

REPORT ON
THE ELEVATED-TEMPERATURE PROPERTIES
OF STAINLESS STEELS

Issued Under the Auspices of
THE DATA AND PUBLICATIONS PANEL
of
THE ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON
EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON THE PROPERTIES OF METALS

Prepared by
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EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON THE PROPERTIES OF METALS

PREPARED BY WARD F. SIMMONS¹ AND HOWARD C. CROSS¹

This report is essentially a graphical summary of elevated-temperature data for the commercially produced stainless steels. Included are summary curves for tensile strength, 0.2 per cent offset yield strength, per cent elongation, per cent reduction of area, stresses for rupture in 100, 1000, 10,000, and 100,000 hr, and stress for creep rates 0.0001 and 0.00001 per cent per hr (1 per cent in 10,000 and 100,000 hr).

An Appendix is included, which contains the primary data from which the summary curves were drawn. The data sheets in the Appendix also give the chemical composition, processing data, and other pertinent information about the steels included in this survey.

In March, 1950, the American Society for Testing Materials published a report on "The Strength of Wrought Steels at Elevated Temperatures," *Special Technical Publication No. 100*. The data in this report were collected by R. F. Miller and J. J. Heger and made available to the Data and Publications Panel of the ASTM-ASME Joint Committee on Effect of Temperature on the Properties of Metals. This report contains data for ferritic and austenitic steels and was intended by the Data and Publications Panel to supply much-needed information until the present survey reports became available.

On May 19, 1950, a letter requesting information on the stainless steels was sent out by Mr. Ernest L. Robinson, Chairman of the ASTM-ASME Joint Committee on Effect of Temperature on the Properties of Metals. Since this letter contains the complete background of this survey in concise language, it is reproduced below:

"The ASTM-ASME Joint Committee on the Effect of Temperature on the Properties of Metals has been requested by the Boiler Code Committee of The American Society of Mechanical Engineers, the Prime Movers Committee of the Edison Electric Institute, the Committee on Power Generation of the Association of Edison Illuminating Companies, and the Air Force to compile high-temperature data on various metals and alloys used at elevated temperatures. The Civil Aeronautics Administration of the Department of Commerce, the Research and Development Board, and the Aircraft Industries Association have also indicated their desire for a compilation of this type.

"In 1938, the Joint Committee made a compilation of data then available, which was issued as a Data Book by the

sponsor societies, but which is now out of print. During the past 12 years, much additional information has accumulated. The current requests for an up-to-date compilation have resulted in a decision by the Joint Committee to proceed with a new survey, the results of which will be published by the sponsor societies. As in the 1938 Compilation, the individual contributors will be identified only by number. Data supplied for the 1938 survey need not be resubmitted.

"While the Joint Committee intends eventually to survey the high-temperature properties of all types of metals used for elevated-temperature applications, we have adopted the policy of 'limited objectives' and plan to divide the metals into several groups. Information on these materials can then be issued as soon as it becomes available instead of waiting several years for the compilation of a large book covering the materials. It is hoped that this approach will make the task less burdensome both for those supplying the data and for those who will compile and issue the information.

"It has been agreed that the initial effort will be confined to the cast and wrought austenitic chromium-nickel alloys. We would, therefore, appreciate your providing us with any original information which you may have on chromium-nickel stainless steels such as those listed below:

18-8
18-8 Ti
18-8 Cb
18-8 Mo
18-8 Mo Cb
25-12
25-20
25-20 Si
25-20 Cb
15-35

"Data compiled from the literature are not solicited at this time.

"To make this worth-while undertaking a success, your cooperation in supplying data is earnestly solicited."

¹Battelle Memorial Institute, Columbus, Ohio.

