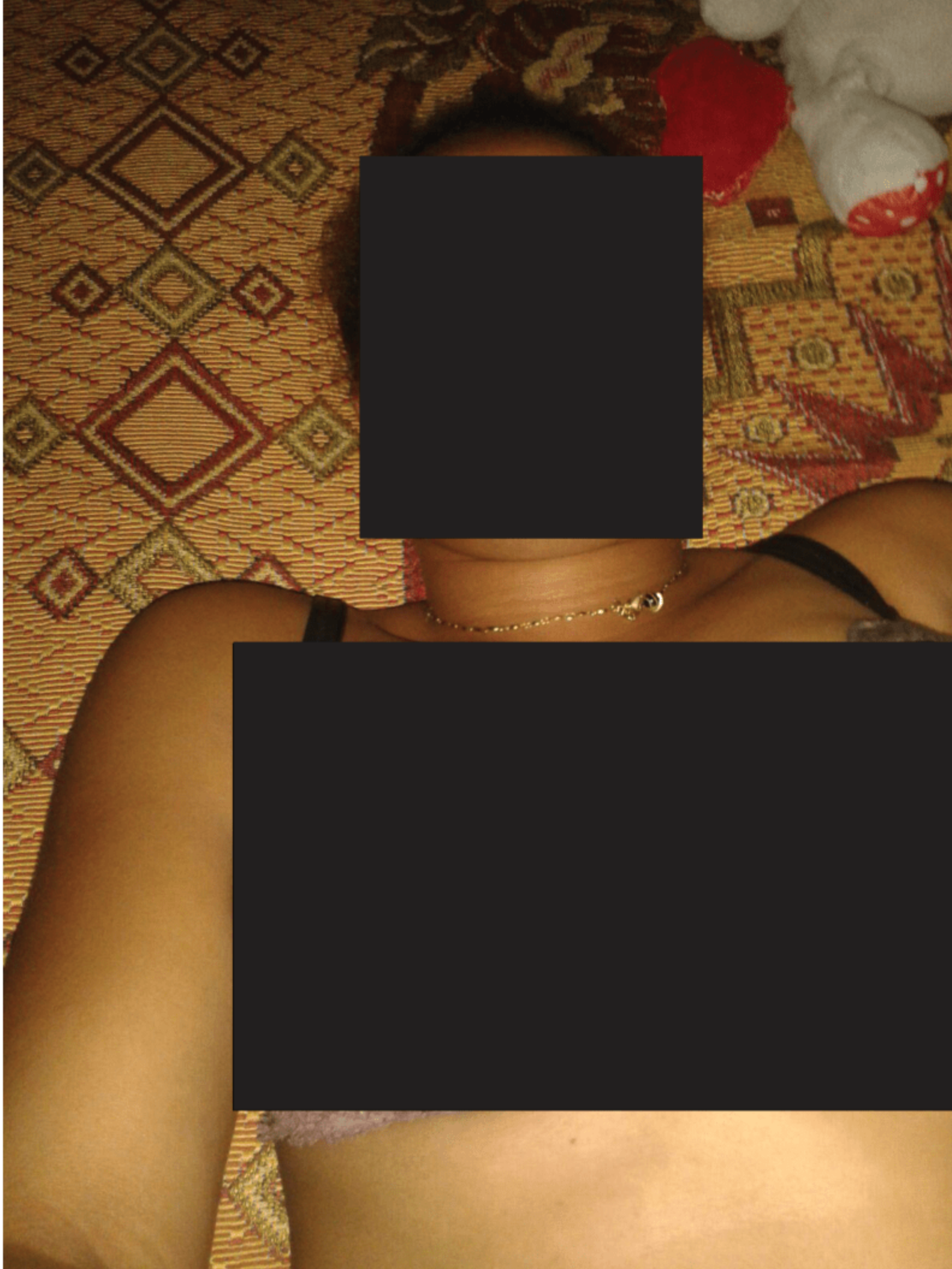




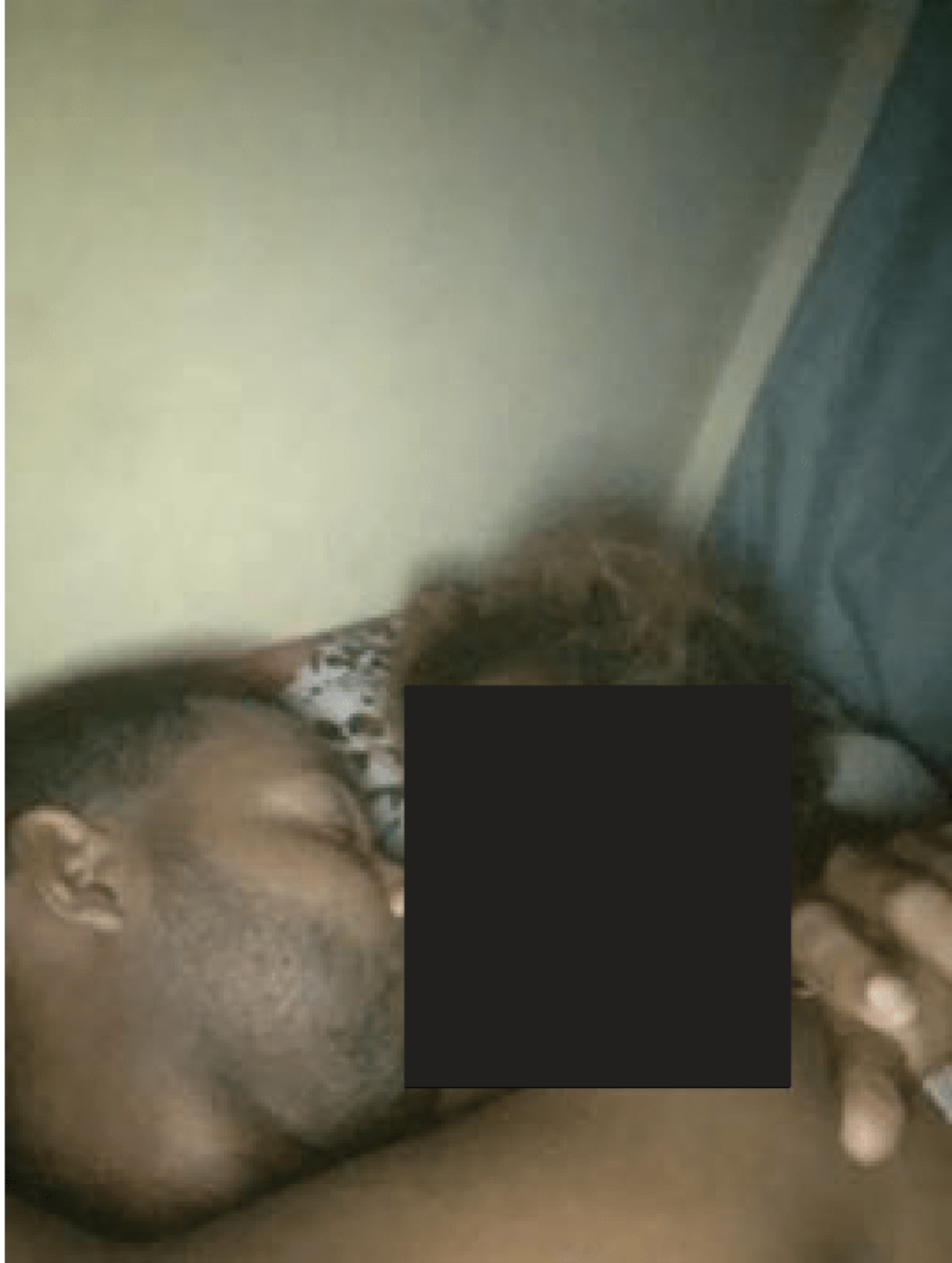








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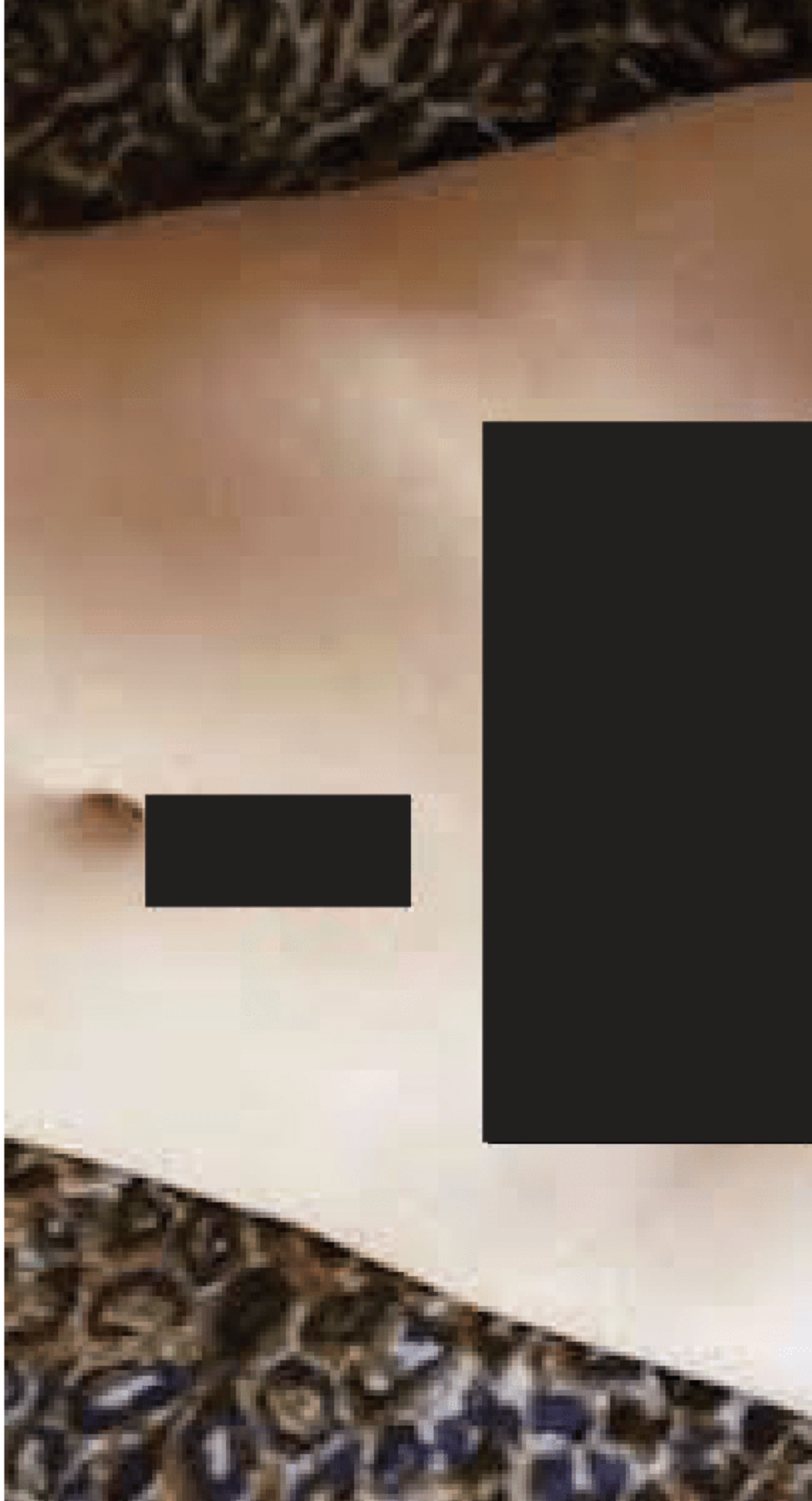


