

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

**IEC**  
**60384-16**

QC 301200

Second edition  
2005-11

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## **Fixed capacitors for use in electronic equipment –**

### **Part 16:**

#### **Sectional specification:**

#### **Fixed metallized polypropylene film dielectric d.c. capacitors**



Reference number  
IEC 60384-16:2005(E)

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## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**FIXED CAPACITORS FOR USE IN ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT –****Part 16: Sectional specification: Fixed metallized  
polypropylene film dielectric d.c. capacitors**

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International Standard IEC 60384-16 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 40: Capacitors and resistors for electronic equipment.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 1982, amendment 1 (1987) and amendment 2 (1992) and constitutes minor revisions related to tables, figures and references.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
40/1595/FDIS	40/1628/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

IEC 60384 consists of the following parts, under the (new) general title *Fixed capacitors for use in electronic equipment*:

- Part 1: Generic specification
- Part 2: Sectional specification: Fixed metallized polyethylene-terephthalate film dielectric d.c. capacitors
- Part 3: Sectional specification: Fixed tantalum chip capacitors
- Part 4: Sectional specification: Aluminium electrolytic capacitors with solid and non-solid electrolyte
- Part 5: Sectional specification: Fixed mica dielectric d.c. capacitors with a rated voltage not exceeding 3000 V – Selection of methods of test and general requirements
- Part 6: Sectional specification: Fixed metallized polycarbonate film dielectric d.c. capacitors
- Part 7: Sectional specification: Fixed polystyrene film dielectric metal foil d.c. capacitors
- Part 8: Sectional specification: Fixed capacitors of ceramic dielectric, Class 1
- Part 9: Sectional specification: Fixed capacitors of ceramic dielectric, Class 2
- Part 11: Sectional specification: Fixed polyethylene-terephthalate film dielectric metal foil d.c. capacitors
- Part 12: Sectional specification: Fixed polycarbonate film dielectric metal foil d.c. capacitors
- Part 13: Sectional specification: Fixed polypropylene film dielectric metal foil d.c. capacitors
- Part 14: Sectional specification: Fixed capacitors for electromagnetic interference suppression and connection to the supply mains
- Part 15: Sectional specification: Fixed tantalum capacitors with non-solid or solid electrolyte
- Part 16: Sectional specification: Fixed metallized polypropylene film dielectric d.c. capacitors
- Part 17: Sectional specification: Fixed metallized polypropylene film dielectric a.c. and pulse capacitors
- Part 18: Sectional specification: Fixed aluminium electrolytic chip capacitors with solid and non-solid electrolyte
- Part 19: Sectional specification: Fixed metallized polyethylene-terephthalate film dielectric chip d.c. capacitors
- Part 20: Sectional specification: Fixed metallized polyphenylene sulfide film dielectric chip d.c. capacitors
- Part 21: Sectional specification: Fixed surface mount multilayer capacitors of ceramic dielectric, Class 1
- Part 22: Sectional specification: Fixed surface mount multilayer capacitors of ceramic dielectric, Class 2
- Part 23: Sectional specification: Fixed surface mount metallized polyethylene naphthalate film dielectric d.c. capacitors
- Part 24: Sectional specification – Surface mount fixed tantalum electrolytic capacitors with conductive polymer solid electrolyte (under consideration)
- Part 25: Sectional specification – Surface mount fixed aluminium electrolytic capacitors with conductive polymer solid electrolyte (under consideration)

All sectional specifications mentioned above do have one or more blank detail specifications being a supplementary document, containing requirements for style, layout and minimum content of detail specifications.

The QC 301 200 number that appears on the front cover of this publication is the specification number in the IECQ Quality Assessment System for Electronic Components.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the maintenance result date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed;
- withdrawn;
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

A bilingual version of this publication may be issued at a later date.



## FIXED CAPACITORS FOR USE IN ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT –

### Part 16: Sectional specification: Fixed metallized polypropylene film dielectric d.c. capacitors

## 1 General

### 1.1 Scope

This part of IEC 60384 applies to fixed capacitors with metallized electrodes and polypropylene dielectric for use in electronic equipment.

These capacitors may have "self-healing properties" depending on conditions of use. They are mainly intended for use with direct voltage. Capacitors for alternating voltage and pulse applications are not included, but are covered by IEC 60384-17.

The maximum power to be applied is 500 var at 50 Hz and the maximum peak voltage is 2 500 V. Two performance grades of capacitors are covered, Grade 1 for long-life application and Grade 2 for general application.

Capacitors for electromagnetic interference suppression are not included, but are covered by IEC 60384-14.

Capacitors for electrical shock hazard protection (covered by IEC 60065) and fluorescent lamp and motor capacitors (covered by IEC technical committee 33, and IEC technical committee 34).

### 1.2 Object

The object of this standard is to prescribe preferred ratings and characteristics and to select from IEC 60384-1 (1999) the appropriate quality assessment procedures, tests and measuring methods and to give general performance requirements for this type of capacitor. Test severities and requirements prescribed in detail specifications referring to this sectional specification shall be of equal or higher performance level, because lower performance levels are not permitted.

### 1.3 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60063:1963, *Preferred number series for resistors and capacitors*  
Amendment 1 (1967)  
Amendment 2 (1977)

IEC 60068-1, *Environmental testing. Part 1: General and guidance*

IEC 60384-1, *Fixed capacitors for use in electronic equipment – Part 1: Generic specification*

IEC 60384-16-1, *Fixed capacitors for use in electronic equipment – Part 16: Blank detail specification: Fixed metallized polypropylene film dielectric d.c. capacitors – Assessment level E*

IEC 60410, *Sampling plans and procedures for inspection by attributes*

ISO 3, *Preferred numbers – Series of preferred numbers*

## 1.4 Information to be given in a detail specification

Detail specifications shall be derived from the relevant blank detail specification.

Detail specifications shall not specify requirements inferior to those of the generic, sectional or blank detail specification. When more severe requirements are included, they shall be listed in 1.9 of the detail specification and indicated in the test schedules, for example by an asterisk.

NOTE The information given in 1.4.1 may for convenience, be presented in tabular form.

The following information shall be given in each detail specification and the values quoted shall preferably be selected from those given in the appropriate clause of this sectional specification.