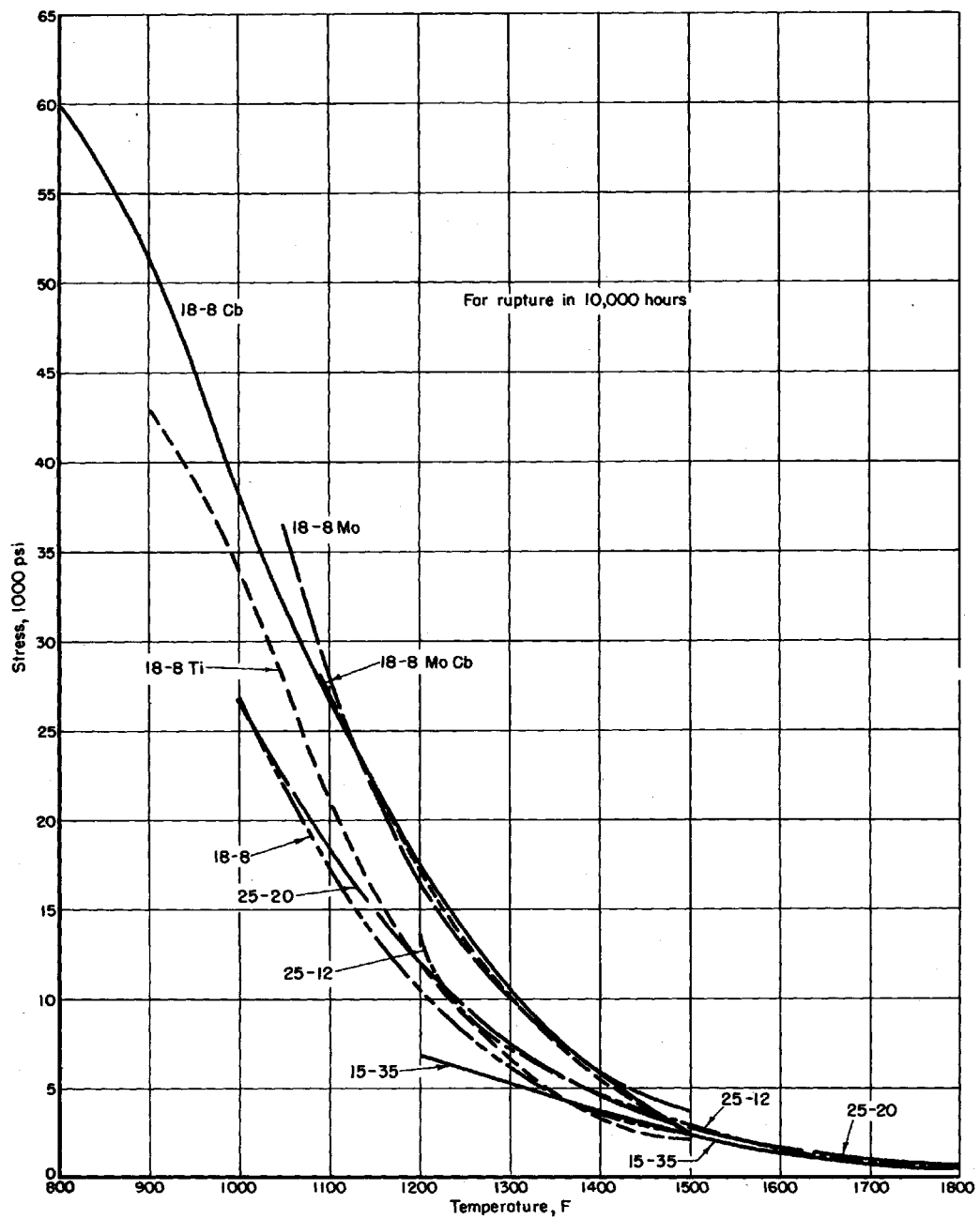


FIGURE 1. RUPTURE-STRENGTH CURVES FOR SEVERAL STAINLESS STEELS
IN THE ANNEALED CONDITION

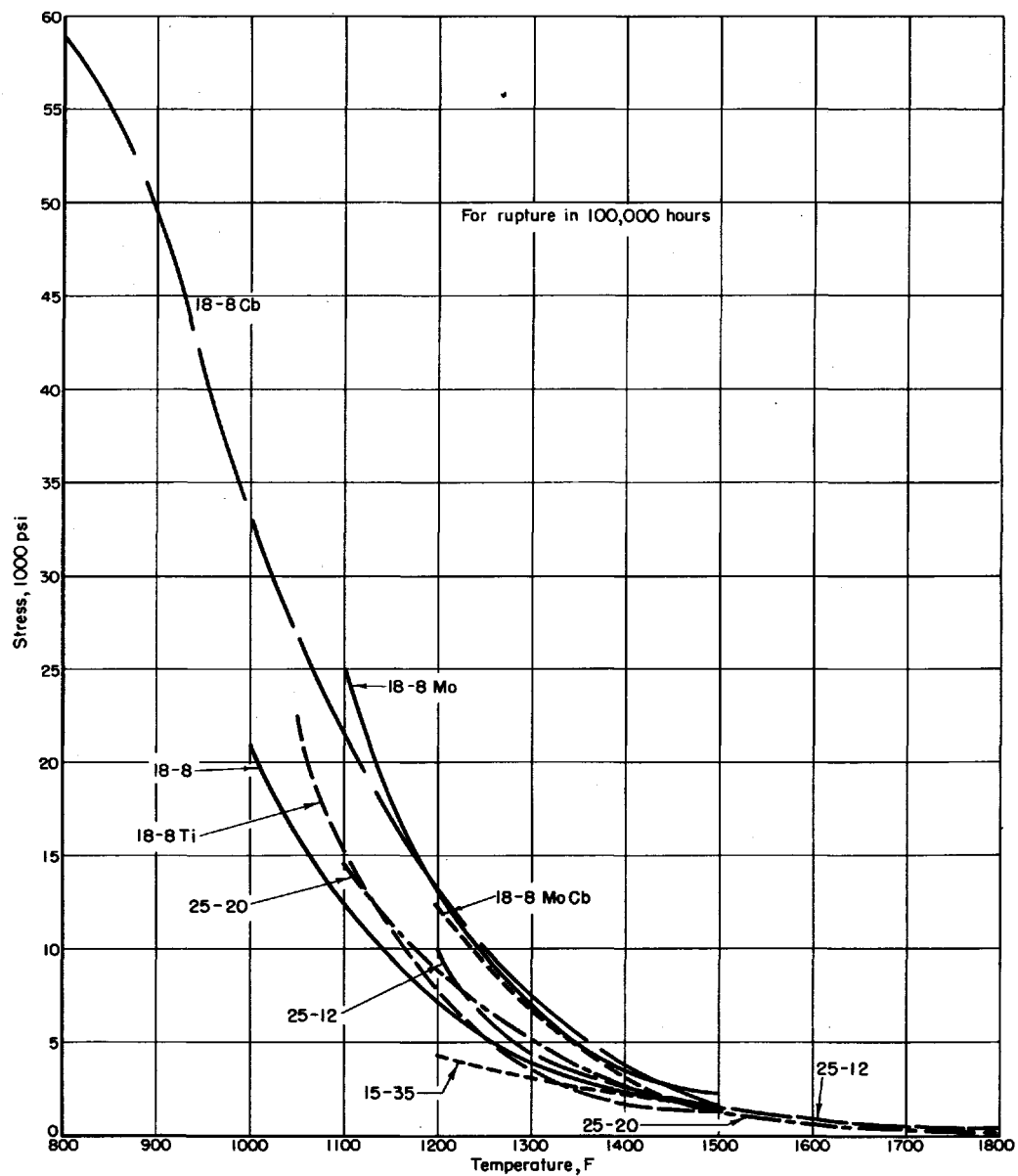


FIGURE 2. RUPTURE-STRENGTH CURVES FOR SEVERAL STAINLESS STEELS IN THE ANNEALED CONDITION

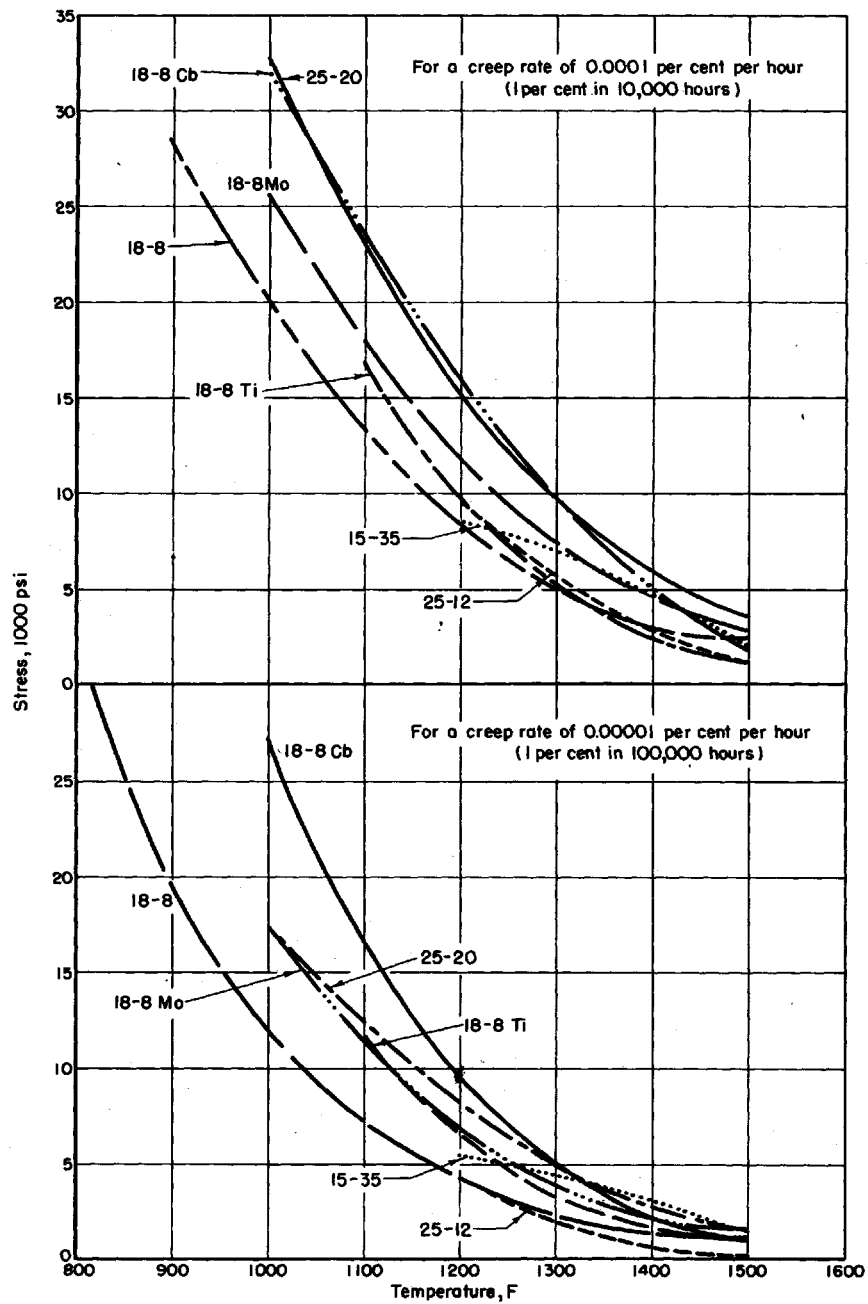


FIGURE 3. CREEP-STRENGTH CURVES FOR SEVERAL STAINLESS STEELS IN THE ANNEALED CONDITION

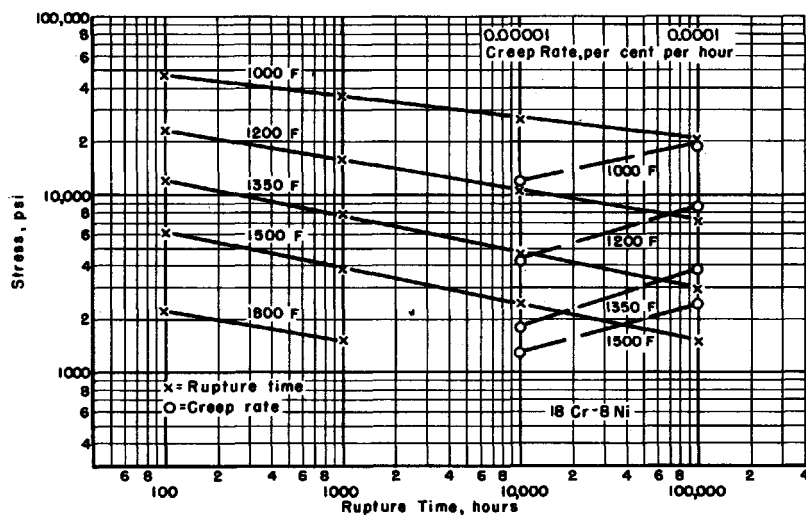


FIGURE 4. STRESS VERSUS RUPTURE-TIME AND CREEP-RATE CURVES FOR 18 Cr-8 Ni, BASED ON AVERAGE DATA FOR ANNEALED BAR STOCK

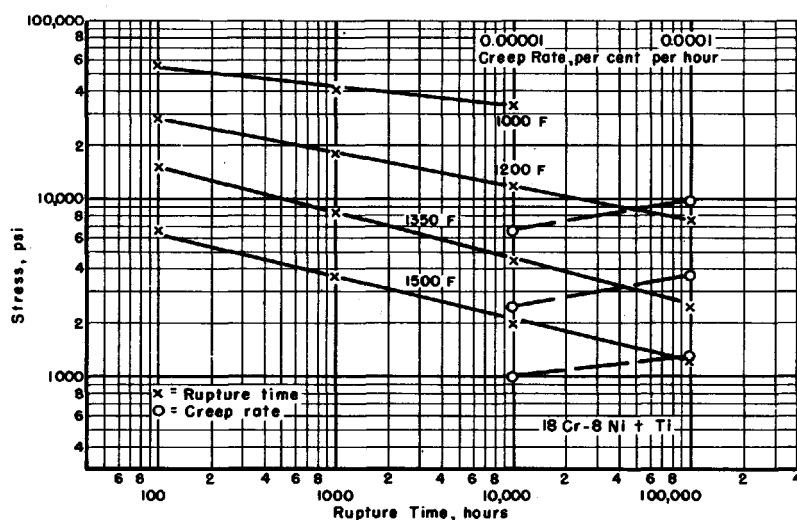


FIGURE 5. STRESS VERSUS RUPTURE-TIME AND CREEP-RATE CURVES FOR 18 Cr-8 Ni + Ti, BASED ON AVERAGE DATA FOR ANNEALED BAR STOCK

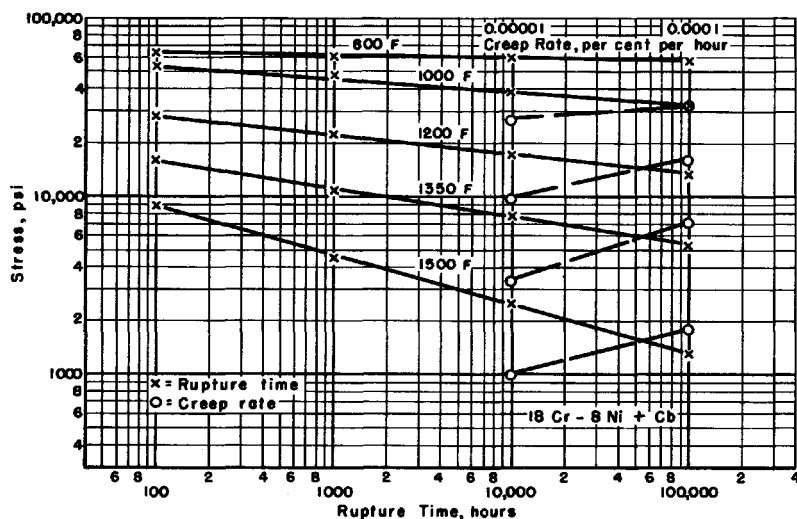


FIGURE 6. STRESS VERSUS RUPTURE-TIME AND CREEP-RATE CURVES FOR 18 Cr-8 Ni + Cb, BASED ON AVERAGE DATA FOR ANNEALED BAR STOCK