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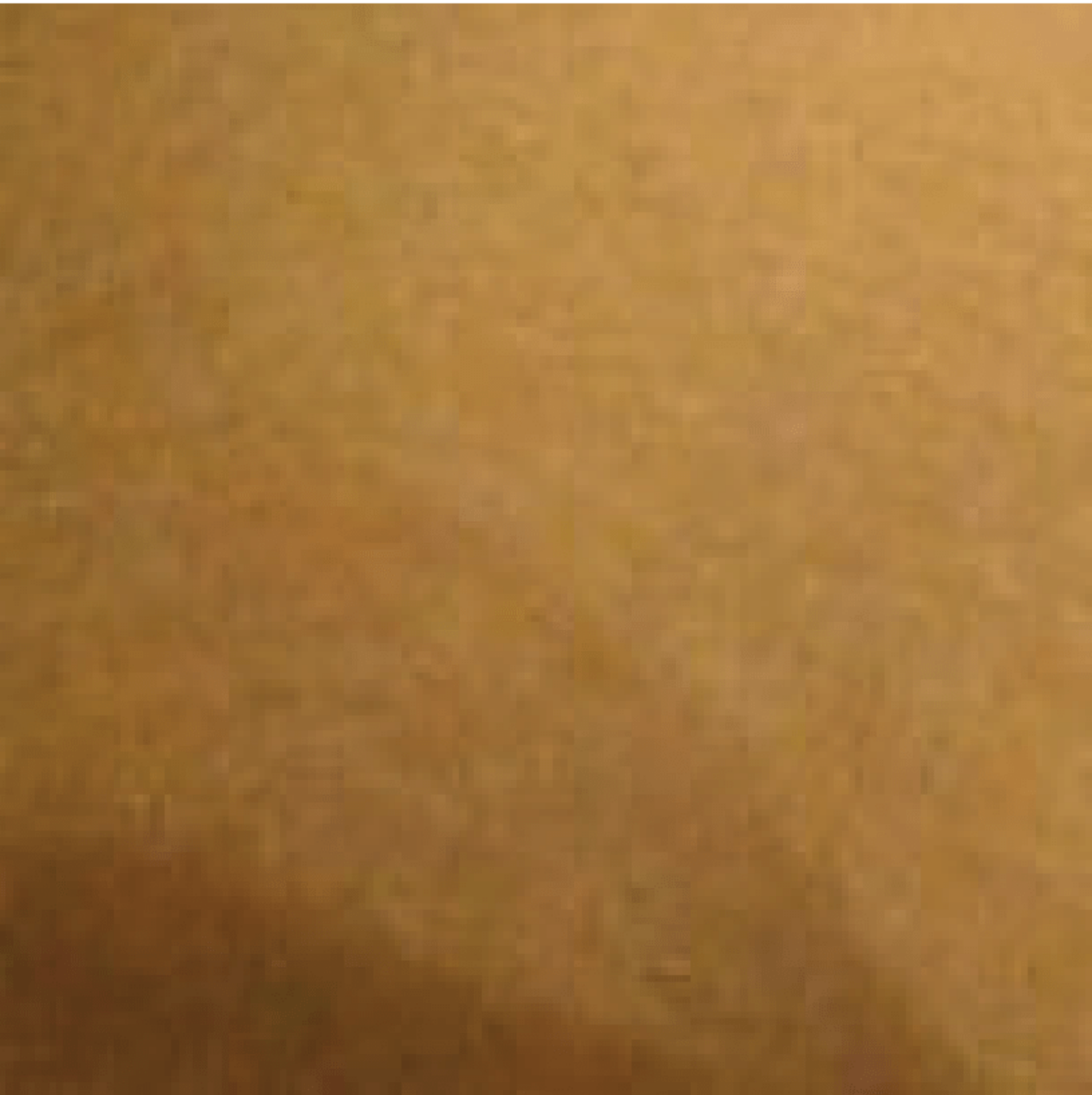