### 1.4.1 Outline drawing and dimensions

There shall be an illustration of the capacitor as an aid to easy recognition and for comparison of the capacitor with others. Dimensions and their associated tolerances, which affect interchangeability and mounting, shall be given in the detail specification. All dimensions shall preferably be stated in millimetres.

Normally, the numerical values shall be given for the length of the body, the width and height of the body and the wire spacing, or for cylindrical types, the body diameter, and the length and diameter of the terminations. When necessary, for example when a number of items (capacitance values/voltage ranges) are covered by a detail specification, the dimensions and their associated tolerances shall be placed in a table below the drawing.

When the configuration is other than described above, the detail specification shall state such dimensional information as will adequately describe the capacitor. When the capacitor is not designed for use on printed boards, this shall be clearly stated in the detail specification

### 1.4.2 Mounting

The detail specification shall specify the method of mounting to be applied for normal use and for the application of the vibration and the bump or shock tests. The capacitors shall be mounted by their normal means. The design of the capacitor may be such that special mounting fixtures are required in its use. In this case, the detail specification shall describe the mounting fixtures and they shall be used in the application of the vibration and bump or shock tests.

### 1.4.3 Ratings and characteristics

The ratings and characteristics shall be in accordance with the relevant clauses of this specification, together with the following:

#### 1.4.3.1 Rated capacitance range

See 2.2.1.

NOTE When products approved to the detail specification may have different ranges, the following statement should be added:

"The range of values available in each voltage range is given in IEC QC 001005.

#### 1.4.3.2 Particular characteristics

Additional characteristics may be listed, when they are considered necessary to specify adequately the component for design and application purposes.

### 1.4.3.3 Soldering

The detail specification shall prescribe the test methods, severities and requirements applicable for the solderability and the resistance to soldering heat test.

### 1.4.4 Marking

The detail specification shall specify the content of the marking on the capacitor and on the package. Deviations from 1.6 of this sectional specification, shall be specifically stated.

## 1.5 Terms and definitions

For the purposes of this document, the terms and definitions of IEC 60384-1 and the following apply.

### 1.5.1 Performance grades

#### 1.5.1.1

##### **performance grade 1 capacitors (long-life)**

capacitors intended for long-life applications with stringent requirements for the electrical parameters

#### 1.5.1.2

##### **performance grade 2 capacitors (general purpose)**

capacitors for general application where the stringent requirements of performance grade 1 are not necessary

### 1.5.2

#### **stability grade**

capacitance drift after climatic and mechanical tests and after endurance tests

NOTE The performance grade and the stability grade shall be noted in the detail specification.

### 1.5.3

#### **performance grade and stability grade combinations**

see the table below for preferred values

**Table 1 – Preferred values**

Performance grades	Stability grades	Combination designations
1	1	1.1
	2	1.2
2	–	2

The three combinations of performance grades and stability grades concern capacitance stability and  $\tan \delta$  values. Distinction in performance of the three combinations is shown in Table 4.

### 1.5.4

#### **rated voltage**

maximum d.c. voltage which may be applied continuously to a capacitor at the rated temperature

NOTE The sum of the d.c. voltage and the peak a.c. voltage applied to the capacitor must not exceed the rated voltage. The value of the peak a.c. voltage allowed at different frequencies is under consideration.

## 1.6 Marking

See 2.4 of IEC 60384-1, with the following details:

**1.6.1** The information given in the marking is normally selected from the following list; the relative importance of each item is indicated by its position in the list:

- a) rated capacitance;
- b) rated voltage (d.c. voltage may be indicated by the symbol  $\text{---}$  or  $\text{---}$ );
- c) tolerance on rated capacitance;
- d) year and month (or week) of manufacture;
- e) manufacturer's name or trade mark;
- f) climatic category;
- g) manufacturer's type designation;
- h) reference to the detail specification.

**1.6.2** The capacitor shall be clearly marked with a), b) and c) above and with as many as possible of the remaining items as is considered necessary. Any duplication of information in the marking on the capacitor should be avoided.

**1.6.3** The package containing the capacitor(s) shall be clearly marked with all the information listed in 1.6.1.

**1.6.4** Any additional marking shall be so applied that no confusion can arise.

## 2 Preferred ratings and characteristics

### 2.1 Preferred characteristics

The values given in detail specifications shall preferably be selected from the following:

#### 2.1.1 Preferred climatic categories

The capacitors covered by this specification are classified into climatic categories according to the general rules given in IEC 60068-1.

The lower and upper category temperatures and the duration of the damp heat, steady state test shall be chosen from the following:

Lower category temperature:	–55 °C; –40 °C; –25 °C and –10 °C
Upper category temperature:	+70 °C; +85 °C; +100 °C and +105 °C
Duration of the damp heat, steady state test:	4; 10; 21 and 56 days

The severities for the cold and dry heat tests are the lower and upper category temperatures respectively.

### 2.2 Preferred values of ratings

#### 2.2.1 Rated capacitance ( $C_R$ )

Preferred values of rated capacitance are values chosen from the E series of preferred values given in IEC 60063.

## 2.2.2 Tolerances on rated capacitance

The preferred tolerances on the rated capacitance are  $\pm 20\%$ ;  $\pm 10\%$ ;  $\pm 5\%$ ;  $\pm 2\%$ ;  $\pm 1\%$ .

## 2.2.3 Rated capacitance with associated tolerance values

For preferred combinations of capacitance series and tolerances see the table below:

**Table 2 – Preferred combinations**

Preferred combinations	
Series	Tolerances
E 6	$\pm 20\%$
E 12	$\pm 10\%$
E 24	$\pm 5\%$
E 48	$\pm 2\%$
E 96	$\pm 1\%$

## 2.2.4 Rated voltage ( $U_R$ )

The preferred values of rated voltage are: 40 V – 63 V – 100 V – 160 V – 250 V – 400 V – 630 V – 1 000 V – 1 600 V – 2 500 V. These values conform to the basic series of preferred values R5 given in ISO 3.

## 2.2.5 Category voltage ( $U_C$ )

The category voltage is equal to the rated voltage  $U_R$  for upper category temperatures up to 85 °C. For an upper category temperature of >85 °C the category voltage is 0,7  $U_R$ .