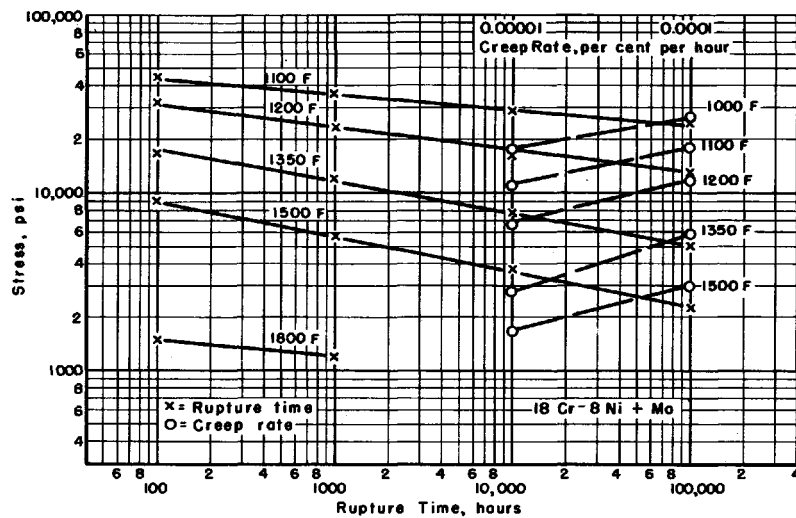


FIGURE 7. STRESS VERSUS RUPTURE-TIME AND CREEP-RATE CURVES FOR 18 Cr-8 Ni + Mo, BASED ON AVERAGE DATA FOR ANNEALED BAR STOCK

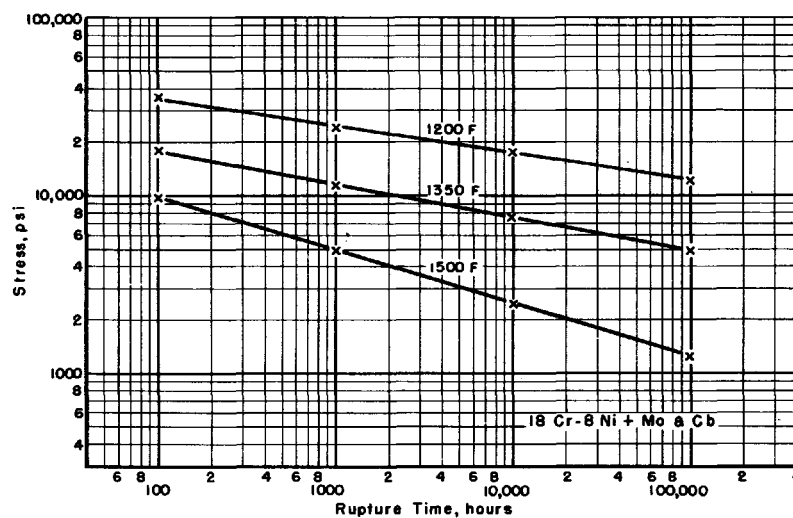


FIGURE 8. STRESS VERSUS RUPTURE-TIME CURVES FOR 18 Cr-8 Ni + Mo & Cb, BASED ON AVERAGE DATA FOR ANNEALED BAR STOCK

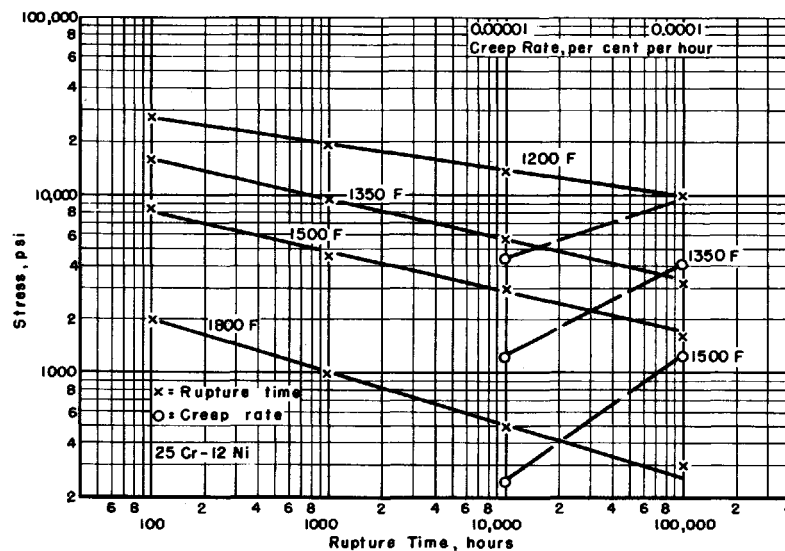


FIGURE 9. STRESS VERSUS RUPTURE-TIME AND CREEP-RATE CURVES FOR 25 Cr-12 Ni, BASED ON AVERAGE DATA FOR ANNEALED BAR STOCK

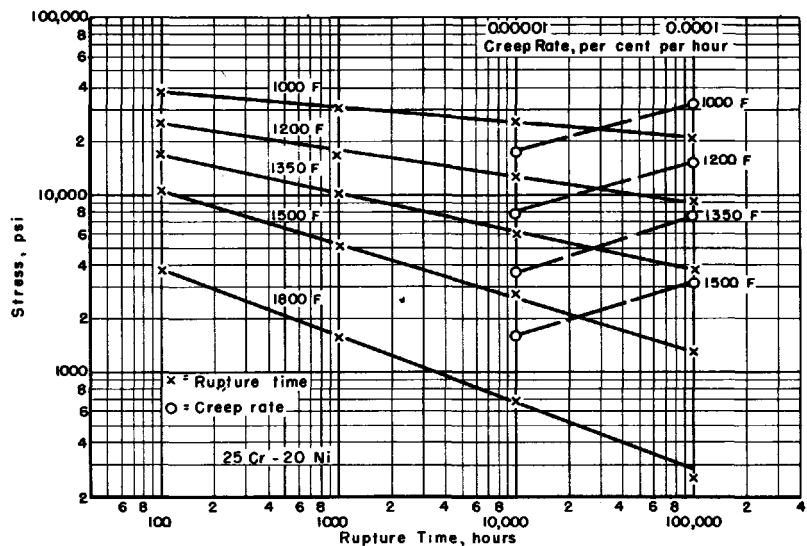


FIGURE 10 STRESS VERSUS RUPTURE-TIME AND CREEP RATE CURVES FOR 25Cr-20 Ni, BASED ON AVERAGE DATA FOR ANNEALED BAR STOCK

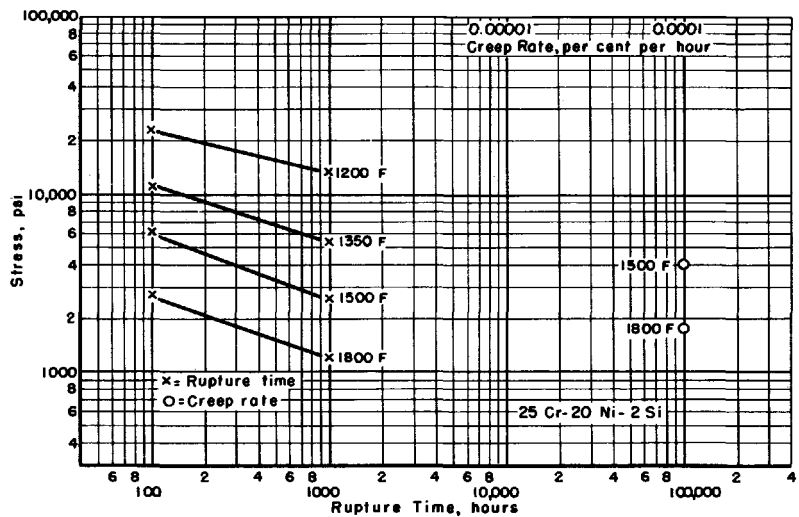


FIGURE 11. STRESS VERSUS RUPTURE-TIME AND CREEP-RATE CURVES FOR 25Cr-20Ni-2 Si, BASED ON AVERAGE DATA FOR ANNEALED BAR STOCK

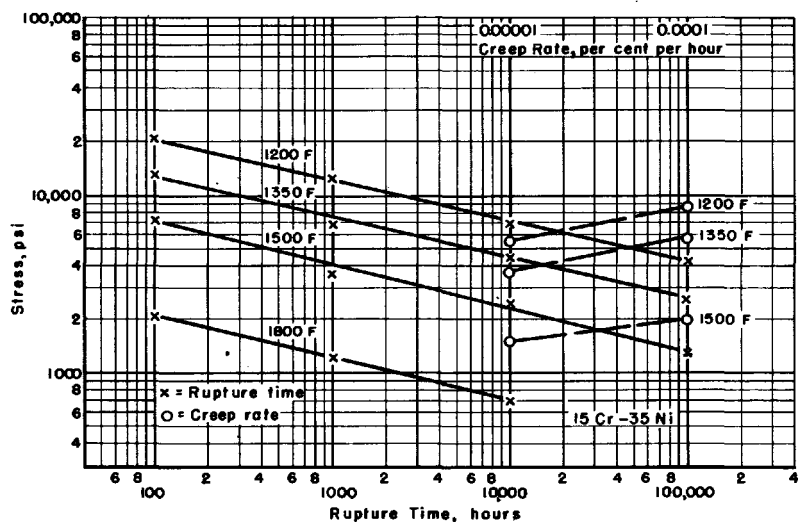


FIGURE 12. STRESS VERSUS RUPTURE-TIME AND CREEP-RATE CURVES FOR 15 Cr-35 Ni, BASED ON AVERAGE DATA FOR ANNEALED BAR STOCK

The response to Mr. Robinson's letter was excellent. Many companies and institutions gave unselfishly of their data and time in supplying information for this compilation. Such a survey as this can be successful only if it receives the support of all who have information on the subject.

The following organizations contributed data on the stainless steels:

Allegheny Ludlum Steel Corp.
American Brake Shoe Co.
Armco Steel Corp.
Babcock and Wilcox Co.
Battelle Memorial Inst.
Boeing Aircraft Co.
Chapman Valve Manufacturing Co.
Cornell Aeronautical Laboratory, Inc.
Crane Co.
Crucible Steel Co.
General Electric Co.
International Nickel Co., Inc.
M. W. Kellogg Co.
National Tube Co.
North American Aviation, Inc.
Timken Roller Bearing Co.
Union Carbide and Carbon Corp.
U. S. Naval Engineering Experiment Station
U. S. Steel Co.
U. S. Steel Corp. of Delaware
University of Michigan
Wright-Patterson Air Force Base

In the presentation of the data, it was desirable to indicate in a general way the processing each material had received. Therefore, the figures were drawn using various symbols for annealed, cold-drawn, cast, etc. These classifications are very broad and are intended to serve only as a guide for those who are not interested in the details of processing.