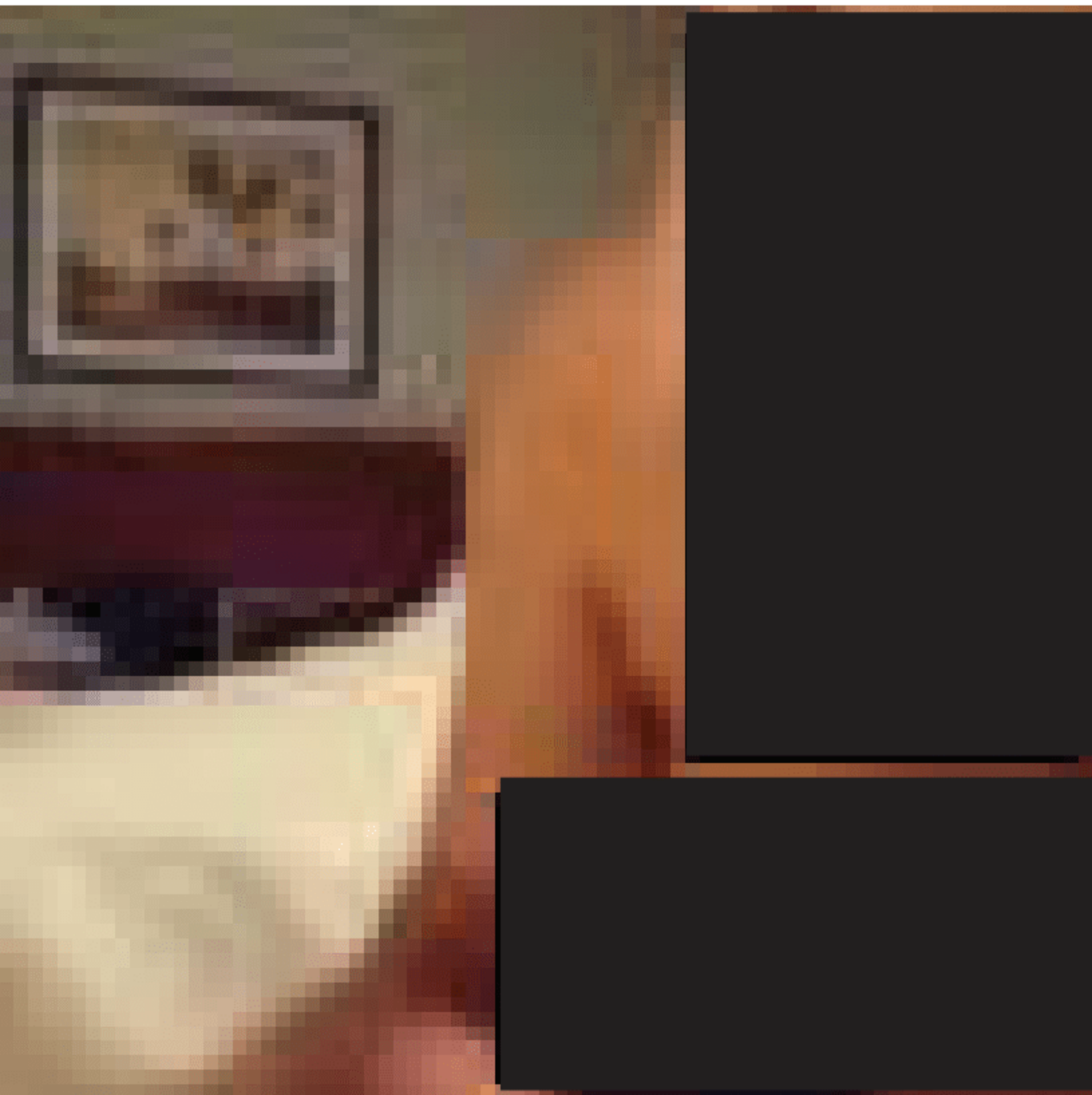


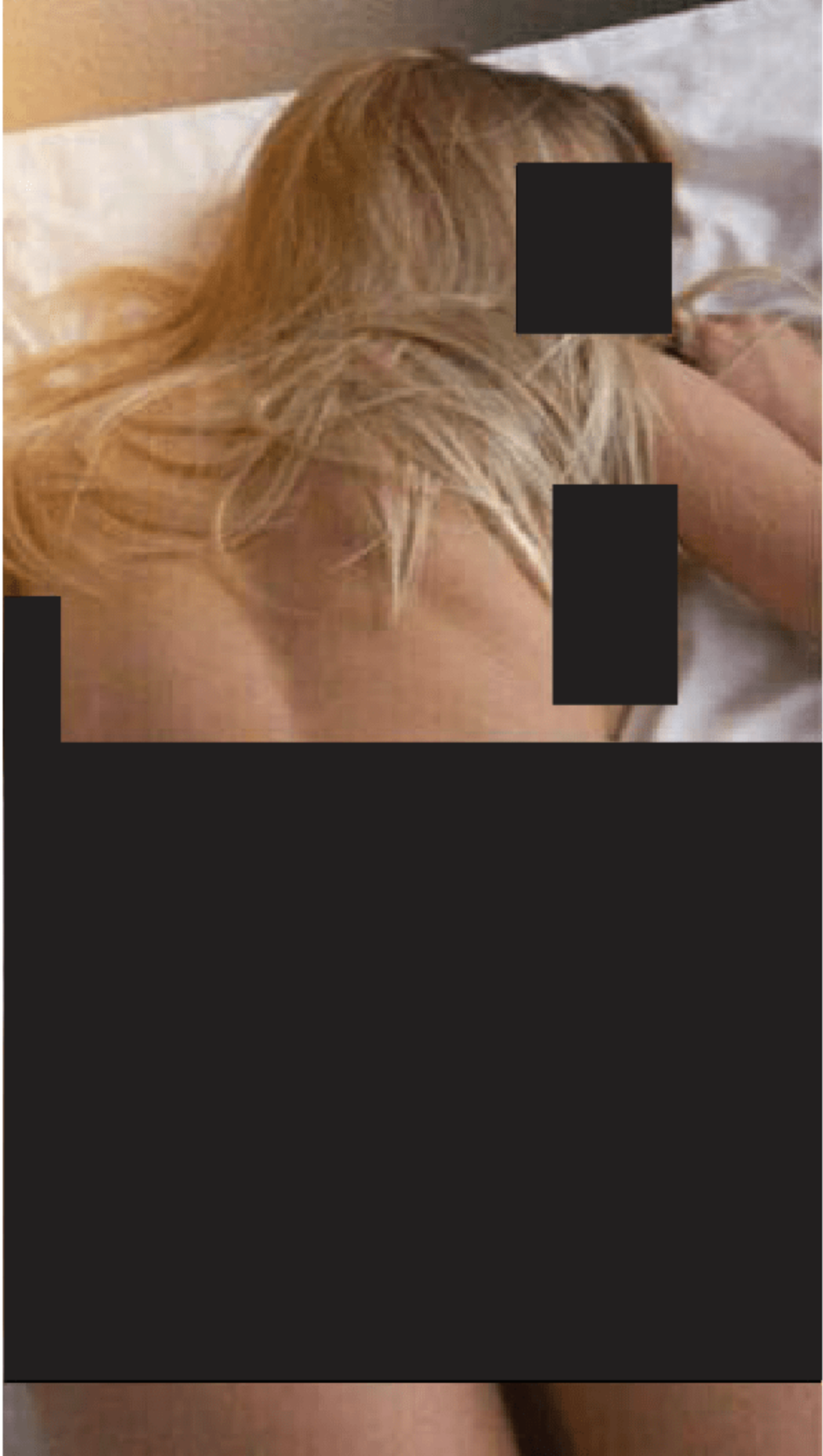


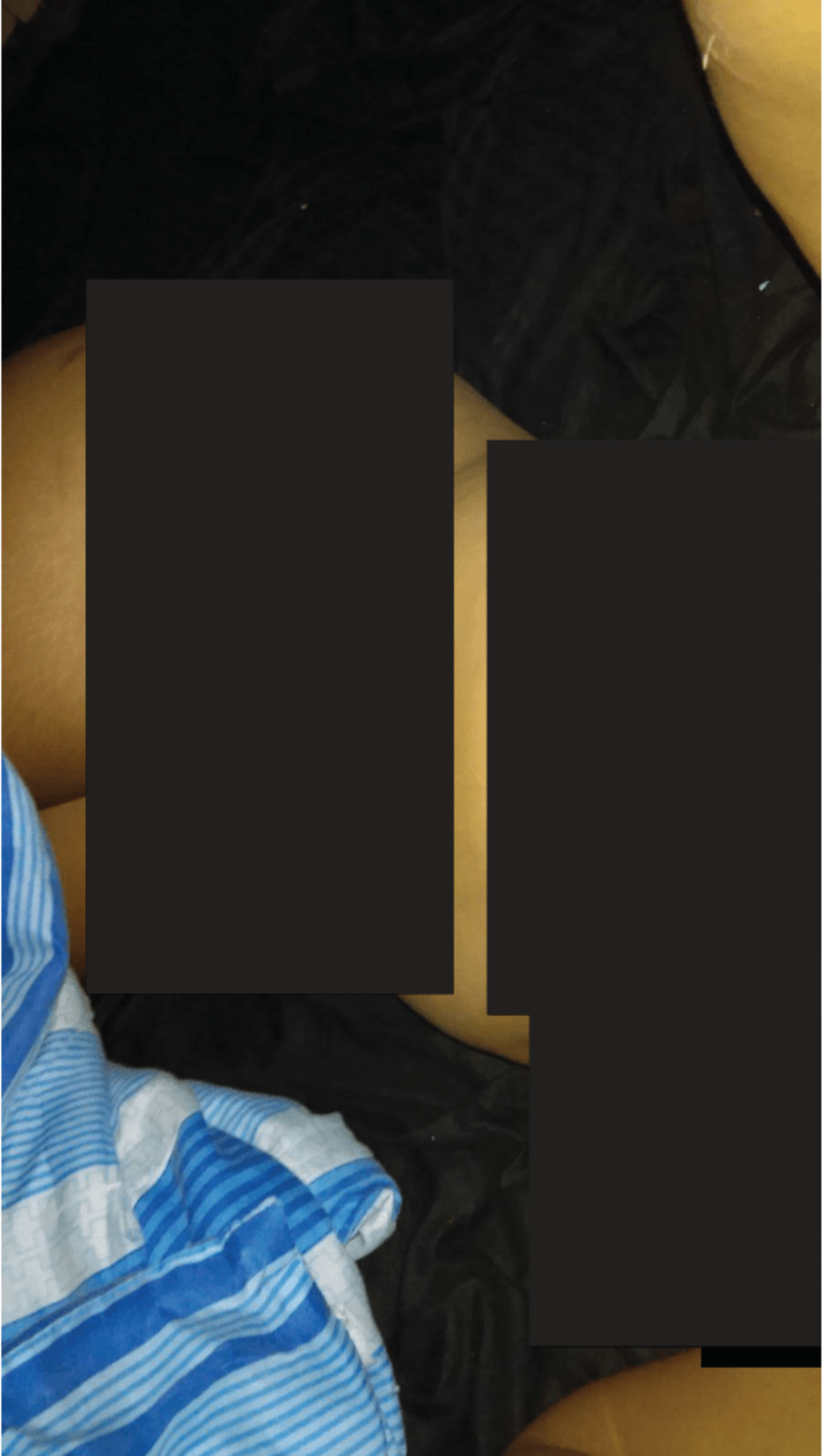