## 2.2.6 Rated temperature

The standard value for rated temperature is 85 °C. Except for upper category temperature of 70 °C, the rated temperature is 70 °C.

# 3 Quality assessment procedures

## 3.1 Primary stage of manufacture

The primary stage of manufacture is the winding of the capacitor element or the equivalent operation.

## 3.2 Structurally similar components

Capacitors considered as being structurally similar are capacitors produced with similar processes and materials, though they may be of different case sizes and values.

## 3.3 Certified records of released lots

The information required in IEC 60384-1, 3.9, shall be made available when prescribed in the detail specification and when requested by a purchaser. After the endurance test the parameters for which variables information is required are the capacitance change,  $\tan \delta$  and the insulation resistance.

### 3.4 Qualification approval

The procedures for qualification approval testing are given in the generic specification, IEC 60384-1, 3.5.

The schedule to be used for qualification approval testing on the basis of lot-by-lot and periodic tests is given in 3.5 of this specification. The procedure using a fixed sample size schedule is given in 3.4.1 and 3.4.2 below.

#### 3.4.1 Qualification approval on the basis of the fixed sample size procedures

##### 3.4.1.1 Sampling

The fixed sample size procedure is described in IEC 60384-1, 3.5.3 b). The sample shall be representative of the range of capacitors for which approval is sought. This may or may not be the complete range covered by the detail specification.

The sample shall consist of specimens having the lowest and highest voltages, and for these voltages the lowest and highest capacitances. When there are more than four rated voltages an intermediate voltage shall also be tested. Thus for the approval of a range, testing is required of either four or six values (capacitance/voltage combinations). When the range consists of less than four values, the number of specimens to be tested shall be that required for four values.

Spare specimens are permitted as follows:

- a) One per value which may be used to replace the permitted defective in Group 0.
- b) One per value which may be used as replacements for specimens which are defective because of incidents not attributable to the manufacturer.

The numbers given in Group 0 assume that all groups are applicable. If this is not so the numbers may be reduced accordingly.

When additional groups are introduced into the qualification approval test schedule, the number specimens required for Group 0 shall be increased by the same number as that required for the additional groups.

Table 3 gives the number of samples to be tested in each group or subgroup together with the permissible number of defectives for qualification approval tests.

##### 3.4.1.2 Tests

The complete series of tests specified in Tables 3 and 4 are required for the approval of capacitors covered by one detail specification. The tests of each group shall be carried out in the order given.

The whole sample shall be subjected to the tests of Group 0 and then divided for the other groups.

Specimens found defective during the tests of Group 0 shall not be used for the other groups.

"One defective" is counted when a capacitor has not satisfied the whole or a part of the tests of a group.

The approval is granted when the number of defectives does not exceed the specified number of permissible defectives for each group or subgroup and the total number of permissible defectives.

NOTE Tables 3 and 4 together form the fixed sample size test schedule, for which Table 3 includes the details for the sampling and permissible defectives for the different tests or groups of tests, whereas Table 4 together with the details of test contained in Clause 4 gives a complete summary of test conditions and performance requirements and indicates where, for example for the test method or conditions of test a choice has to be made in the detail specification.

The conditions of test and performance requirements for the fixed sample size test schedule must be identical to those prescribed in the detail specification for quality conformance inspection.

**Table 3 – Sampling plan together with numbers of permissible defectives for qualification approval tests**

Group No.	Test	Subclause of this publication	Number of specimens ( <i>n</i> ) and number of permissible non-conformances ( <i>c</i> )						
			Per value <sup>c</sup>	For four or less values to be tested <sup>c</sup>			For six values to be tested <sup>c</sup>		
				<i>n</i>	4 <i>n</i>	<i>c</i>	<i>c</i> total	6 <i>n</i>	<i>c</i>
0	Visual examination Dimensions Capacitance Tangent of loss angle  Voltage proof Insulation resistance Inductance <sup>a</sup> Sealing <sup>a</sup> Spare specimens	4.1 4.1 4.2.2 4.2.3  4.2.1 4.2.4 4.2.5	29     2	116     8	2 <sup>b</sup>     	<div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div>	174     12	3 <sup>b</sup>     	<div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div> <div></div>
1A	Robustness of terminations Resistance to soldering heat Component solvent resistance	4.3 4.4 4.14	3	12	1	4	18	1	6
1B	Solderability Solvent resistance of the marking Rapid change of temperature Vibration Bump or shock <sup>a</sup>	4.5 4.15 4.6 4.7 4.8 or 4.9	6	24	1		36	2 <sup>b</sup>	
1	Climatic sequence	4.10	9	36	2		54	3	
2	Damp heat, steady state	4.11	5	20	1		30	2 <sup>b</sup>	
3	Endurance	4.12	10	40	2 <sup>b</sup>		60	3 <sup>b</sup>	
4	Characteristics depending on temperature <sup>a</sup> Charge and discharge	4.2.6 4.13	5	20	1	30	2		

<sup>a</sup> As required in the detail specification.  
<sup>b</sup> Not more than one non-conformity is permitted from any one value.  
<sup>c</sup> Capacitance-voltage combinations, see 3.4.1.