For those who are interested in detailed information, an Appendix is included which contains the data sheets which were returned by those contributing to this survey. Each data sheet has been numbered and the appropriate numbers are shown at the top of each figure in the same order as the corresponding data points. By this arrangement, the original data used to plot the curves can be referred to quickly or the chemical composition or heat treatment checked. The data sheet numbers are given on the creep and rupture curves but are not shown on the short-time tensile data curves. In a few cases where the data are limited, the data sheet

numbers are shown opposite the points, instead of at the top of the figure.

In the creep and rupture data figures, average lines have been drawn for the annealed-bar-stock data points only, and some of these curves are shown in the summary, Figs. 1, 2, and 3, to facilitate a comparison of the alloys. A word of caution here—some of the curves were drawn from very limited data, for example, the creep curves for 15Cr – 35Ni alloy were determined from one set of data and, therefore, should not be considered as an average for the material.

The average data for the annealed bar stock were also plotted on the familiar log-log coordinates. These curves of stress *versus* rupture time and creep rate for various temperatures are shown in Figs. 4 through 12.

The materials included in this survey were classified in a general manner as listed in Mr. Robinson's letter, because, in most cases, sufficient data were not available to classify according to AISI type numbers. Of these materials for which data were requested, the 25Cr–20Ni Cb alloy was the only one for which no replies were received.

In a few instances, when data were available for alloys of a special nature, the data points in the figures were identified. For example, in the 18Cr – 8Ni figures, data points representing the low-carbon variety were marked LC, and points for the high-silicon alloy were marked 302B.

An effort has been made to eliminate errors, typographical and otherwise, from the data sheets. However, in some cases where the data do not appear too logical, but are entirely possible, they have been reproduced as supplied. An example is 18Cr – 8Ni Cb, Data Sheet No. 4, where the tensile strength at 800 F is given as 61,200 psi and the stress for rupture in 100 hr at 800 F as 64,000 psi.

Future Work:

The Data and Publications Panel intends eventually to survey the high-temperature properties of all types of metals used at elevated temperatures. Surveys of the available data on the standard "Super-Alloys" and the chromium-molybdenum steels are now under way. These surveys should be available for publication in 1952.

KEY FOR ALL FIGURES

Bar Stock

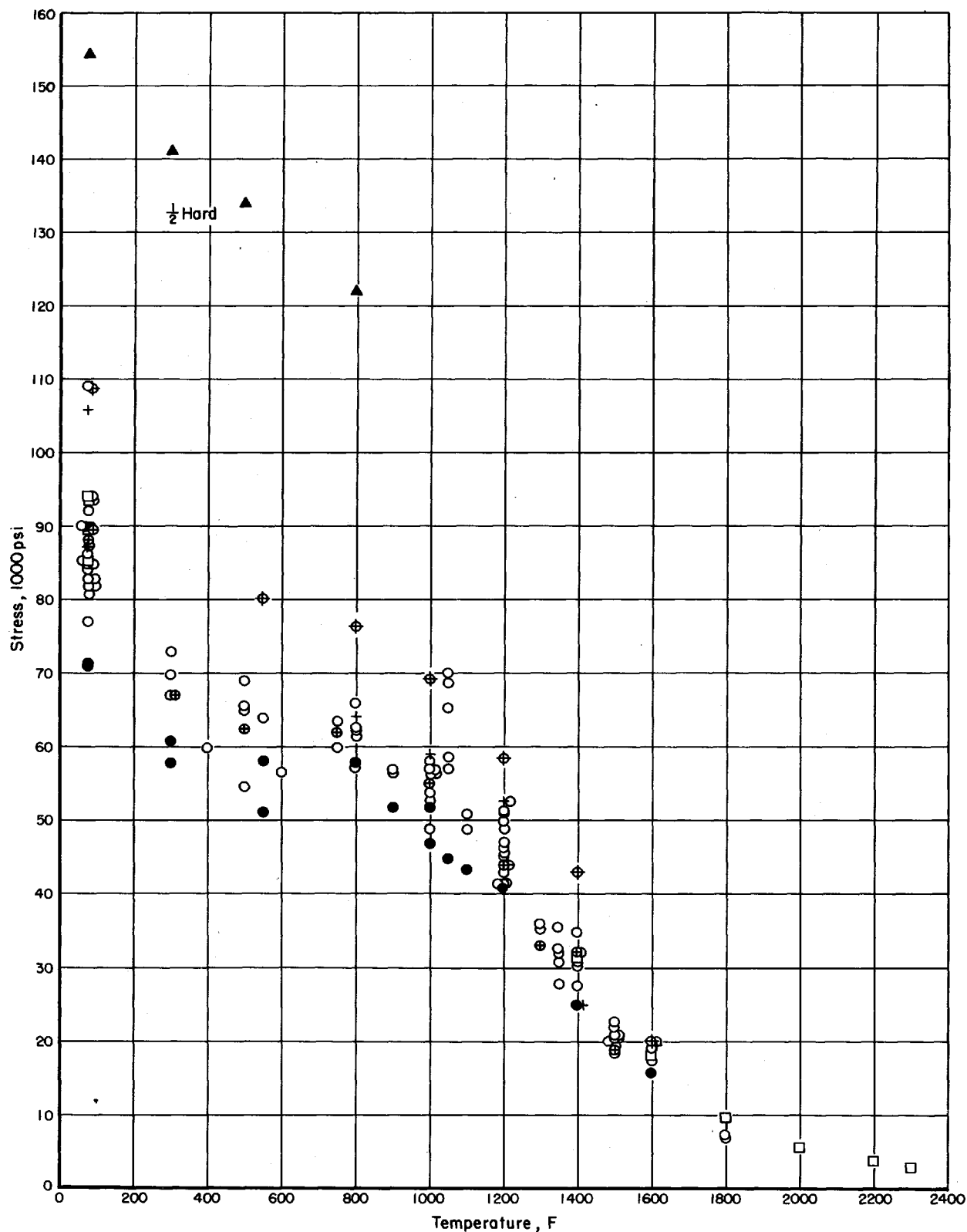
- Annealed
- + Hot rolled
- ⊕ Cold drawn
- ⊕ Cold drawn and normalized
- Heat treatment not known