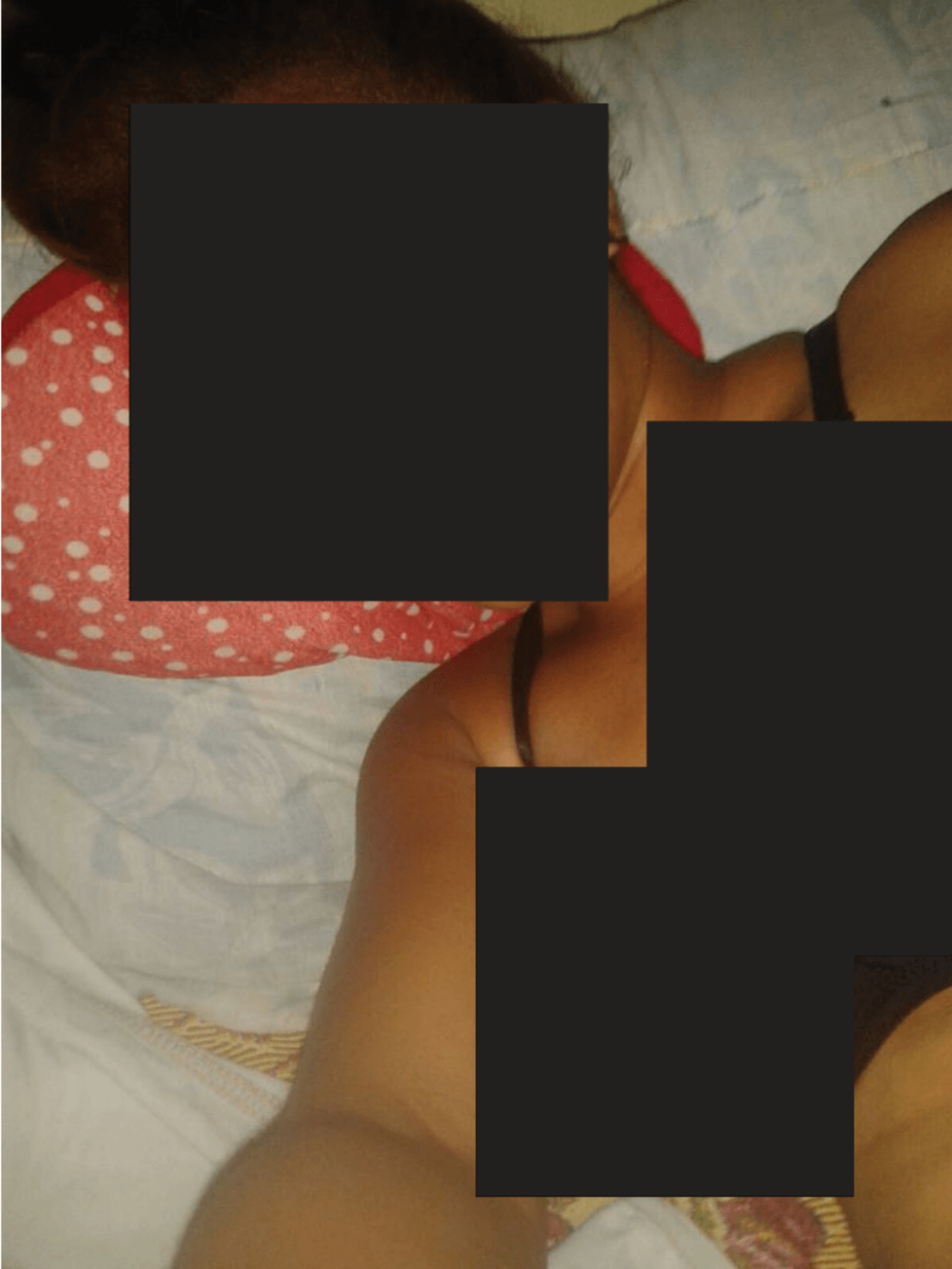


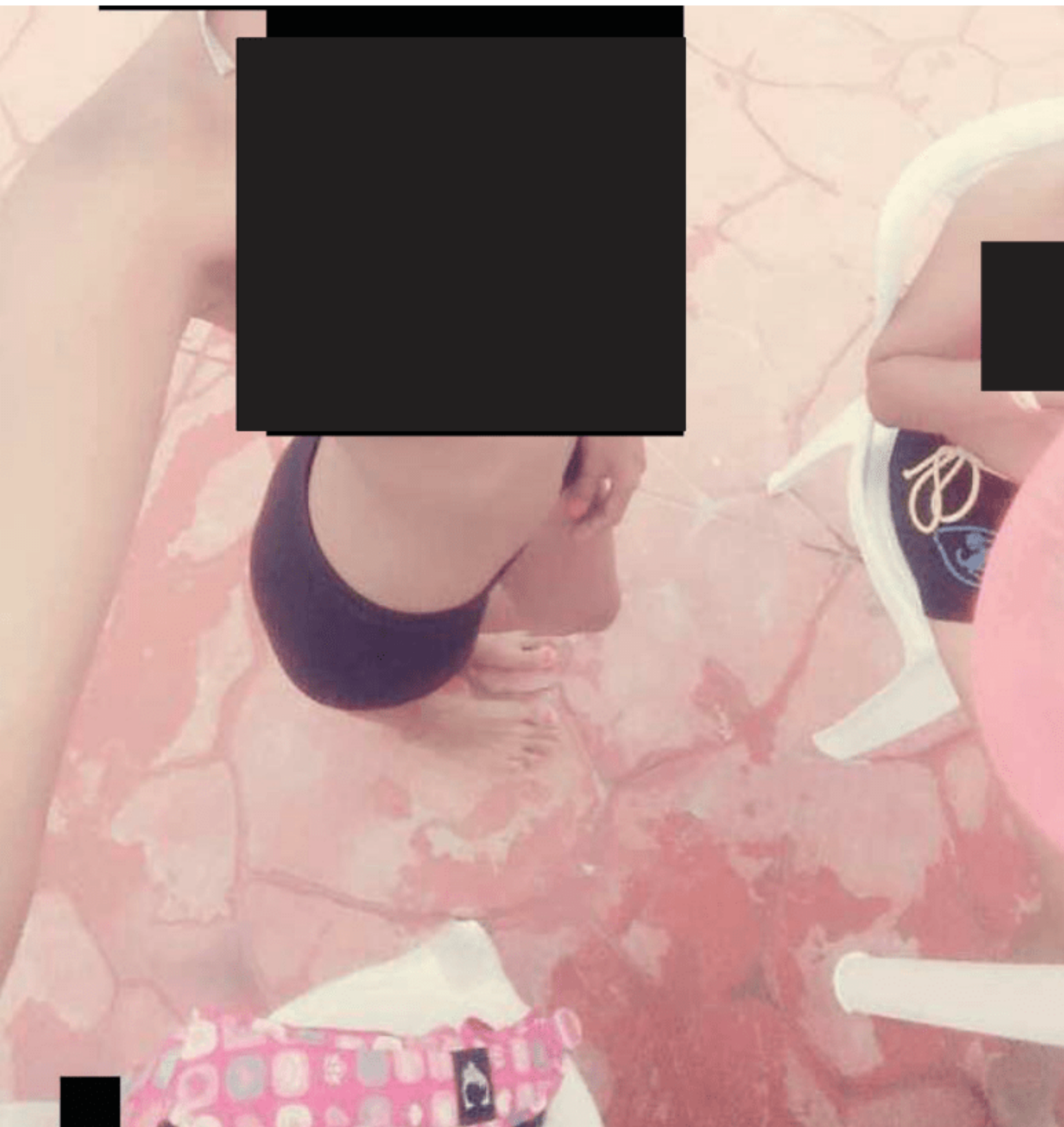


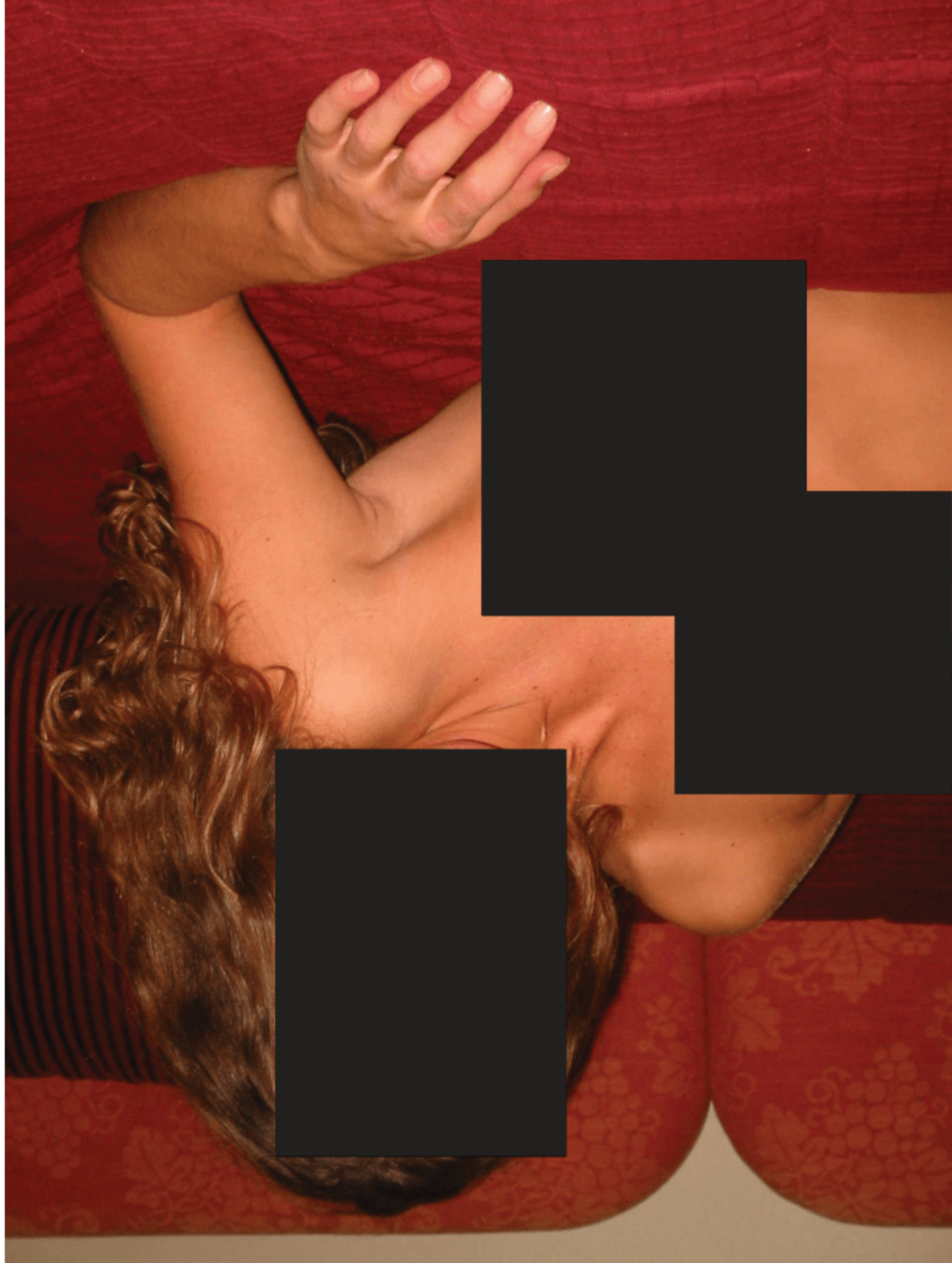






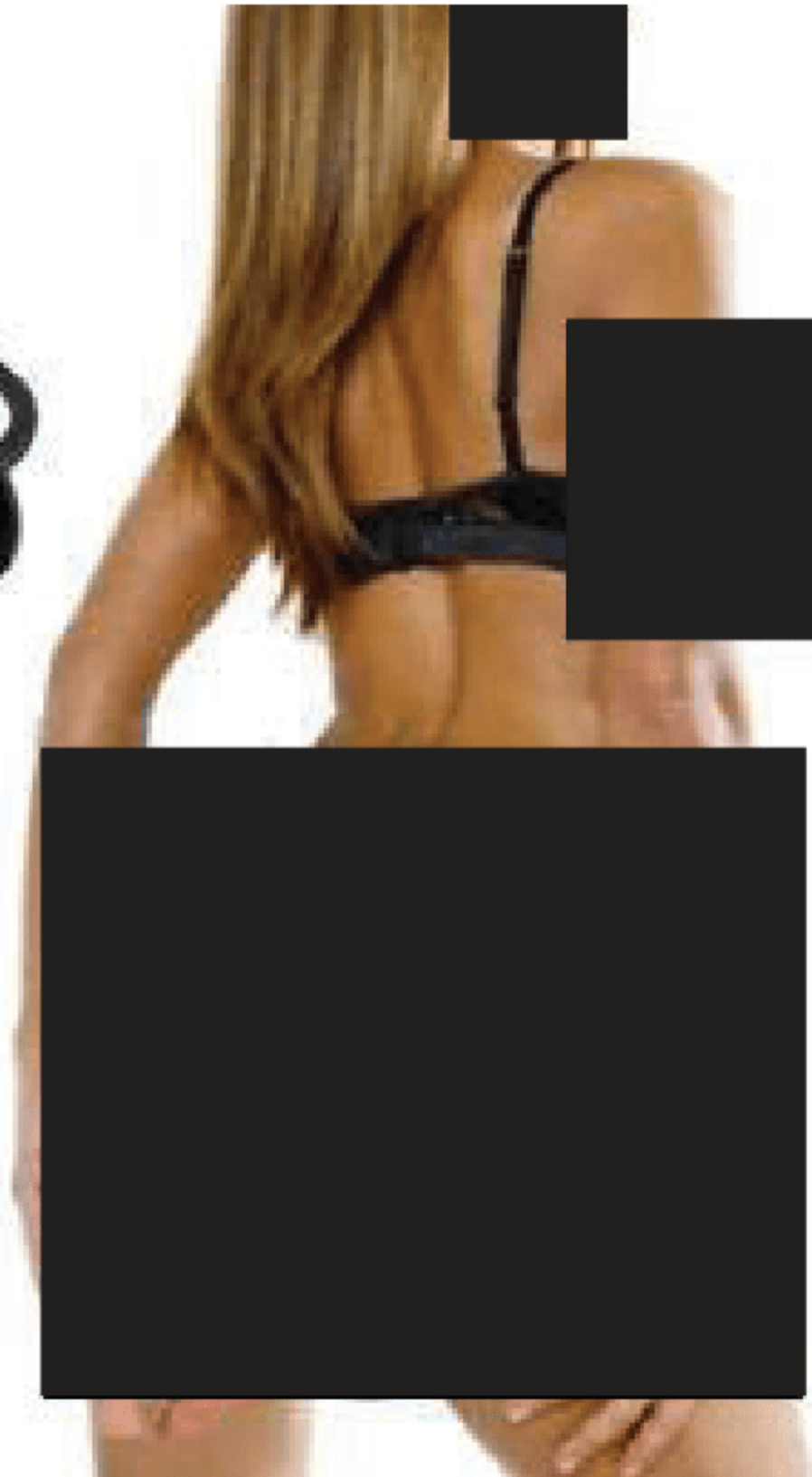