**Table 4 – Test schedule for qualification approval**



Subclause number and test <sup>a</sup>	D or ND <sup>2)</sup>	Conditions of test <sup>a</sup>	Number of specimens ( <i>n</i> ) and number of permissible non-conformances ( <i>c</i> )	Performance requirements <sup>a</sup>
<b>Group 0</b> 4.1 Visual examination  4.1 Dimensions (detail) 4.2.2 Capacitance 4.2.3 Tangent of loss angle ( $\tan \delta$ ) 4.2.1 Voltage proof 4.2.4 Insulation resistance 4.2.5 Inductance (if applicable) Sealing (if applicable)	ND	Frequency: 1 kHz  See detail specification for the method See detail specification for the method  See detail specification for the method	See Table 3 	As in 4.1 Legible marking and as specified in the detail specification See detail specification Within specified tolerance As in 4.2.3.2  No breakdown or flashover  As in 4.2.4.2  Inductance: $\leq \dots$ mH (see detail specification) No seepage of impregnant or harmful deformation of the case
<b>Group 1A</b> 4.3.1 Initial measurements  4.3 Robustness of terminations 4.4 Resistance to soldering heat  4.14 Component solvent resistance (if applicable)  4.4.2 Final measurements	D	Capacitance Tangent of loss angle: For $C_R > 1 \mu\text{F}$ : at 1 kHz $C_R \leq 1 \mu\text{F}$ : at 10 kHz  Visual examination  No pre-drying See detail specification for the method (1A or 1B)  Solvent: ... Solvent temperature: ... Method 2 Recovery time: ...  Visual examination  Capacitance   Tangent of loss angle	See Table 3 	No visible damage   See detail specification   No visible damage $\Delta C/C$ for Grade 1.1: $\leq 1 \%$ Grade 1.2: $\leq 2 \%$ Grade 2: $\leq 3 \%$ of value measured in 4.3.1  Increase of $\tan \delta$ for $C \leq 1 \mu\text{F}$ : for Grade 1.1: $\leq 0,001$ Grade 1.2: $\leq 0,002$ Grade 2: $\leq 0,004$ for $C > 1 \mu\text{F}$ : see detail specification, compared to values measured in 4.3.1



Table 4 (continued)

Subclause number and test <sup>a</sup>	D or ND <sup>b</sup>	Conditions of test <sup>1)</sup>	Number of specimens ( <i>n</i> ) and number of permissible non-conformances ( <i>c</i> )	Performance requirements <sup>a</sup>
<b>Group 1B</b>	D		See Table 3	
4.5 Solderability		Without ageing See detail specification for the method		Good tinning as evidenced by free flowing of the solder with wetting of the terminations or solder shall flow within . . . s, as applicable
4.15 Solvent resistance of the marking (if applicable)		Solvent: ... Solvent temperature: ... Method 2 Recovery time: ...		See detail specification
4.6.1 Initial measurements		Capacitance Tangent of loss angle: For $C_R > 1 \mu\text{F}$ : at 1 kHz $C_R \leq 1 \mu\text{F}$ : at 10 kHz		
4.6 Rapid change of temperature		$T_A$ = Lower category temperature $T_B$ = Upper category temperature Five cycles Duration $t = 30 \text{ min}$ Visual examination		No visible damage
4.7 Vibration		For mounting method see detail specification Frequency range: from . . . Hz to . . . Hz Amplitude: 0,75 mm or acceleration $100 \text{ m/s}^2$ (whichever is the less severe) Total duration: 6 h		
4.7.2 Final inspection		Visual examination		No visible damage
4.8 Bump (or shock, see 4.9)		For mounting method see detail specification Number of bumps: ... Acceleration: ... $\text{m/s}^2$ Duration of pulse: ... ms		
4.9 Shock (or bump, see 4.8)		For mounting method see detail specification Number of bumps: ... Acceleration: ... $\text{m/s}^2$ Duration of pulse: ... ms		
4.8.3 or 4.9.3 Final measurements		Visual examination Capacitance  Tangent of loss angle  Insulation resistance		No visible damage $\Delta C/C$ for Grade 1.1: $\leq 1 \%$ Grade 1.2: $\leq 2 \%$ Grade 2: $\leq 3 \%$ of value measured in 4.6.1 Increase of $\tan \delta$ : for $C \leq 1 \mu\text{F}$ : for Grade 1.1: $\leq 0,001$ Grade 1.2: $\leq 0,002$ Grade 2: $\leq 0,004$ for $C > 1 \mu\text{F}$ : see detail specification, compared to values measured in 4.6.1 $\geq 50 \%$ of values in 4.2.4.2

**Table 4** (continued)

Subclause number and test <sup>a</sup>	D or ND <sup>b</sup>	Conditions of test <sup>1)</sup>	Number of specimens ( <i>n</i> ) and number of permissible non-conformances ( <i>c</i> )	Performance requirements <sup>a</sup>
<b>Group 1</b>	D		See Table 3	
4.10 Climatic sequence				
4.10.2 Dry heat		Temperature: upper category temperature Duration: 16 h		
4.10.3 Damp heat, cyclic, Test Db, first cycle				
4.10.4 Cold		Temperature: lower category temperature Duration: 2 h		
4.10.5 Low air pressure (if required by the detail specification)		Air pressure: 8 kPa		
4.10.5.3 Final measurement		Visual examination		No permanent breakdown, flashover or harmful deformation of the case
4.10.6 Damp heat, cyclic, Test Db, remaining cycles				
4.10.6.2 Final measurements		Visual examination		No visible damage Legible marking
		Capacitance		$\Delta C/C$ for Grade 1.1: $\leq 1\%$ Grade 1.2: $\leq 3\%$ Grade 2: $\leq 5\%$ of value measured in 4.4.2, 4.8.3 or 4.9.3 as applicable
		Tangent of loss angle		Increase of $\tan \delta$ : for $C \leq 1 \mu\text{F}$ : for Grade 1.1: $\leq 0,0015$ Grade 1.2: $\leq 0,003$ Grade 2: $\leq 0,005$ for $C > 1 \mu\text{F}$ : see detail specification, compared to values measured in 4.3.1 or 4.6.1 as applicable
		Insulation resistance		$\geq 50\%$ of values in 4.2.4.2
<b>Group 2</b>	D		See Table 3	
4.11 Damp heat, steady state				
4.11.1 Initial measurements		Capacitance Tangent of loss angle at 1 kHz		
4.11.3 Final measurements		Visual examination		No visible damage Legible marking
		Capacitance		$\Delta C/C$ for Grade 1.1: $\leq 1\%$ Grade 1.2: $\leq 3\%$ Grade 2: $\leq 5\%$ of value measured in 4.11.1

Table 4 (continued)