Sheet

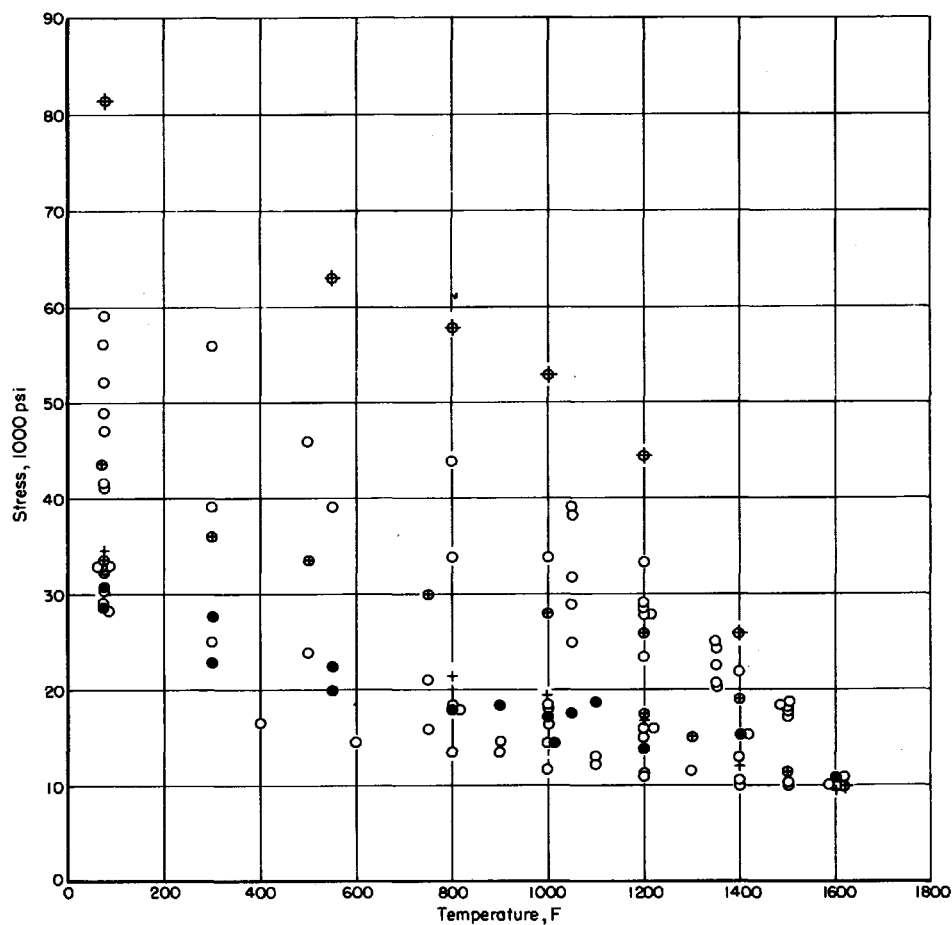
- △ Annealed
- ▲ Cold rolled

Other

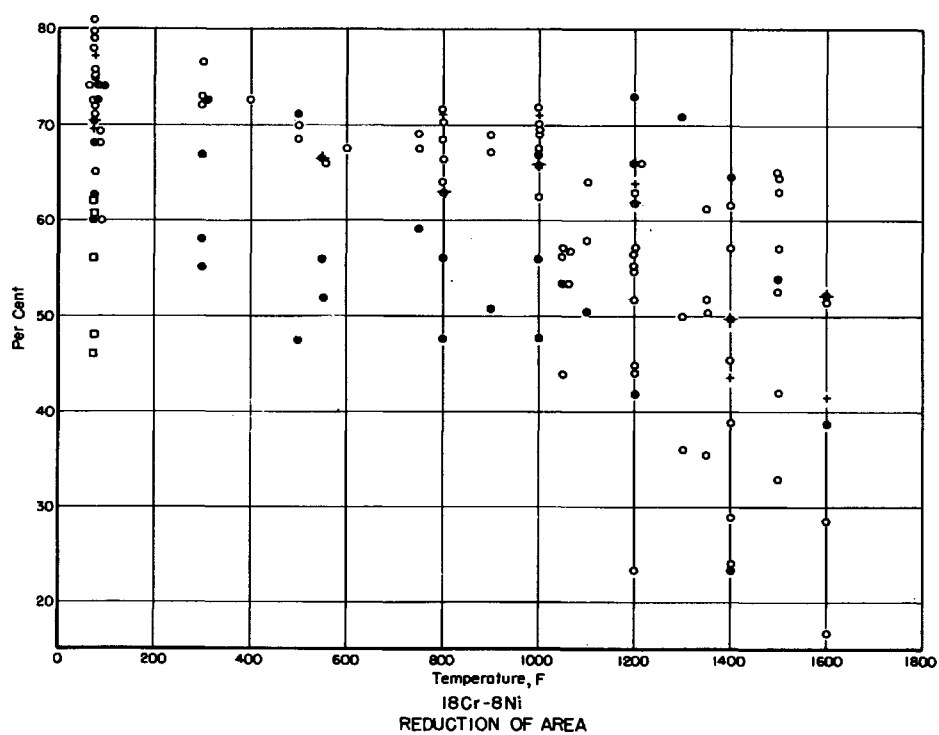
- Cast
- ◆ Weld deposit

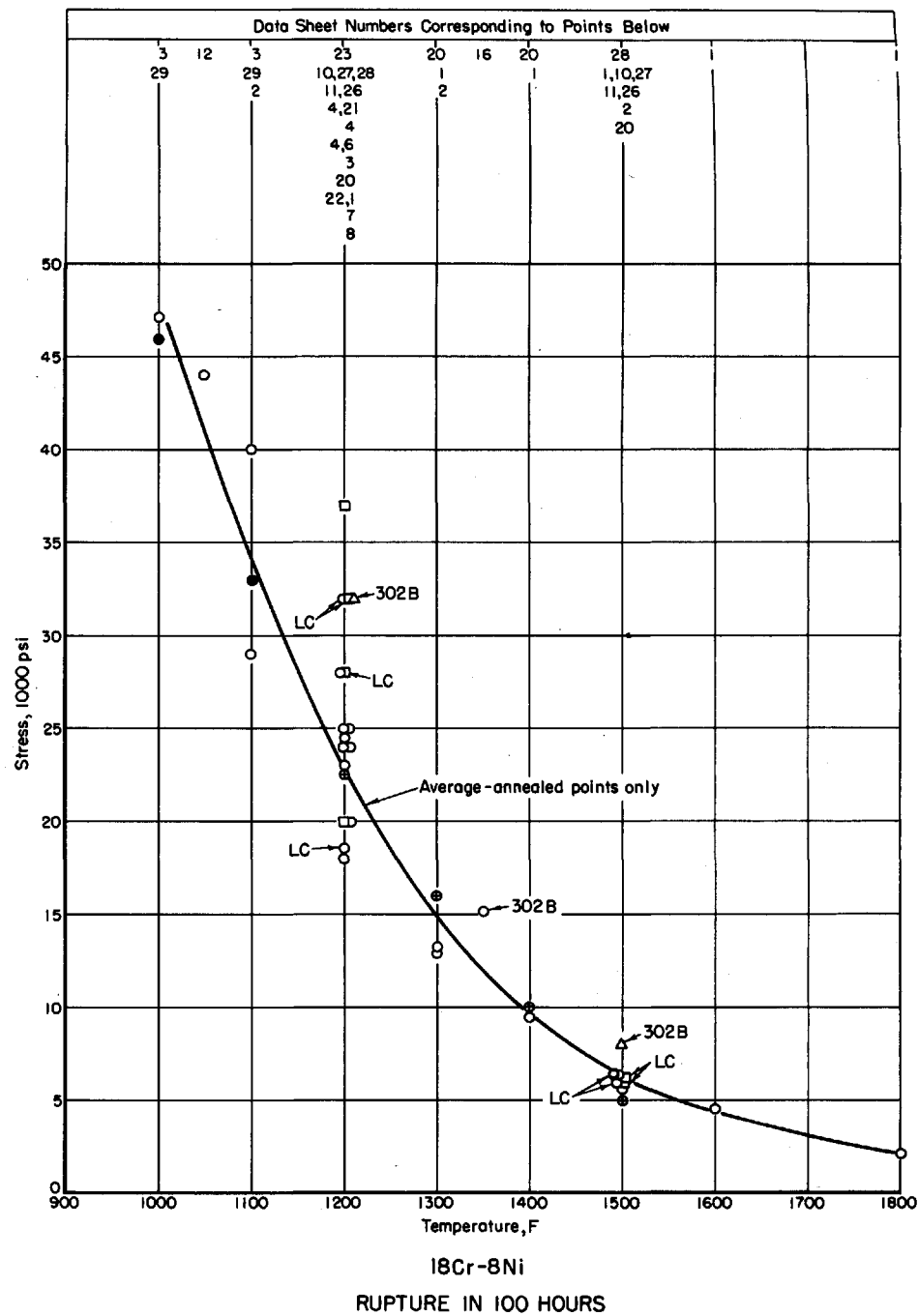
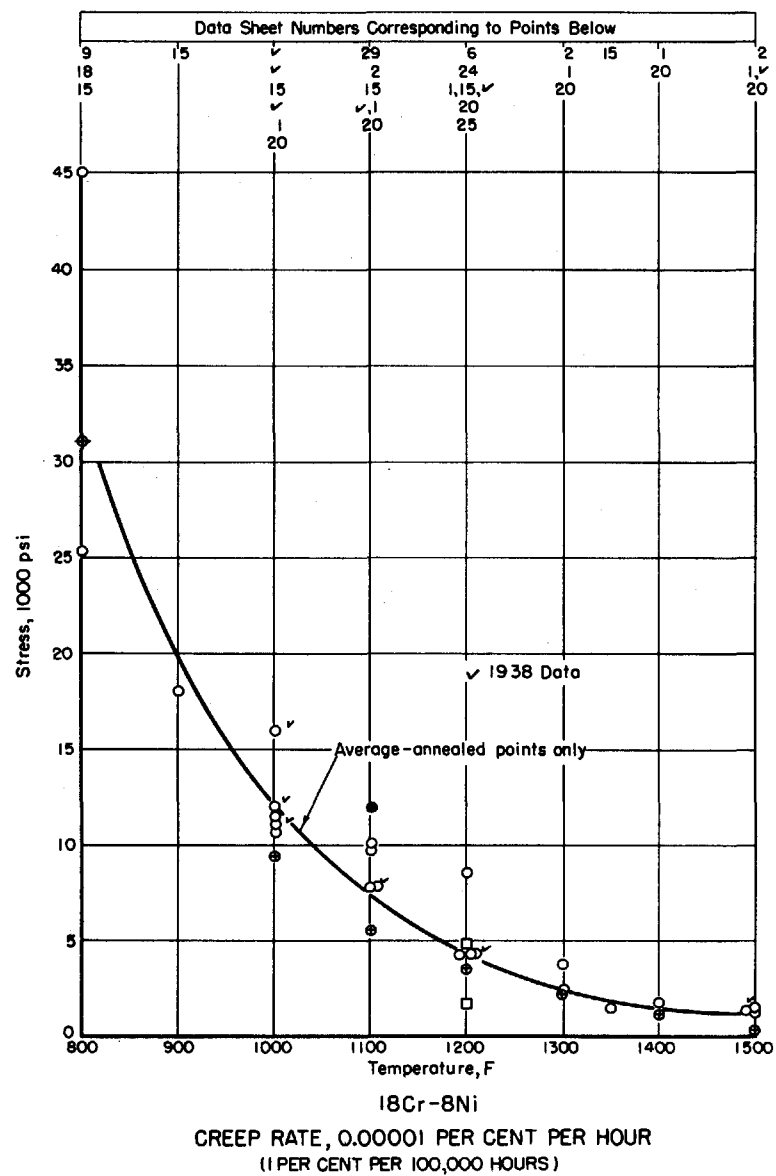