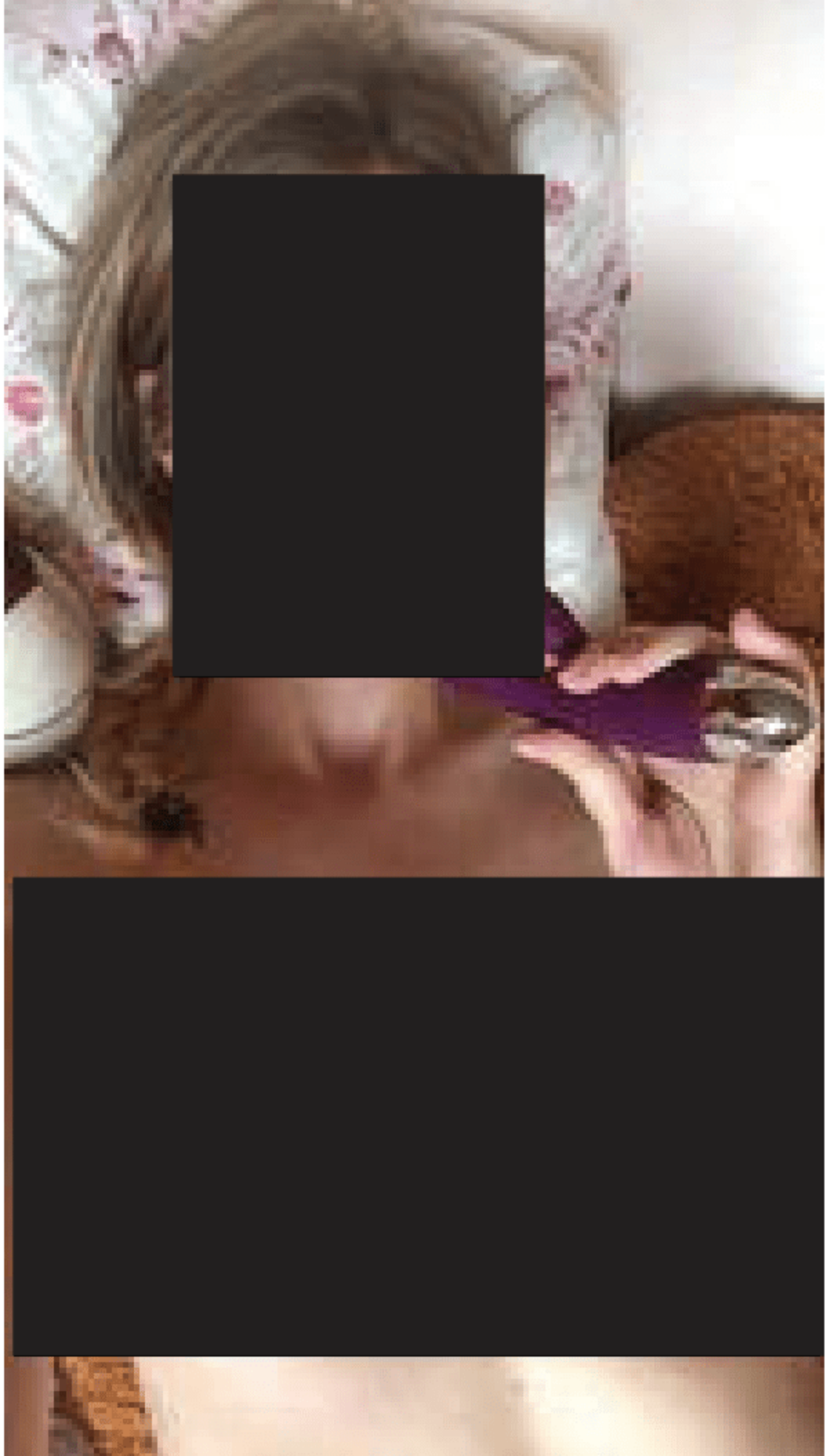


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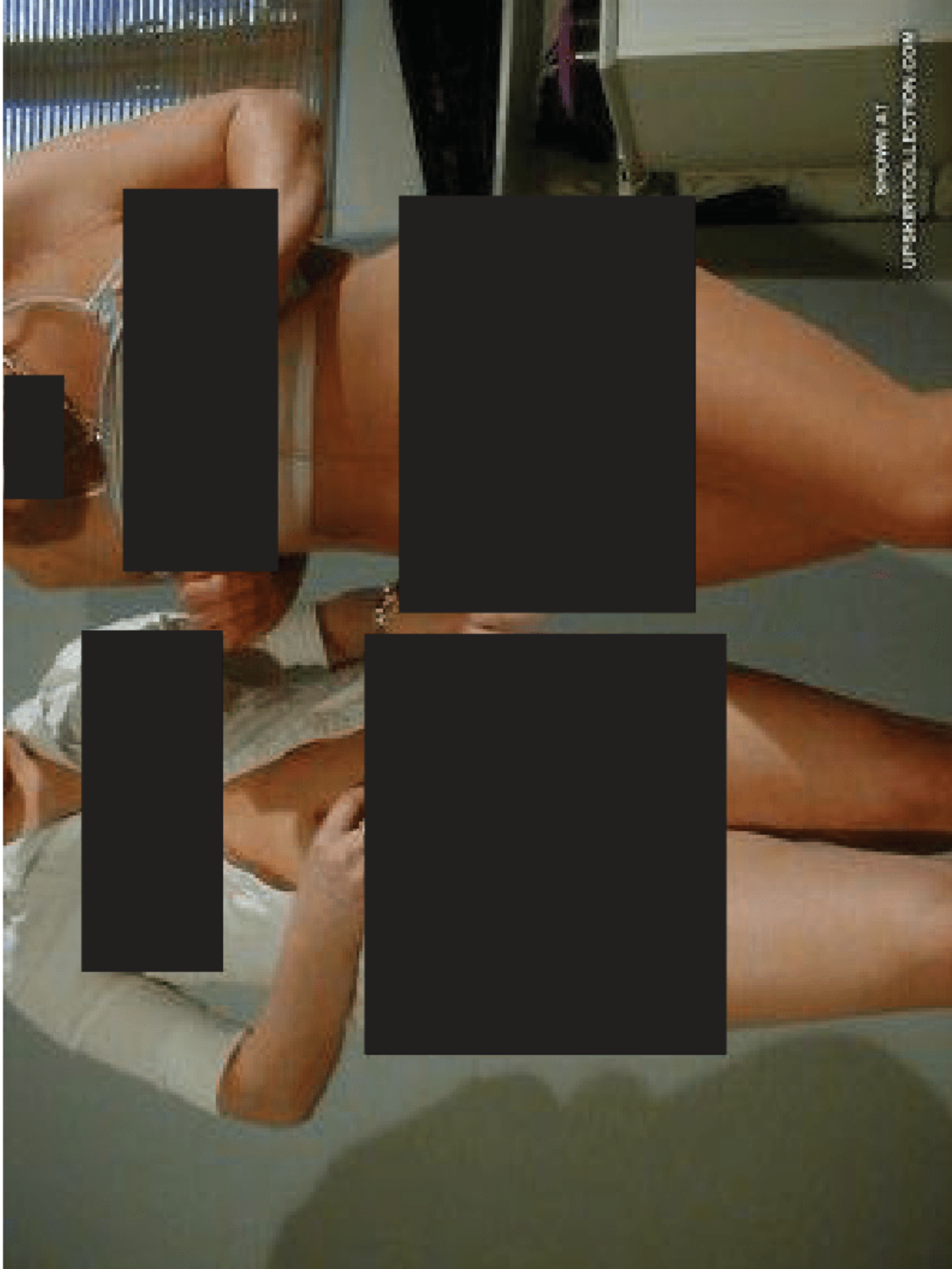