Subclause number and test <sup>a</sup>	D or N D b	Conditions of test <sup>a</sup>	Number of specimens ( <i>n</i> ) and number of permissible non- conformances ( <i>c</i> )	Performance requirements <sup>a</sup>
<b>Group 2 (continued)</b>		Tangent of loss angle	See Table 3 ↓	Increase of $\tan \delta$ : for $C \leq 1 \mu\text{F}$ : for Grade 1: $\leq 0,001$ Grade 2: $\leq 0,002$ for $C > 1 \mu\text{F}$ : see detail specification, compared to values measured in 4.11.1
		Insulation resistance	↓	$\geq 50$ % of values in 4.2.4.2
<b>Group 3</b>	D		See Table 3 ↓	
4.12 Endurance		Duration: Grade 1: 2 000 h Grade 2: 1 000 h		
4.12.1 Initial measurements		Capacitance Tangent of loss angle: for $C_R > 1 \mu\text{F}$ : at 1 kHz $C_R \leq 1 \mu\text{F}$ : at 10 kHz		No visible damage Legible marking $\Delta C/C$ for Grade 1.1: $\leq 1$ % Grade 1.2: $\leq 3$ % Grade 2: $\leq 5$ % of value measured in 4.12.1
4.12.5 Final measurements		Visual examination  Capacitance  Tangent of loss angle		Increase of $\tan \delta$ : for $C \leq 1 \mu\text{F}$ : for Grade 1: $\leq 0,002$ Grade 2: $\leq 0,004$ for $C > 1 \mu\text{F}$ : see detail specification, compared to values measured in 4.12.1
		Insulation resistance	↓	$\geq 50$ % of values in 4.2.4.2
<b>Group 4</b>	D		See Table 3 ↓	
4.2.6 Characteristics depending on temperature (if applicable)		Capacitance Insulation resistance		As in 4.2.6 As in 4.2.6
4.13 Charge and discharge				
4.13.1 Initial measurements		Capacitance Tangent of loss angle: for $C_R > 1 \mu\text{F}$ : at 1 kHz $C_R \leq 1 \mu\text{F}$ : at 10 kHz Duration of charge: ... s Duration of discharge: ... s		
4.13.3 Final measurements		Capacitance		$\Delta C/C$ for Grade 1.1: $\leq 1$ % Grade 1.2: $\leq 3$ % Grade 2: $\leq 5$ % of value measured in 4.13.1

**Table 4** (*continued*)

Subclause number and test <sup>a</sup>	D or N D b	Conditions of test <sup>a</sup>	Number of specimens ( <i>n</i> ) and number of permissible non- conformances ( <i>c</i> )	Performance requirements <sup>a</sup>
<b>Group 4</b> ( <i>continued</i> )		Tangent of loss angle	See Table 3 ↓	Increase of $\tan \delta$ : for $C \leq 1 \mu\text{F}$ : for Grade 1: $\leq 0,003$ Grade 2: $\leq 0,005$ for $C > 1 \mu\text{F}$ : see detail specification, compared to values measured in 4.13.1
		Insulation resistance		$\geq 50$ % of values in 4.2.4.2
<sup>a</sup> Subclause numbers of test and performance requirements refer to Clause 4 of this specification.				
<sup>b</sup> In this table: D = destructive ; ND = non-destructive.				

### 3.5 Quality conformance inspection

#### 3.5.1 Formation of inspection lots

##### a) Groups A and B inspection

These tests shall be carried out on a lot-by-lot basis.

A manufacturer may aggregate the current production into inspection lots subject to the following safeguards:

- 1) The inspection lot shall consist of structurally similar capacitors (see 3.2).
- 2a) The sample tested shall be representative of the values and dimensions contained in the inspection lot:
  - in relation to their number;
  - with a minimum of five of any one value.
- 2b) If there are less than five of any one value in the sample, the basis for the drawing of samples shall be agreed between the manufacturer and the national supervising inspectorate.

##### b) Group C inspection

These tests shall be carried out on a periodic basis.

Samples shall be representative of the current production of the specified periods and shall be divided into high, medium and low voltage ratings. In order to cover the range of approvals in any period one case size shall be tested from each voltage group. In subsequent periods other case sizes and/or voltage ratings in production shall be tested with the aim of covering the whole range.

#### 3.5.2 Test schedule

The schedule for the lot-by-lot and periodic tests for quality conformance inspection is given in Table 4 of the blank detail specification IEC 60384-16-1.

### 3.5.3 Delayed delivery

When, according to the procedures of 3.10 of IEC 60384-1, re-inspection has to be made, solderability and capacitance shall be checked as specified in Group A and B inspection.

### 3.5.4 Assessment levels

The assessment level(s) given in the blank detail specification shall preferably be selected from the following Tables 5 and 6:

**Table 5 – Lot-by-lot inspection**

Inspection subgroup <sup>b</sup>	D <sup>a</sup>		E		F <sup>a</sup>		G <sup>a</sup>		EZ		
	IL	AQL %	IL	AQL %	IL	AQL %	IL	AQL %	IL	n	c
A0									100 % <sup>c</sup>		
A1			S-3	2,5						<sup>d</sup>	0
A2			S-3	1,0						<sup>d</sup>	0
B1			S-3	2,5						<sup>d</sup>	0

IL = inspection level;  
 AQL = acceptable quality level;  
 n = sample size;  
 c = permissible number of non-conforming items.

<sup>a, b</sup> See Table 6.

<sup>c</sup> 100 % testing shall be followed by re-inspection by sampling in order to monitor outgoing quality level by non-conforming items per million ( $10^{-6}$ ). The sampling level shall be established by the manufacturer. For the calculation of  $10^{-6}$  values any parametric failure shall be counted as a non-conforming item. In the case where one or more non-conforming items occur in a sample, this lot shall be rejected.

<sup>d</sup> Number to be tested: Sample size as directly allotted to the code letter for IL in Table 2a of IEC 60410 (Single sampling plan for normal inspection).

**Table 6 – Periodic inspection**

Inspection subgroup <sup>b</sup>	D <sup>a</sup>			E			F <sup>a</sup>			G <sup>a</sup>			EZ		
	p	n	c	p	n	c	p	n	c	p	n	c	p	n	c
C1A				6	9	1							6	5	0
C1B				6	18	1							6	5	0
C1				6	27	2							6	10	0
C2				6	15	1							6	10	0
C3				3	21	1							6	10	0
C4				3	9	1							6	10	0
C5				12	6	1							6	10	0

p = periodicity in months;  
 n = sample size;  
 c = permissible number of non-conforming items.

<sup>a</sup> The assessment levels D, F and G are under consideration.

<sup>b</sup> The content of the inspection subgroups is described in clause 2 of the relevant blank detail specification.