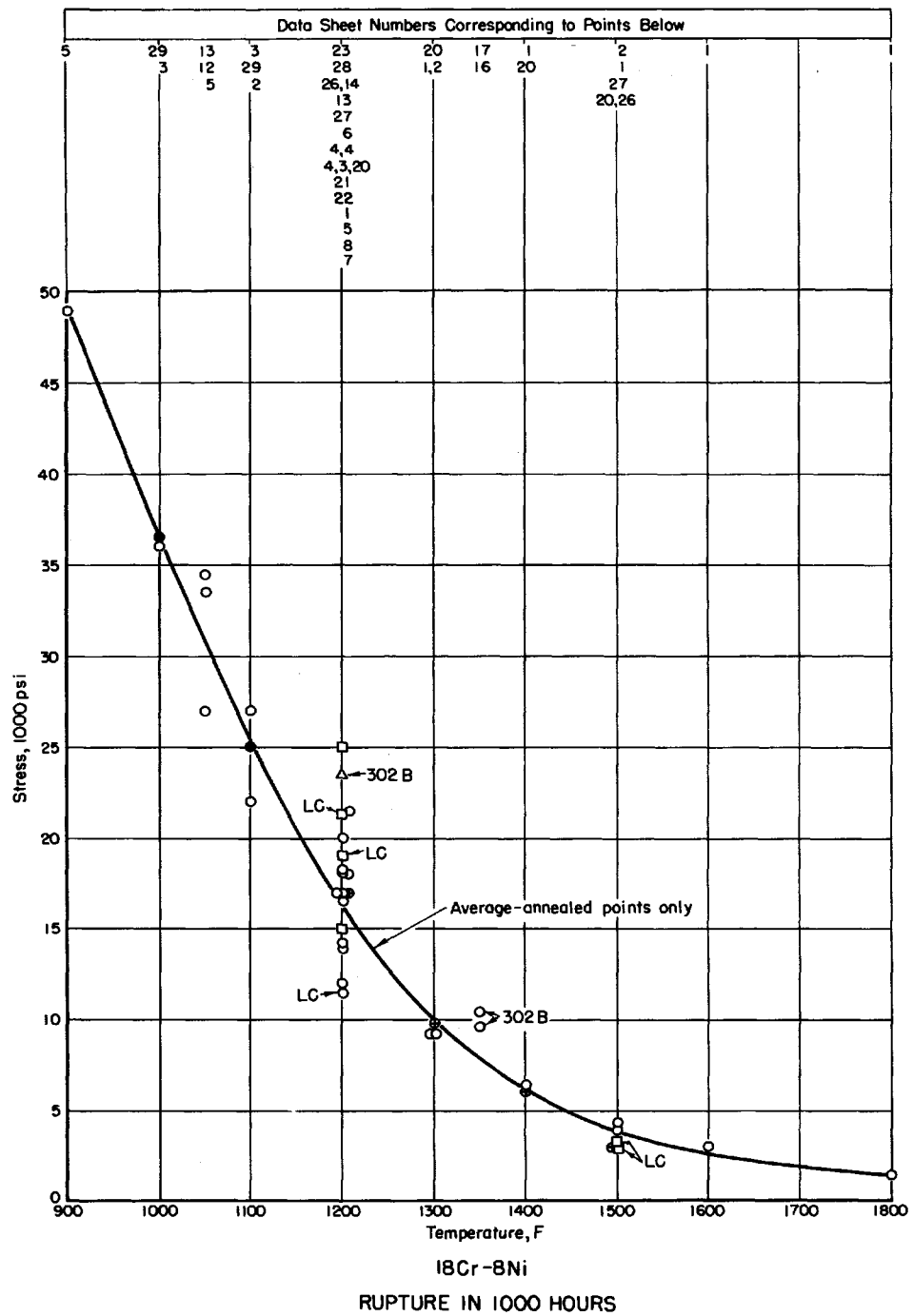
18Cr-8Ni
TENSILE STRENGTH

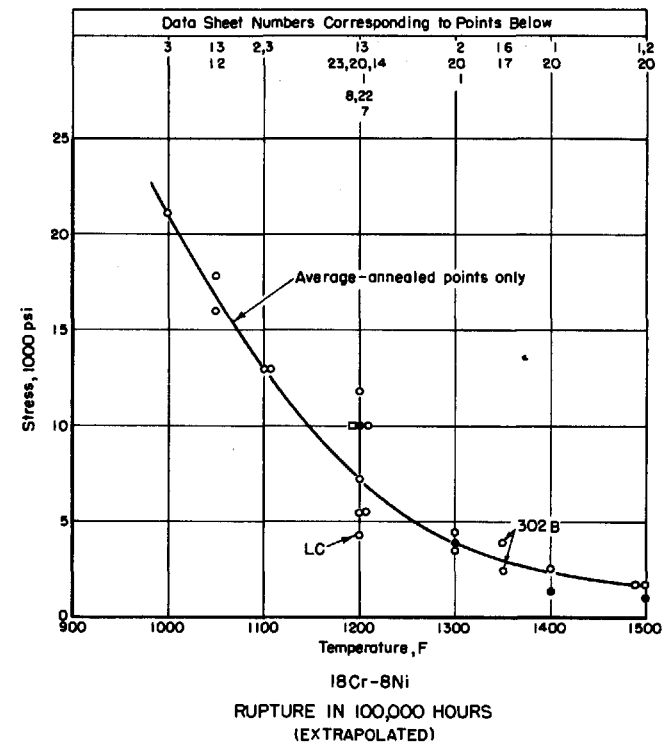
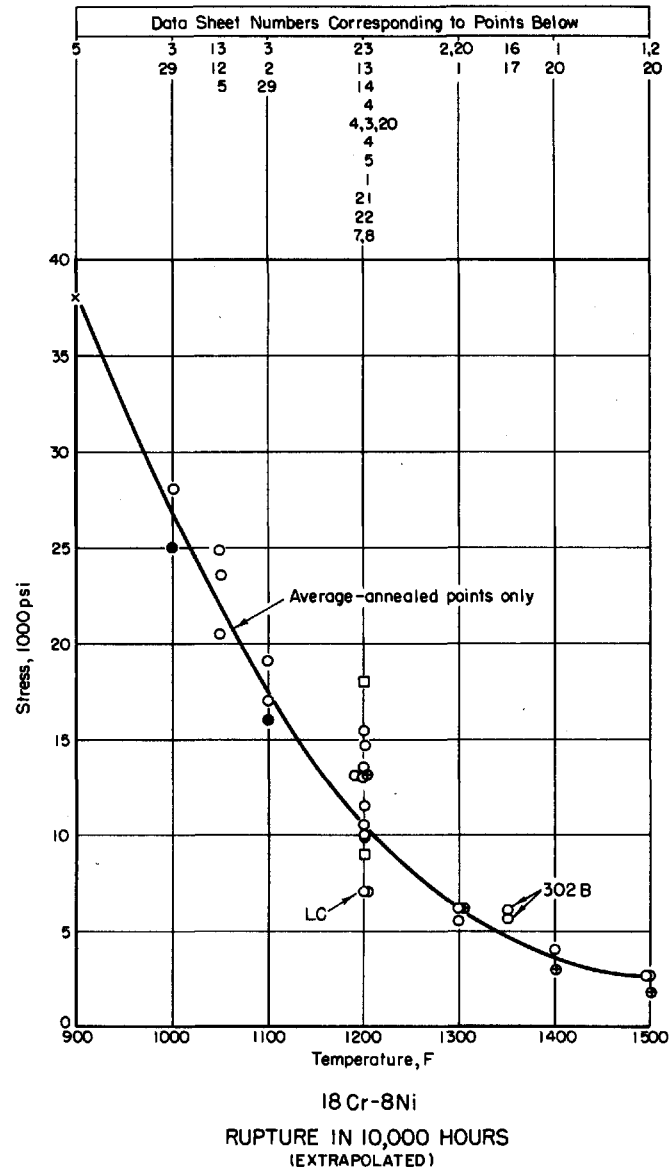


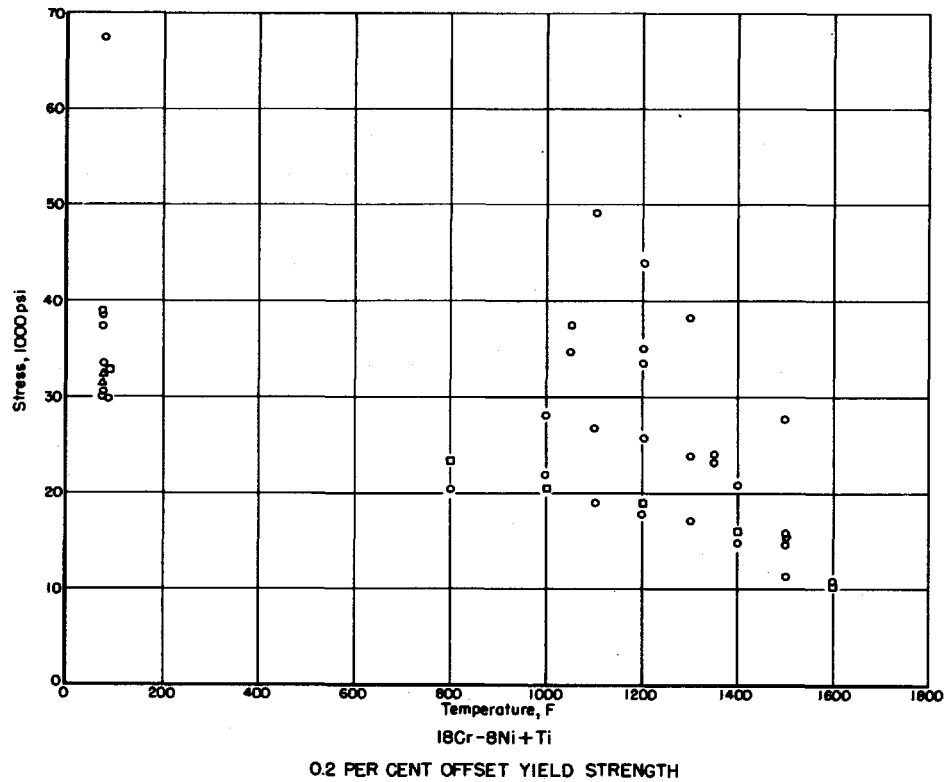
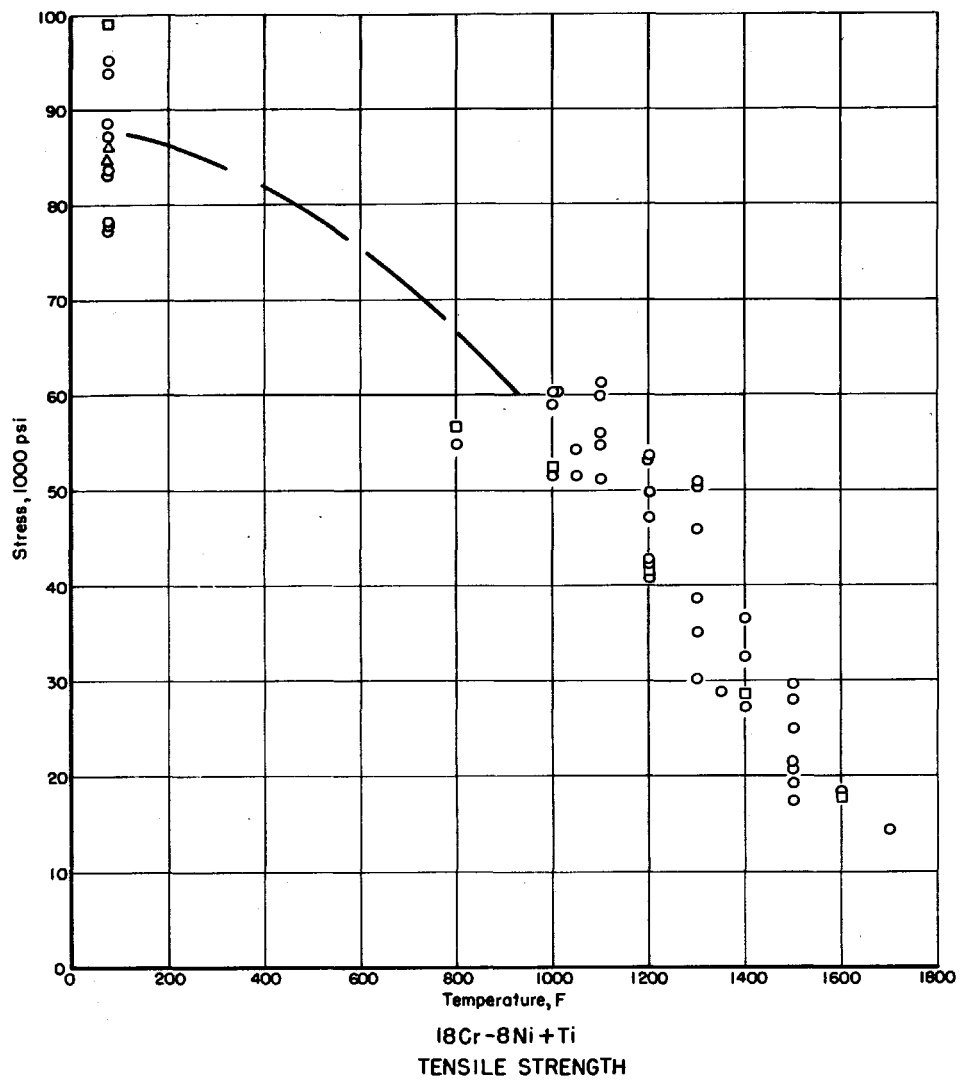
18Cr-8Ni
0.2 PER CENT OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH