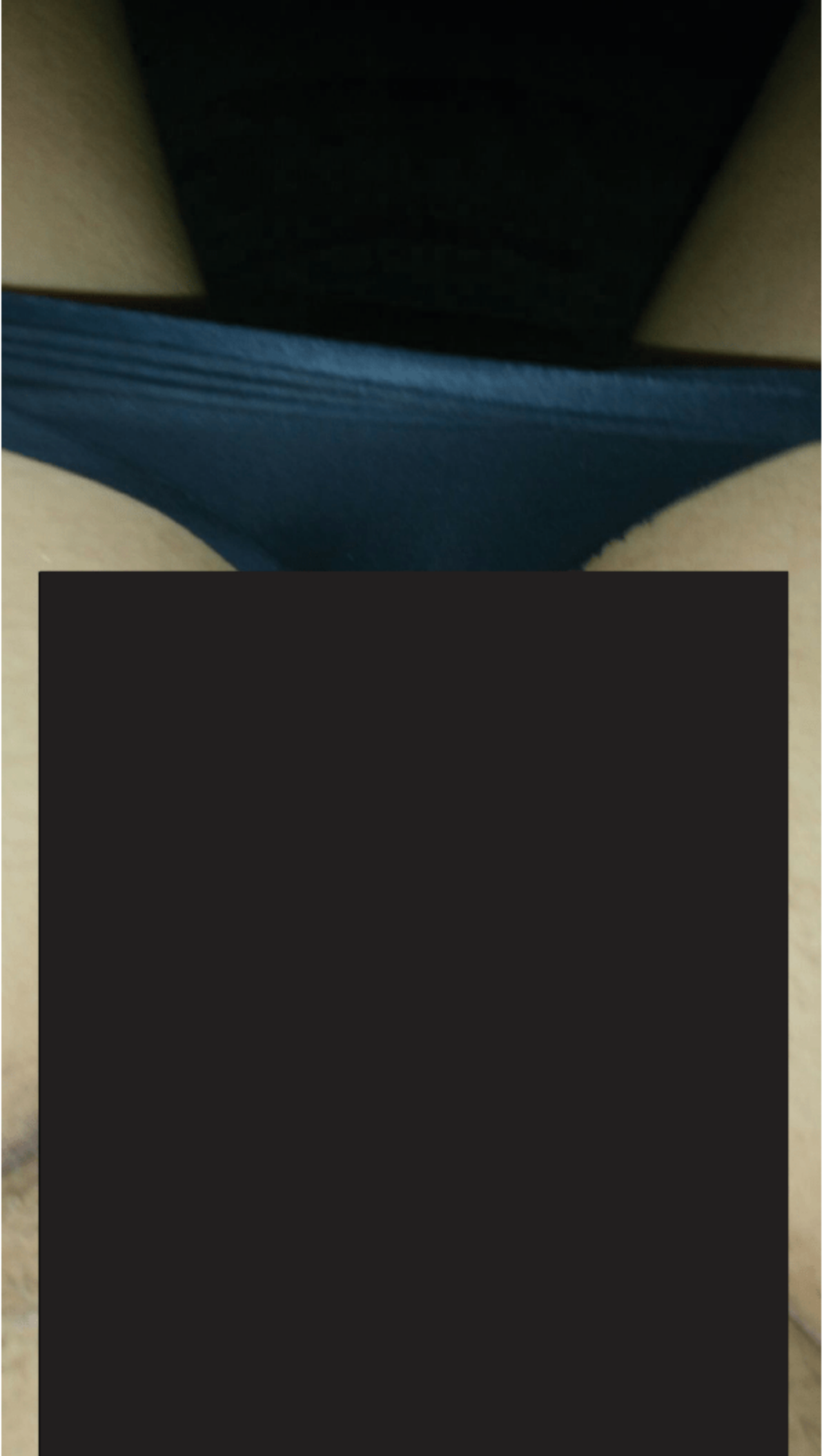
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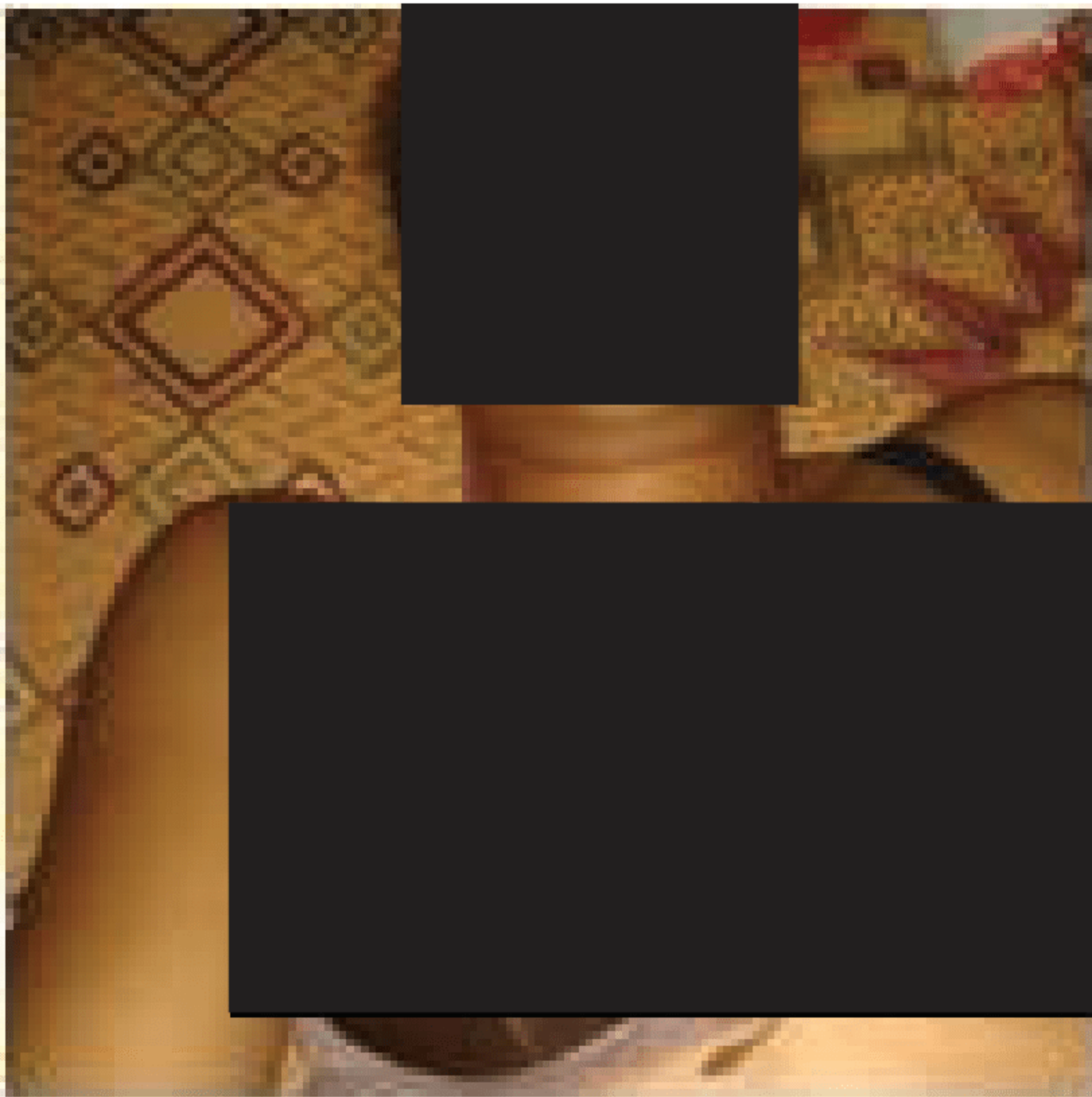






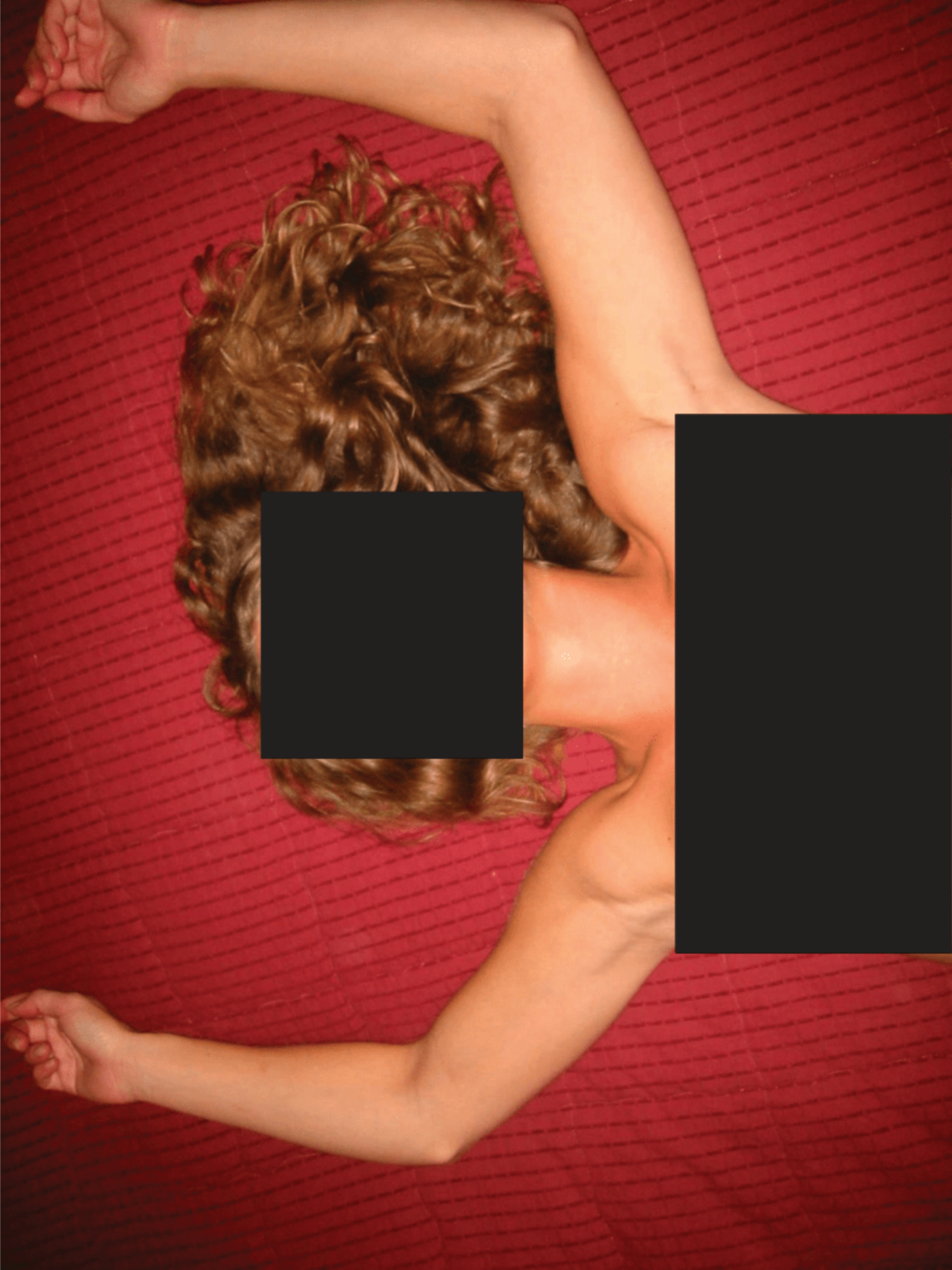
SHOWN AT  
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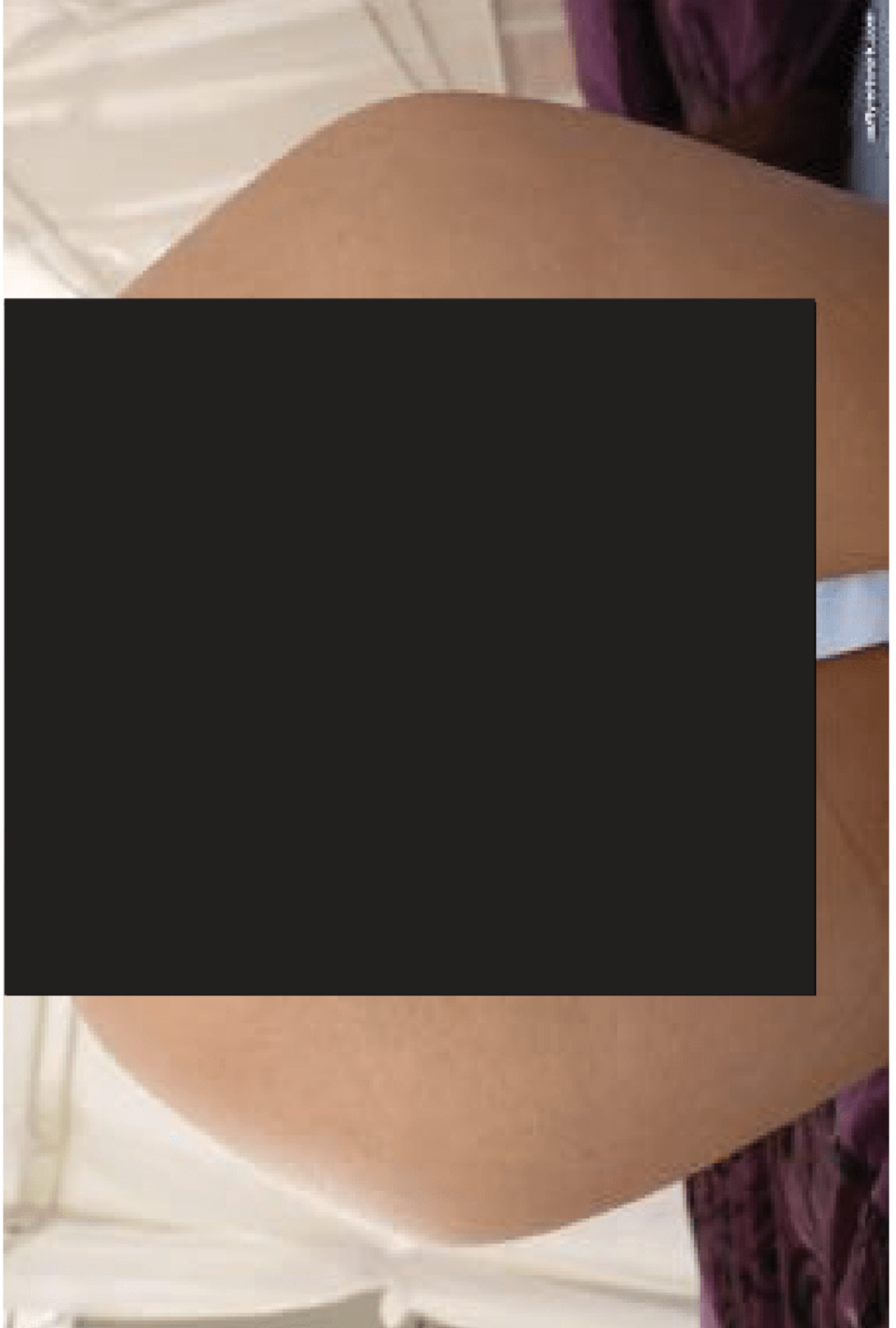