## 4 Test and measurement procedures

### 4.1 Visual examination and check of dimensions

See IEC 60384-1, 4.4.

## 4.2 Electrical tests

### 4.2.1 Voltage proof

See IEC 60384-1, 4.6 with the following details:

#### 4.2.1.1 Test circuit

Delete the capacitor  $C_1$ .

The product of  $R_1$  and the rated capacitance  $C_x$  shall be smaller than or equal to 1 s and greater than 0,01 s.

$R_1$  includes the internal resistance of the power supply.

$R_2$  shall limit the discharge current to a value equal to or less than 1 A.

**4.2.1.2** The following voltages shall be applied between the measuring points of Table 3 of IEC 60384-1, for a period of 1 min for qualification approval testing and for a period of 1 s for the lot-by-lot quality conformance testing.

**Table 7 – Voltages to be applied**

Test point	Test voltage
1 a)	Grade 1: 1,6 $U_R$ Grade 2: 1,4 $U_R$
1 b), 1 c)	2 $U_R$ with a minimum of 200 V
NOTE The occurrence of self-healing breakdowns during the application of the test voltages is allowed.	

### 4.2.2 Capacitance

See IEC 60384-1, 4.7 with the following details:

**4.2.2.1** The capacitance shall be measured at, or corrected to, a frequency of 1 000 Hz. For rated capacitance values  $>10 \mu\text{F}$ , 50 Hz to 120 Hz may be used, but 1 kHz shall be the referee frequency.

The applied peak voltage at 1 000 Hz shall not exceed 3 % of the rated voltage, and the applied peak voltage at 50 Hz to 120 Hz shall not exceed 20 % of the rated voltage with a maximum of 100 V (70 V r.m.s.).

**4.2.2.2** The capacitance shall be within the specified tolerance.

### 4.2.3 Tangent of loss angle ( $\tan \delta$ )

See IEC 60384-1, 4.8 with the following details:

#### 4.2.3.1 Measuring conditions for measurements at 1 000 Hz

$\tan \delta$  shall be measured as follows:

- frequency: 1 000 Hz;
- peak voltage:  $\leq 3$  % of the rated voltage;
- inaccuracy:  $\leq 5 \times 10^{-4}$  (absolute value).

#### 4.2.3.2 Requirement for measurement at 1 000 Hz

Tan  $\delta$  shall not exceed the values shown in the following table:

**Table 8 – Measurement requirements**

Measurement frequency	Rated capacitance	Tangent of loss angle	
		Performance Grade 1	Performance Grade 2
1 000 Hz	$C_R \leq 1\mu\text{F}$	$\leq 10 \times 10^{-4}$	$\leq 20 \times 10^{-4}$
NOTE For $C_R > 1\mu\text{F}$ , values of tan $\delta$ must be specified in the detail specification.			

#### 4.2.3.3 Measuring conditions for measurements at 10 kHz

For capacitors with  $C_R \leq 1\mu\text{F}$ , tan  $\delta$  shall be measured as follows:

- frequency: 10 kHz;
- voltage:  $\leq 1\text{ V r.m.s.}$ ;
- inaccuracy:  $\leq 5 \times 10^{-4}$  (absolute value).

#### 4.2.4 Insulation resistance

See IEC 60384-1, 4.5 with the following details:

**4.2.4.1** Before measurement, the capacitor shall be fully discharged. The product of the resistance of the discharge circuit and the rated capacitance of the capacitor under test shall be  $\geq 0,01\text{ s}$  or any other value prescribed in the detail specification.

**4.2.4.2** The measuring voltage shall be in accordance with 4.5.2 of IEC 60384-1.

The voltage shall be applied immediately at the correct value through the internal resistance of the voltage source.

The product of the internal resistance and the rated capacitance of the capacitor shall be smaller than 1 s or any other value prescribed in the detail specification.

The insulation resistance shall meet the following requirements:

**Table 9 – Insulation resistance requirements**

Minimum $R_C$ product ( $R$ = insulation resistance between the terminations) ( $C$ = rated capacitance) s				Minimum insulation resistance between the terminations  GΩ				Minimum insulation resistance between terminations and case  GΩ	
Measuring points in accordance with Table 3 of IEC 60384-1: 1 a)				1 a)				1 b), 1 c)	
Rated capacitance: 									

**4.2.4.3** When the test is made at a temperature other than 20 °C, the result shall, when necessary, be corrected to 20 °C by multiplying the result of the measurement by the appropriate correction factor. In case of doubt, measurement at 20 °C is decisive. The following correction factors can be considered as an average for metallized polypropylene film capacitors:

**Table 10 – Correction factors**

Temperature °C	Correction factor
15	0,75
20	1
23	1,25
27	1,5
30	1,75
35	2

#### 4.2.5 Inductance (if required)

See IEC 60384-1, 4.11 with the following details:

The maximum inductance value shall be stated in the detail specification.

An approximative value can be provided from measurement of resonance frequency and capacitance value measured in 4.2.2.

#### 4.2.6 Characteristics depending on temperature (if required in the detail specification)

See IEC 60384-1, 4.24.1 with the following details:

The capacitance measurements shall be carried out at points b), d) and f). The measurement of insulation resistance is also carried out at point f).

**Table 11 – Characteristics at lower category temperature**

Test temperature as given in item b)	Temperature characteristic of capacitance
–10 °C and –25 °C	$0 \leq \frac{\Delta C}{C} \leq + 2,25 \%$
–40 °C	$0 \leq \frac{\Delta C}{C} \leq + 3 \%$
–55 °C	$0 \leq \frac{\Delta C}{C} \leq + 3,75 \%$

**Table 12 – Characteristics at upper category temperature**

Test temperature as given in item b)	Temperature characteristic of capacitance	Insulation resistance (measuring point 1 a)		Insulation resistance (measuring point 1b and 1c))  GΩ
		$C_R > 0,33 \mu F$ $R_i \times C_R$ s	$C_R > 0,33 \mu F$ $R_i$ GΩ	
70 °C	$-2,5 \% \leq \frac{\Delta C}{C} \leq 0$	1 500	5	5
85 °C	$-3,25 \% \leq \frac{\Delta C}{C} \leq 0$	1 200	4	4
100 °C	$-4 \% \leq \frac{\Delta C}{C} \leq 0$	750	2,5	2,5



### 4.3 Robustness of terminations

See IEC 60384-1, 4.13 with the following details:

#### 4.3.1 Initial measurements

The capacitance shall be measured according to 4.2.2.