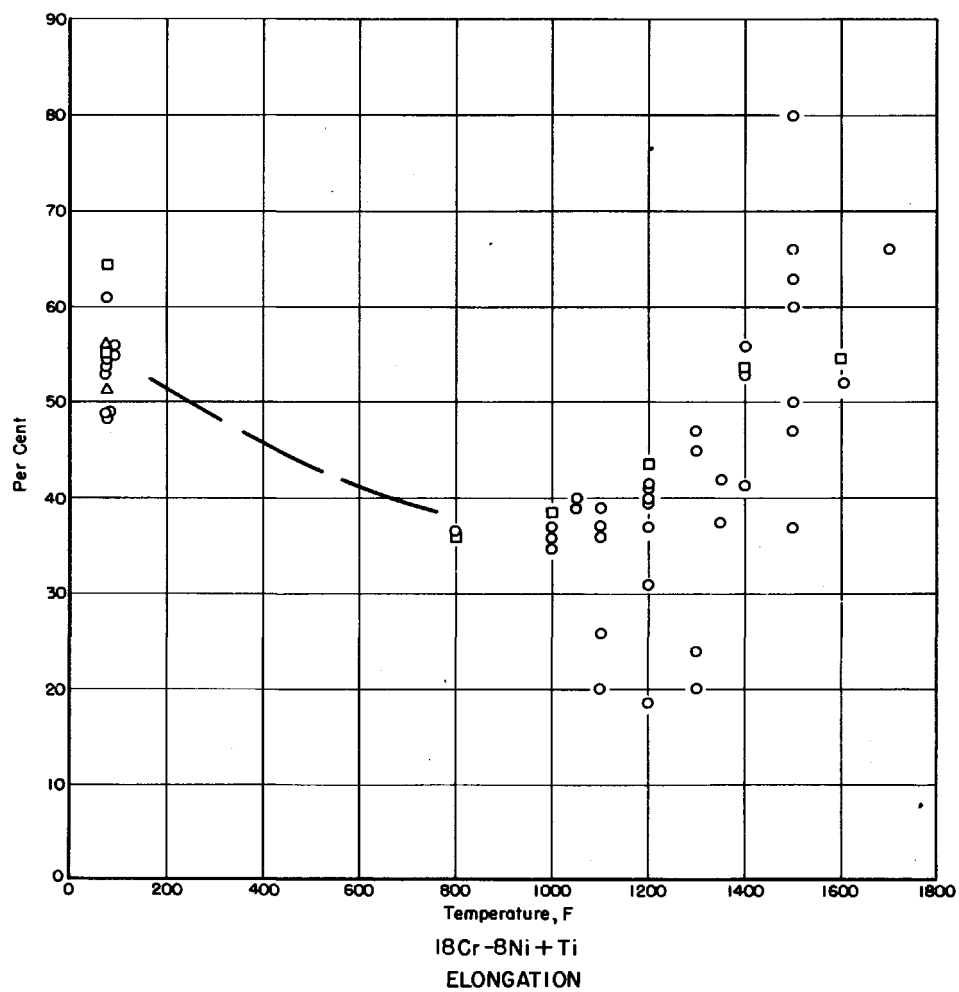
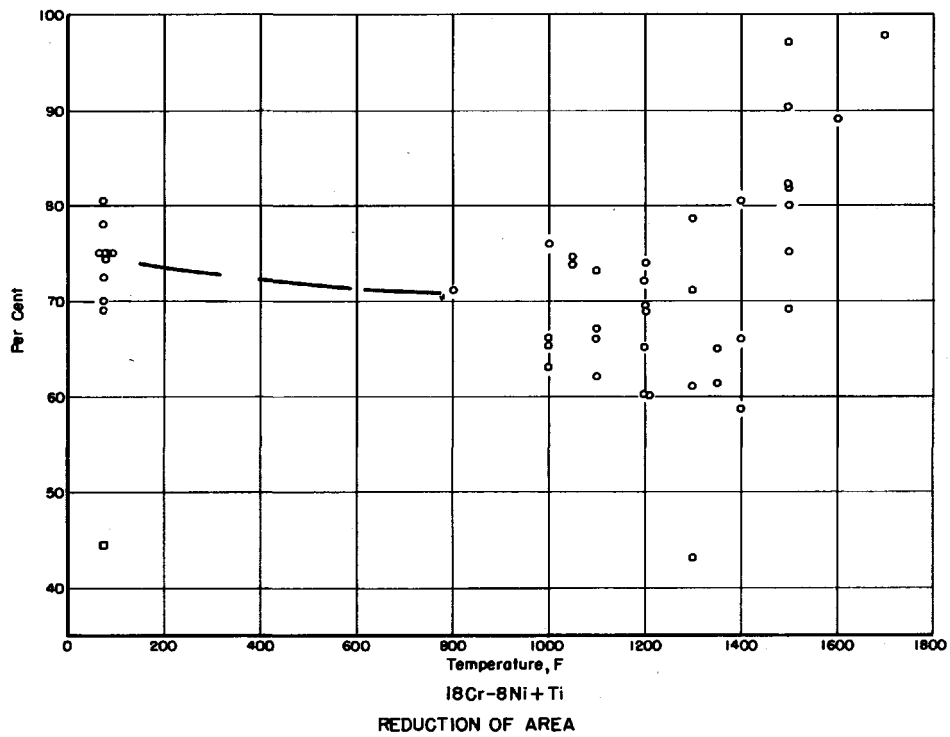


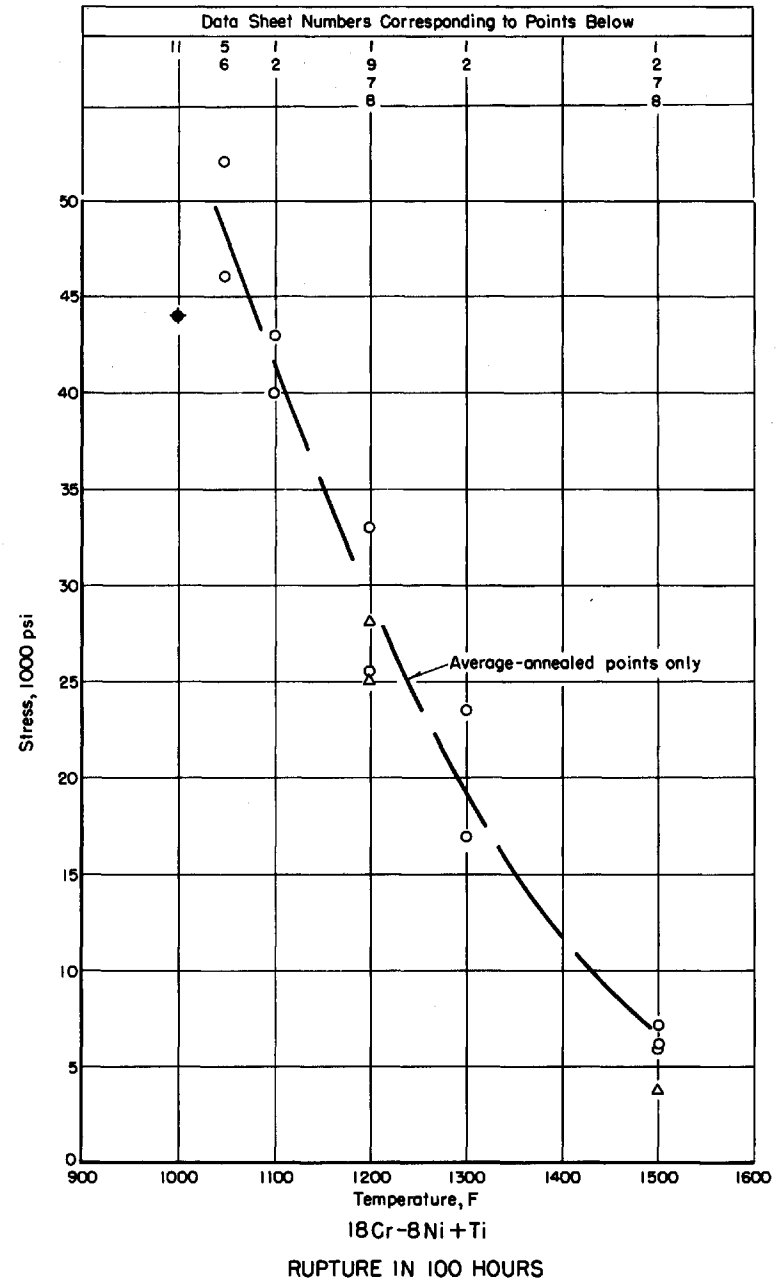
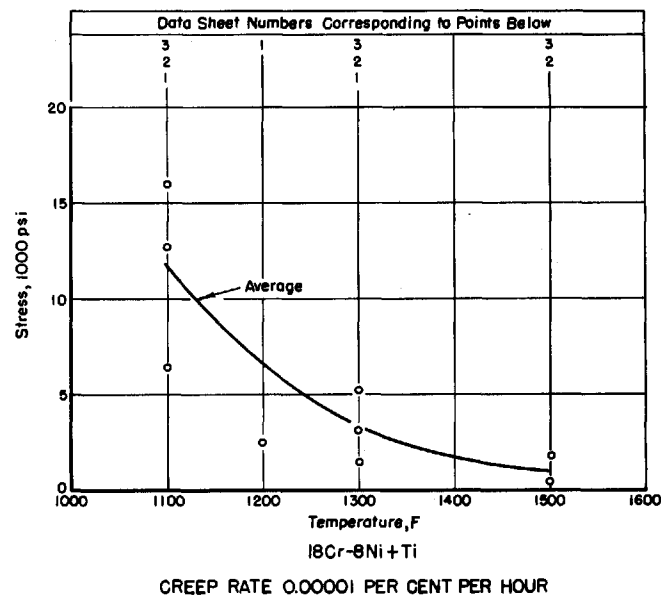
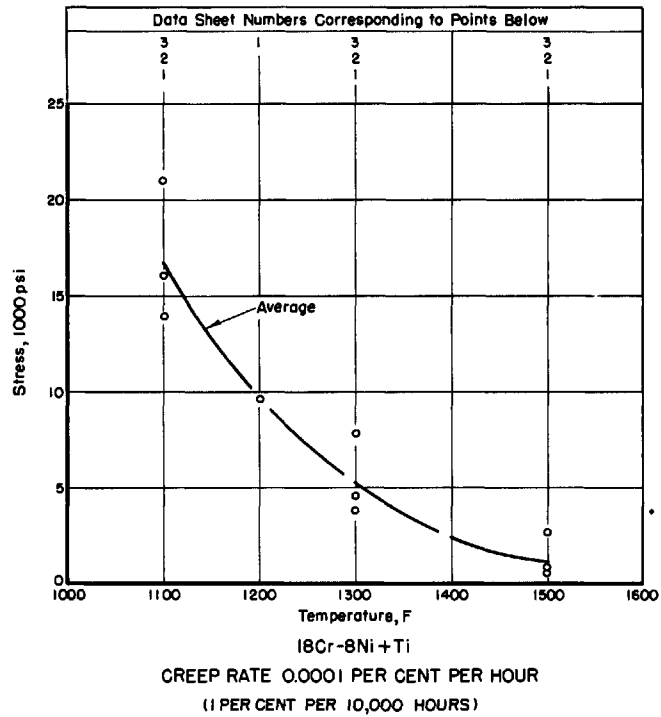