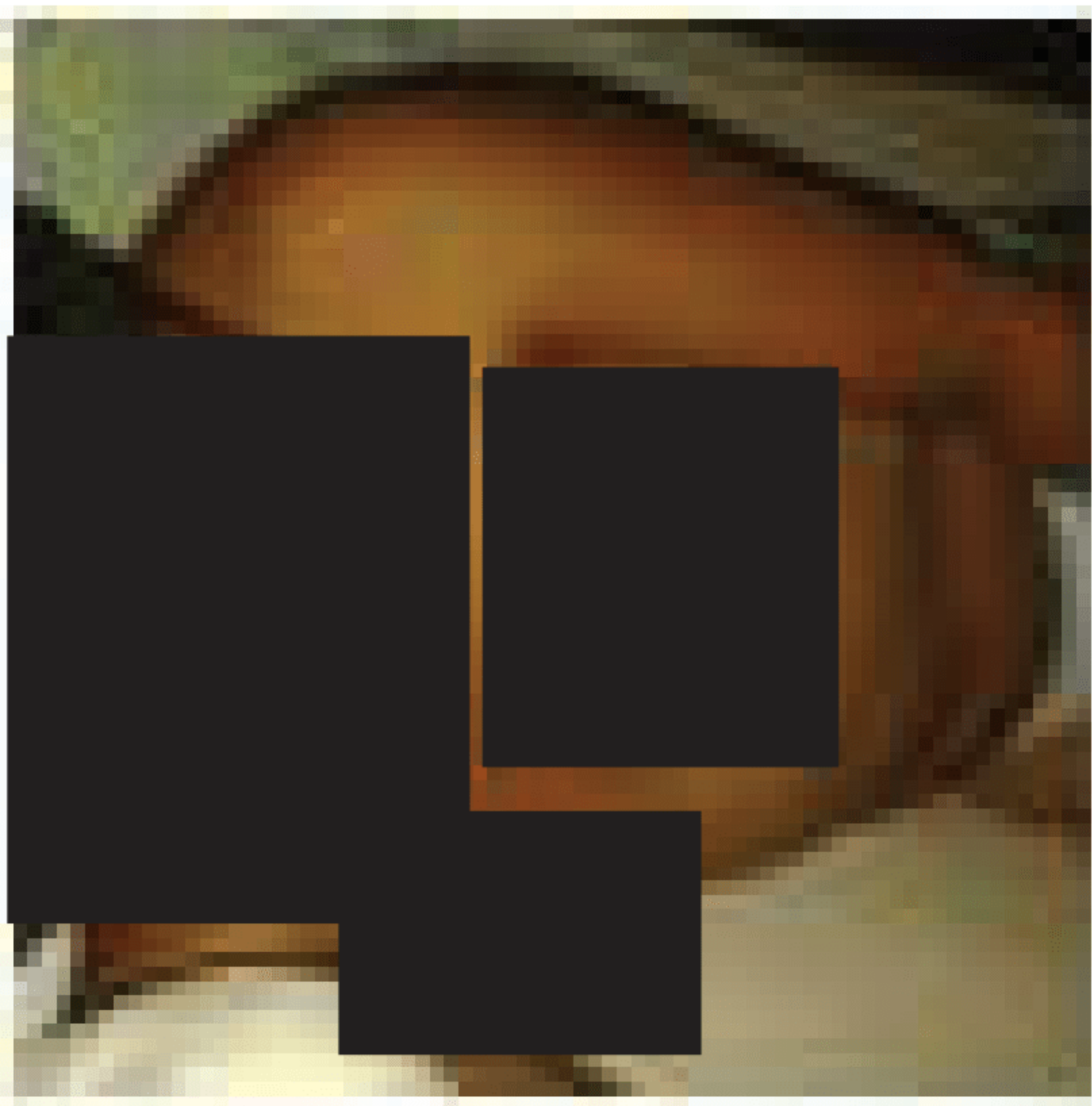
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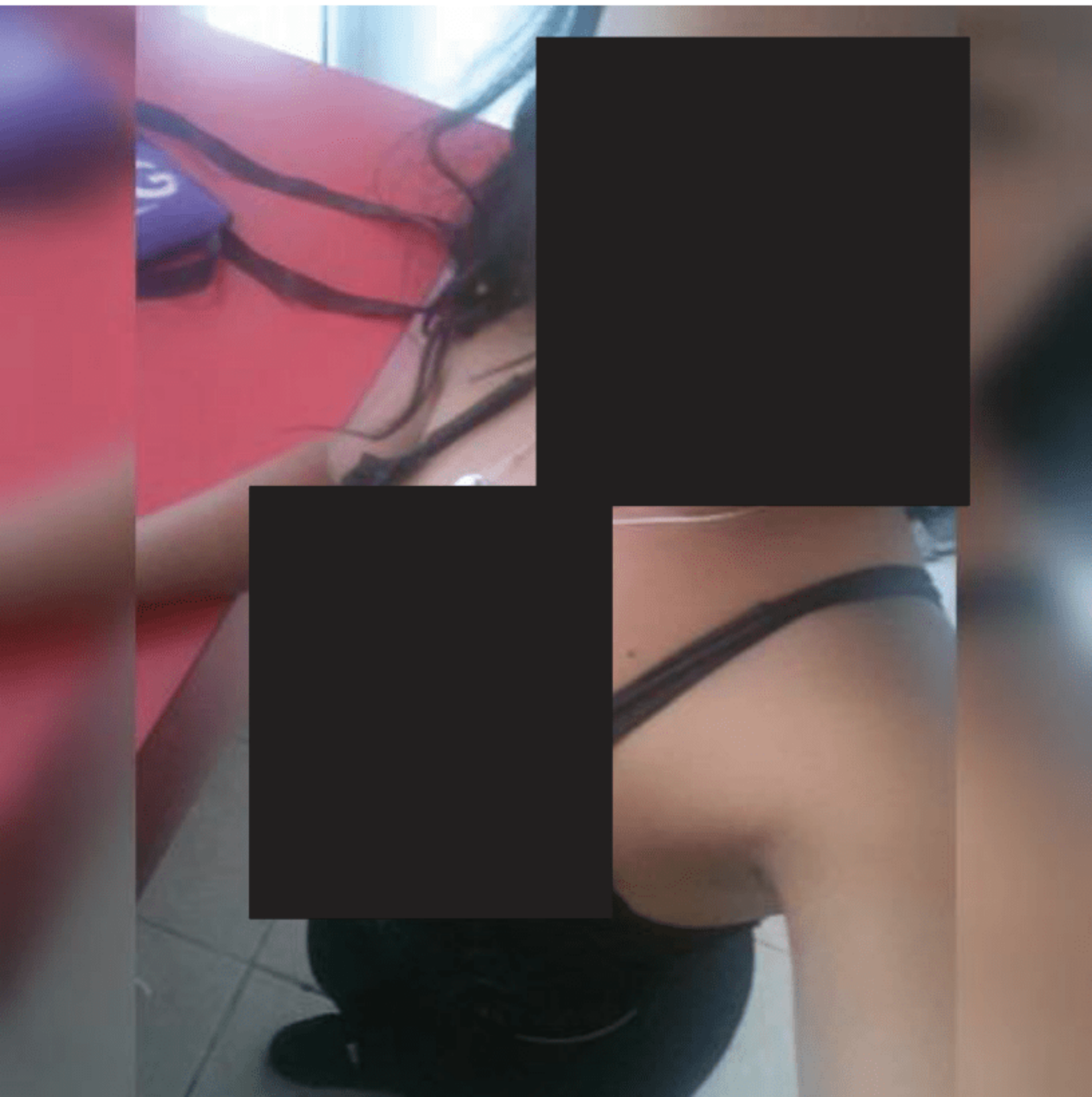