The tangent of loss angle shall be measured according to 4.2.3.1 or 4.2.3.3 as appropriate.

### 4.4 Resistance to soldering heat

See IEC 60384-1, 4.14 with the following details:

**4.4.1 Conditions:** No pre-drying.

#### 4.4.2 Final inspection, measurements and requirements

The capacitors shall be visually examined and measured and shall meet the requirements given in Table 4.

### 4.5 Solderability

See IEC 60384-1, 4.15 with the following details:

#### 4.5.1 Test conditions: No ageing

The requirements for the globule test method shall be prescribed in the detail specification. When neither the solder bath nor the solder globule method is appropriate the soldering iron test shall be used with soldering iron size A.

**4.5.2** The performance requirements are given in Table 4.

### 4.6 Rapid change of temperature

See IEC 60384-1, 4.16 with the following details:

#### 4.6.1 Initial measurement

Initial measurements shall be made as prescribed by 4.3.1.

#### 4.6.2 Number of cycles: 5

Duration of exposure at the temperature limits: 30 min, unless otherwise prescribed in the detail specification for larger capacitors.

When prescribed in the detail specification, capacitors shall be measured after recovery; they shall meet the requirements of the detail specification.

### 4.7 Vibration

See IEC 60384-1, 4.17 with the following details:

#### 4.7.1 The following degree of severity of Test Fc applies:

0,75 mm displacement or 100 m/s<sup>2</sup>, whichever is the lower amplitude, over one of the following frequency ranges: 10 Hz to 55 Hz, 10 Hz to 500 Hz, 10 Hz to 2 000 Hz. The total duration shall be 6 h.

The detail specification shall specify the frequency range and shall also prescribe the mounting method to be used. For capacitors with axial leads and intended to be mounted by the leads only, the distance between the body and the mounting point shall be  $6 \text{ mm} \pm 1 \text{ mm}$ .

#### 4.7.2 Final inspection, measurements and requirements

See Table 4.

#### 4.8 Bump

See IEC 60384-1, 4.18 with the following details:

The detail specification shall state whether the bump or the shock test applies.

##### 4.8.1 Initial measurements

Not required.

4.8.2 The detail specification shall state which of the following severities applies:

Total number of bumps: 1 000 or 4 000  
 Acceleration:  $400 \text{ m/s}^2$  } or {  $100 \text{ m/s}^2$   
 Pulse duration: 6 ms } { 16 ms

The detail specification shall also prescribe the mounting method to be used. For capacitors with axial leads and intended to be mounted by the leads only, the distance between the capacitor body and the mounting point shall be  $6 \text{ mm} \pm 1 \text{ mm}$ .

##### 4.8.3 Final inspection measurements and requirements

The capacitors shall be visually examined and measured and shall meet the requirements given in Table 4.

#### 4.9 Shock

See IEC 60384-1, 4.19 with the following details:

The detail specification shall state whether the bump or the shock test applies.

##### 4.9.1 Initial measurements

Not required.

4.9.2 The detail specification shall state which of the following preferred severities applies:

Pulse-shape: half-sine

**Table 13 – Preferred severities**

Peak acceleration $\text{m/s}^2$	Corresponding duration of the pulse ms
300	18
500	11
1000	6

The detail specification shall also prescribe the mounting method to be used. For capacitors with axial leads and intended to be mounted by the leads only, the distance between the body and the mounting point shall be  $6 \text{ mm} \pm 1 \text{ mm}$ .

#### **4.9.3 Final inspection, measurements and requirements**

The capacitors shall be visually examined and measured and shall meet the requirements given in Table 4.

#### **4.10 Climatic sequence**

See IEC 60384-1, 4.21 with the following details:

##### **4.10.1 Initial measurements**

Not required, see 4.4.2, 4.8.3 or 4.9.3 as applicable.

##### **4.10.2 Dry heat**

See IEC 60384-1, 4.21.2.

##### **4.10.3 Damp heat, cyclic, Test Db, first cycle**

See IEC 60384-1, 4.21.3.

##### **4.10.4 Cold**

See IEC 60384-1, 4.21.4.

##### **4.10.5 Low air pressure**

See IEC 60384-1, 4.21.5 with the following details:

**4.10.5.1** The test, if required in the detail specification, shall be made at a temperature of  $15^\circ\text{C}$  to  $35^\circ\text{C}$  and a pressure of 8 kPa. The duration of the test shall be 1 h.

**4.10.5.2** While still at the specified low pressure and during the last 5 min of the 1 h period, the rated voltage shall be applied.

The sample part of capacitors submitted to this test shall be subdivided into two or three parts as necessary and each part submitted to one of the tests laid down in Table 3 of IEC 60384-1. The test voltage shall be applied to terminations, case, etc. as given in 4.2.1.2.

##### **4.10.5.3 Final inspection and requirements**

The capacitors shall be visually examined and shall meet the requirements given in Table 4.

##### **4.10.6 Damp heat, cyclic, Test Db, remaining cycles**

See IEC 60384-1, 4.21.6 with the following details:

**4.10.6.1** Within 15 min after removal from the damp heat test, the rated voltage shall be applied for 1 min at test point A using the test circuit conditions as given in 4.2.1.

##### **4.10.6.2 Final inspection, measurements and requirements**

After recovery, the capacitors shall be visually examined and measured and shall meet the requirements given in Table 4.

#### 4.11 Damp heat, steady state

See IEC 60384-1, 4.22 with the following details:

##### 4.11.1 Initial measurements

The capacitance shall be measured according to 4.2.2. The tangent of loss angle shall be measured according to 4.2.3.1.

**4.11.2** Within 15 min after removal from the damp heat test, the voltage proof test according to 4.2.1 shall be carried out, but with the rated voltage applied.

##### 4.11.3 Final inspection, measurements and requirements

After recovery, the capacitors shall be visually examined and measured and shall meet the requirements given in Table 4.

#### 4.12 Endurance

See IEC 60384-1, 4.23 with the following details:

##### 4.12.1 Initial measurements

Initial measurements shall be made as prescribed by 4.3.1.

**4.12.2** Grade 1 capacitors shall be tested for 2 000 h and Grade 2 capacitors for 1 000 h as follows:

**Table 14 – Test conditions**

Category	–/070/–	–/085/–	–/100/–	
Temperature	70 °C	85 °C	100 °C	85 °C
Voltage (d.c.)	1,25 $U_R$	1,25 $U_R$	1,25 $U_C$	1,25 $U_R$
Sample part divided into	1 part	1 parts	2 parts	

**4.12.3** The test voltage shall be applied to each capacitor individually through a resistor whose value  $R$  is equal to  $\frac{0,022}{C_R} \Omega$ , where  $C_R$  is the rated capacitance in farads and  $R$  is the resistance in ohms and is to be within 30 % of the calculated value with a maximum of 2 M $\Omega$ .

**4.12.4** After the specified period the capacitors shall be allowed to recover and shall then be discharged across the same resistor  $R$  as defined in 4.12.3.

##### 4.12.5 Final inspection, measurements and requirements

The capacitors shall be visually examined and measured and shall meet the requirements given in Table 4.

#### 4.13 Charge and discharge

See 4.27 of IEC 60384-1, with the following details:

#### 4.13.1 Initial measurements

For capacitors with rated capacitance  $C_R \leq 1 \mu\text{F}$ ,  $\tan \delta$  shall be measured according to the method in 4.2.3.

**4.13.2** The capacitors shall be subjected to 10 000 cycles of charge and discharge at a rate between 0,1 and 60 cycles per second under standard atmospheric conditions for testing. The rate of testing shall not cause the capacitor can to rise more than 10 °C above ambient temperature. Each cycle shall consist of charging and discharging the capacitor. In case of dispute, the reference rate is 1-2 cycles per second.

Each capacitor shall be individually discharged through a low inductance resistor  $R_1$  calculated from

$$R_1 = \frac{U_R}{C_R \times \frac{dU}{dt}}$$

where

$U_R$  is the rated voltage of the capacitor;

$C_R$  is the rated capacitance in microfarads;

$\frac{dU}{dt}$  is the appropriate value in volts/microsecond shown in the table below;

$R_1$  is the resistance value of the entire discharge circuit and shall have the nearest value to the calculated value in the E24 series with a minimum of 2,2  $\Omega$ .

The applied voltage for the test shall be  $U_R \pm 5 \%$ .

The capacitors shall be charged through a resistor  $R_2$  having a value  $R_2 \geq 22 R_1$ .

The time allowed for charging shall be not less than  $10 \times C_R \times R_2$ .

a) Test  $dU/dt$  (V/ $\mu\text{s}$ ) for radial lead capacitors

**Table 15 – Lead spacing**

Lead spacing in multiples of "e" (2,5 mm or 2,54 mm) (see note 1)								
Rated voltage	2e	3e	4e	6e	9e	11e	15e	17e
40	50	28	21,5	13	8	6,4	4,8	4,2
63	58	32,5	24,5	15	9,2	7,4	5,5	4,8
100	96,5	54	47,5	27	16	12,9	9,5	8,3
250		105	76	43	30	20,5	15,5	13
400		210	152	86	52	41	30,5	26,5
630			269	141	82,5	64,5	47	40,5

NOTE 1 Where the lead spacing does not correspond to the distance between sprayed surfaces, i.e. the roll length, the detail specification shall prescribe the roll lengths or how the roll lengths shall be determined.  
The nearest lead spacing to the roll length shall be used to determine the test  $dU/dt$ .

NOTE 2 The  $dU/dt$  values, given in the table are for test purposes only and are not necessarily equal to the  $dU/dt$  values which the capacitor will withstand during continuous operation.

b) Test  $dU/dt$  (V/ $\mu$ s) for axial lead capacitors

The test  $dU/dt$  shall be that for the nearest lead spacing for radial capacitors to the dimension (body length – 3 mm) unless this does not correspond approximately to the roll length, in which case the detail specification shall prescribe the roll length or how it is to be determined.

**4.13.3 Final measurements and requirements**

After recovery, the capacitors shall be measured and shall meet the requirements given in Table 4.

**4.14 Component solvent resistance**

See 4.31 of IEC 60384-1.

**4.15 Solvent resistance of the marking**

See 4.32 of IEC 60384-1.

## Bibliography

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IEC 60384-14, *Fixed capacitors for use in electronic equipment – Part 14: Sectional specification: Fixed capacitors for electromagnetic interference suppression and connection to the supply mains*

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 librarian ☐  
 researcher ☐  
 design engineer ☐  
 safety engineer ☐  
 testing engineer ☐  
 marketing specialist ☐  
 other.....

**Q3** I work for/in/as a:  
(tick all that apply)

- manufacturing ☐  
 consultant ☐  
 government ☐  
 test/certification facility ☐  
 public utility ☐  
 education ☐  
 military ☐  
 other.....

**Q4** This standard will be used for:  
(tick all that apply)

- general reference ☐  
 product research ☐  
 product design/development ☐  
 specifications ☐  
 tenders ☐  
 quality assessment ☐  
 certification ☐  
 technical documentation ☐  
 thesis ☐  
 manufacturing ☐  
 other.....

**Q5** This standard meets my needs:  
(tick one)

- not at all ☐  
 nearly ☐  
 fairly well ☐  
 exactly ☐

**Q6** If you ticked NOT AT ALL in Question 5 the reason is: (tick all that apply)

- standard is out of date ☐  
 standard is incomplete ☐  
 standard is too academic ☐  
 standard is too superficial ☐  
 title is misleading ☐  
 I made the wrong choice ☐  
 other .....

**Q7** Please assess the standard in the following categories, using the numbers:

- (1) unacceptable,  
 (2) below average,  
 (3) average,  
 (4) above average,  
 (5) exceptional,  
 (6) not applicable

- timeliness.....  
 quality of writing.....  
 technical contents.....  
 logic of arrangement of contents .....  
 tables, charts, graphs, figures.....  
 other .....

**Q8** I read/use the: (tick one)

- French text only ☐  
 English text only ☐  
 both English and French texts ☐

**Q9** Please share any comment on any aspect of the IEC that you would like us to know:

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