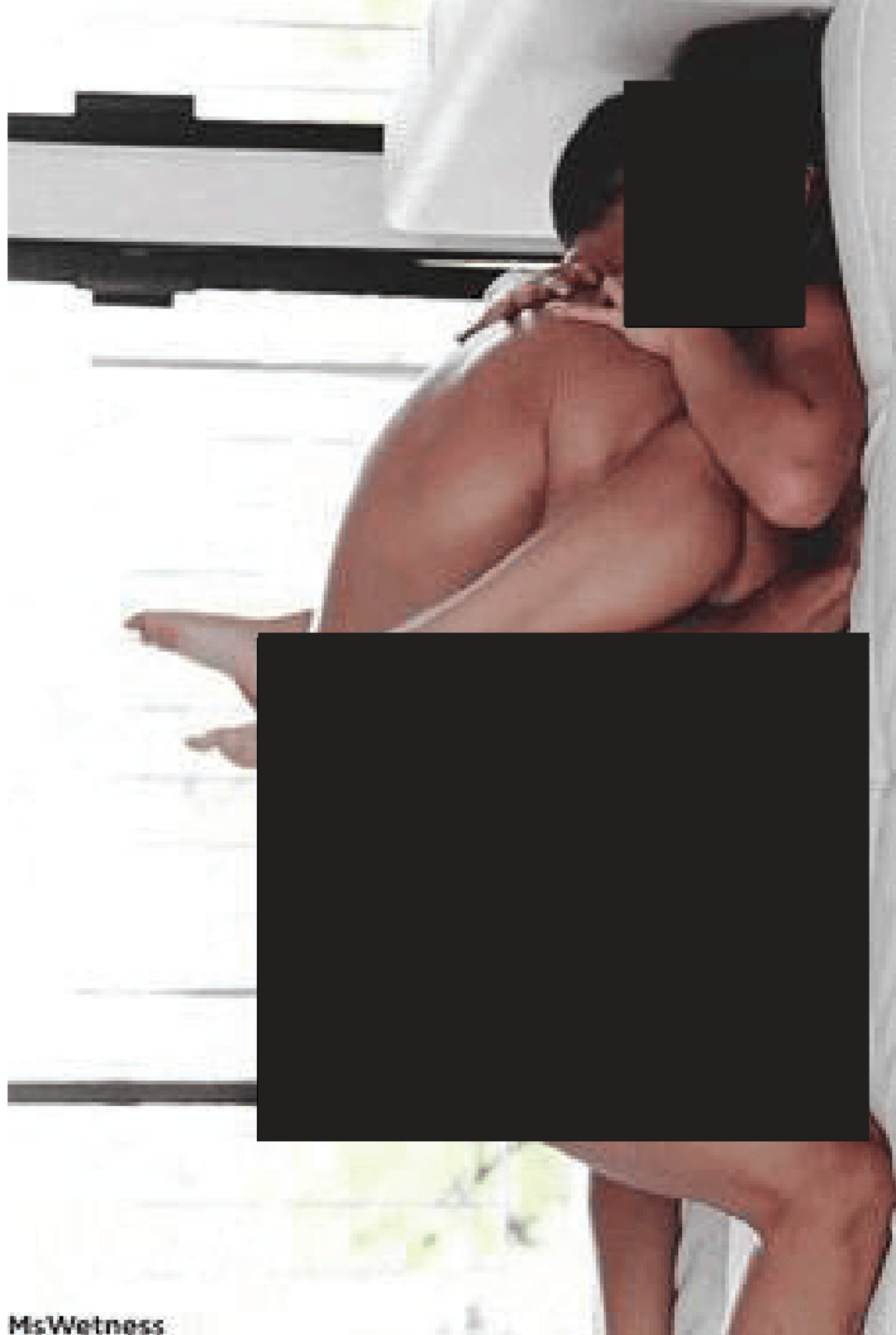


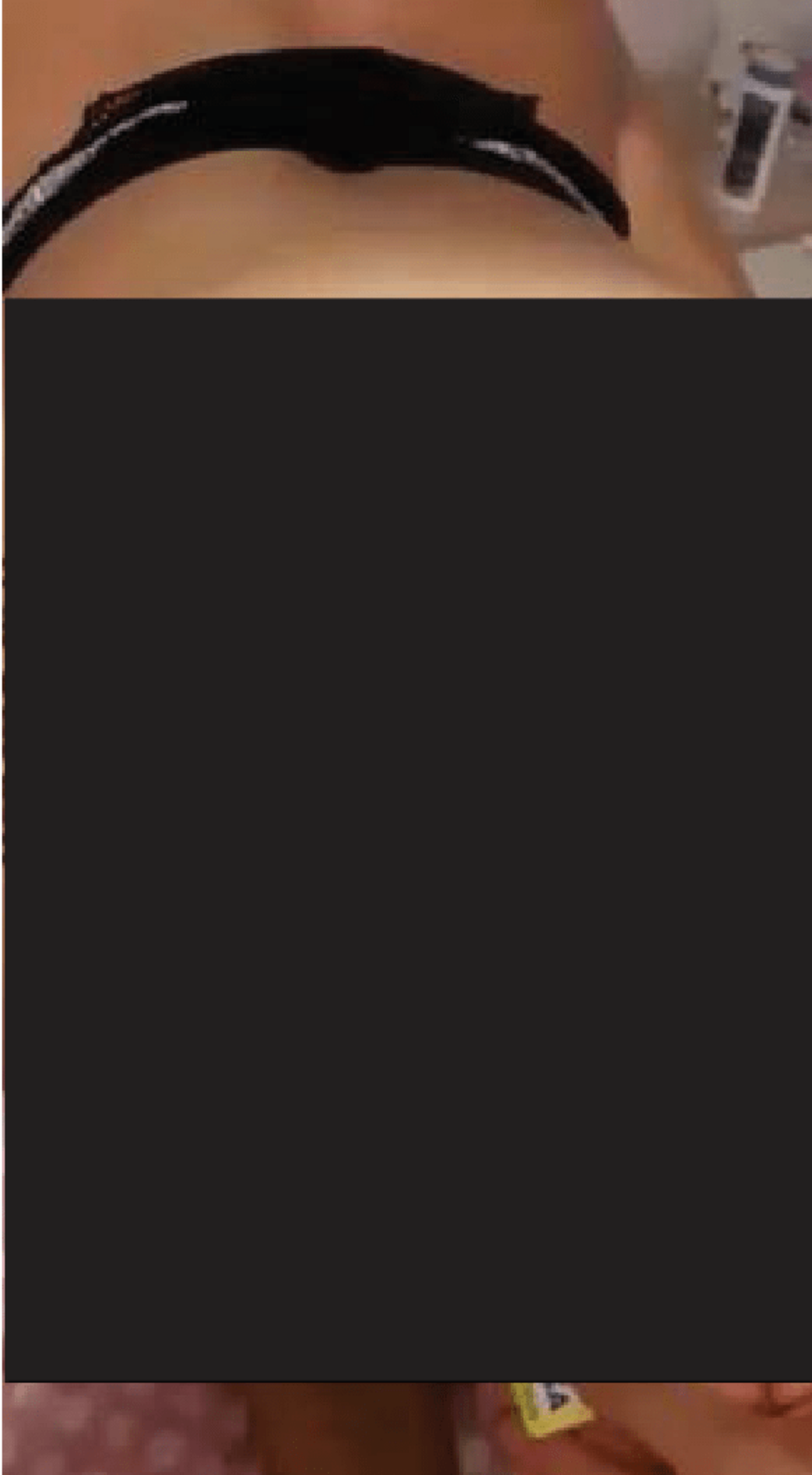


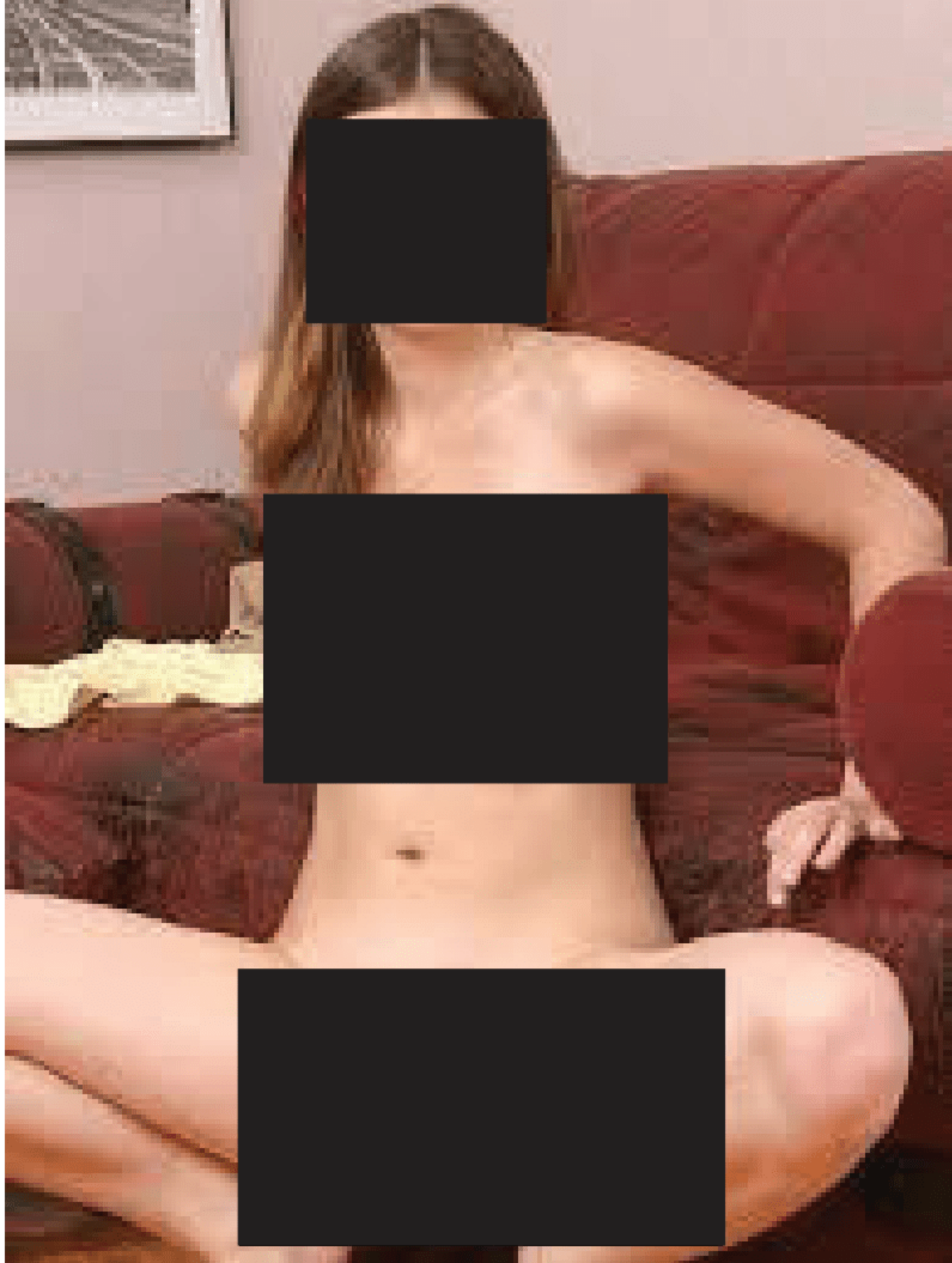












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