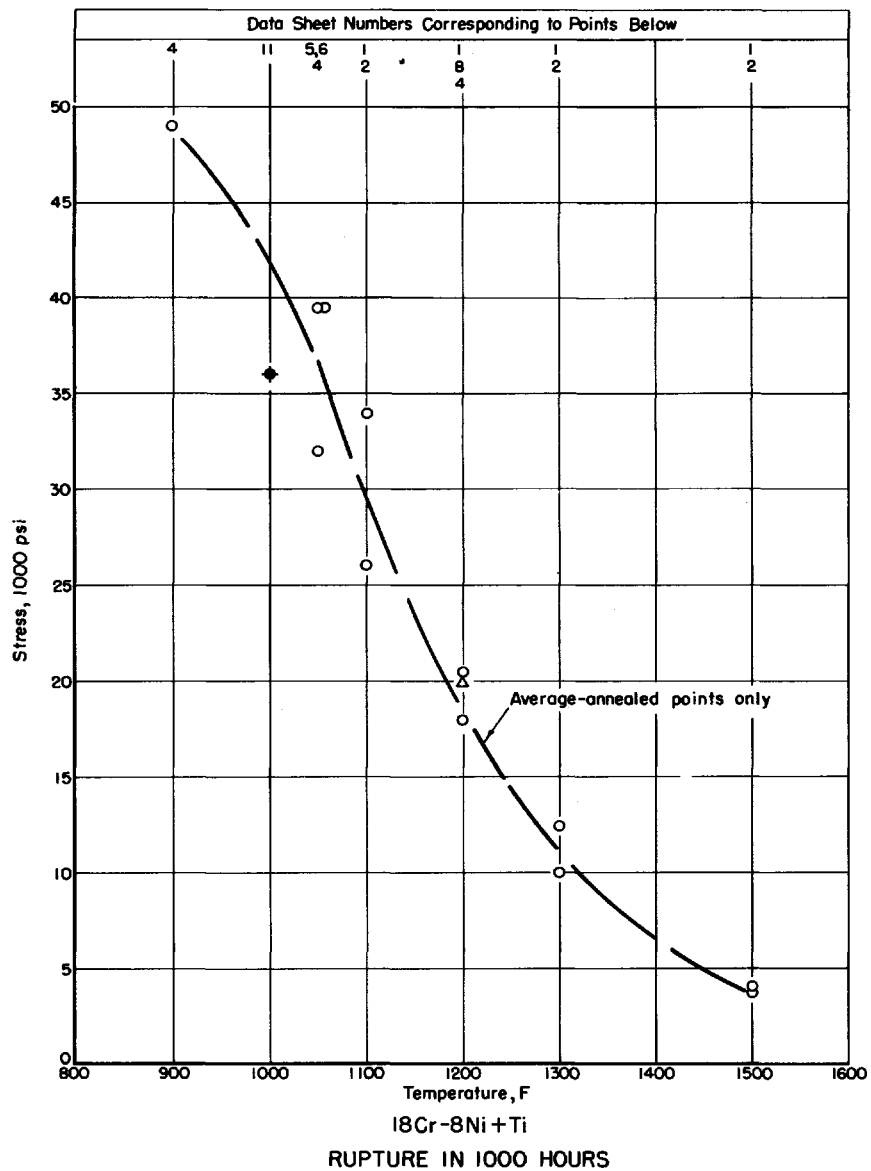


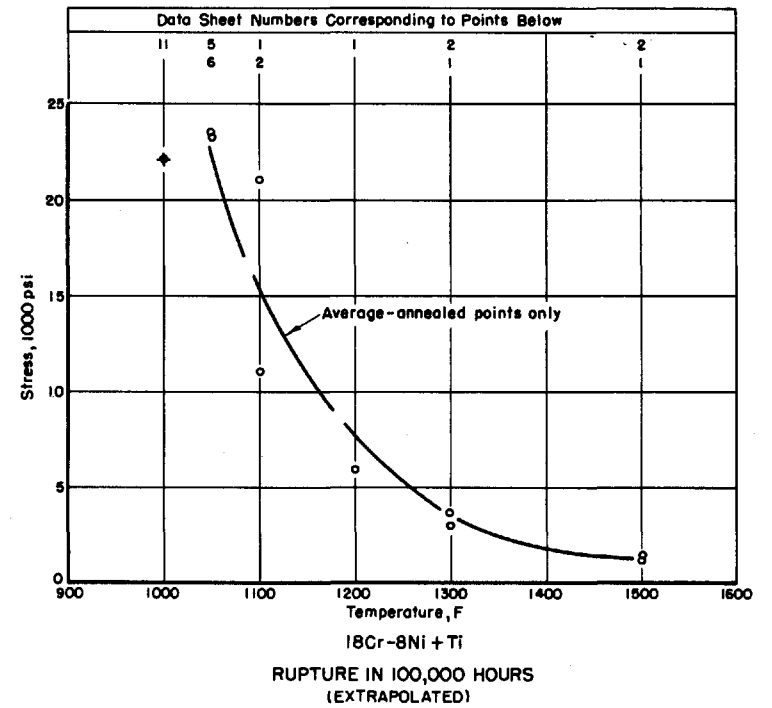
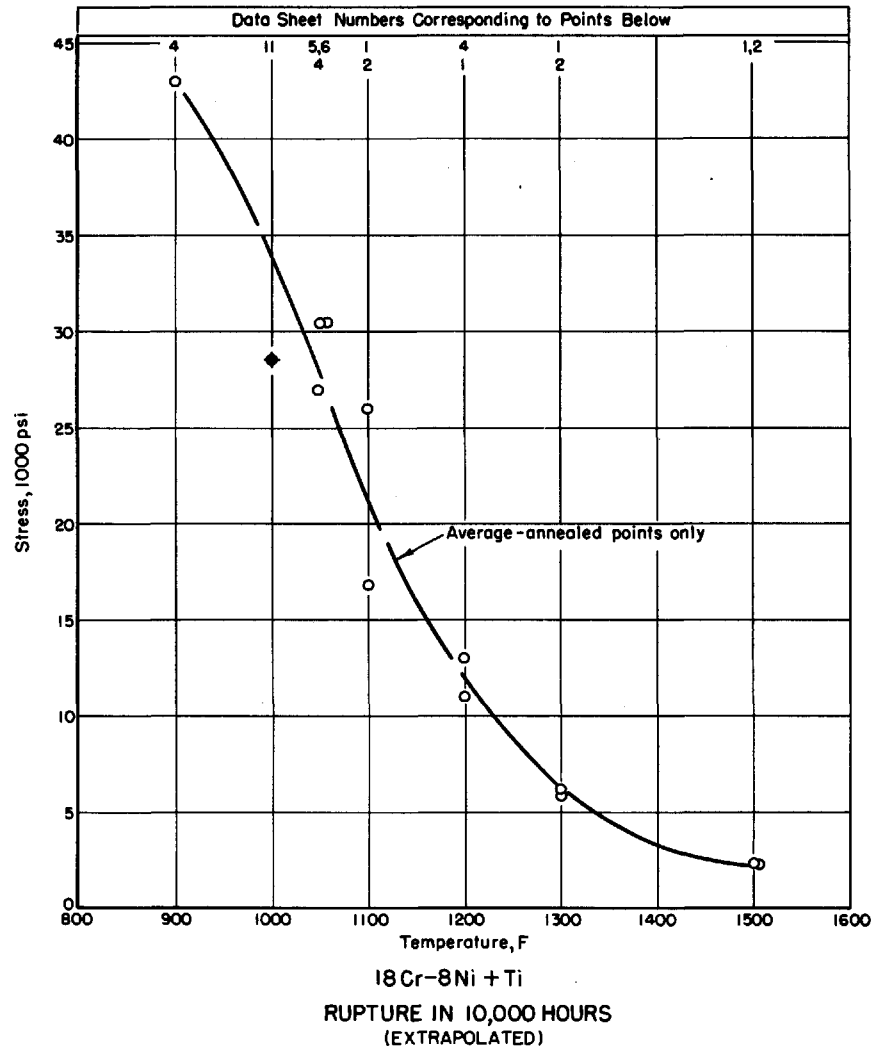




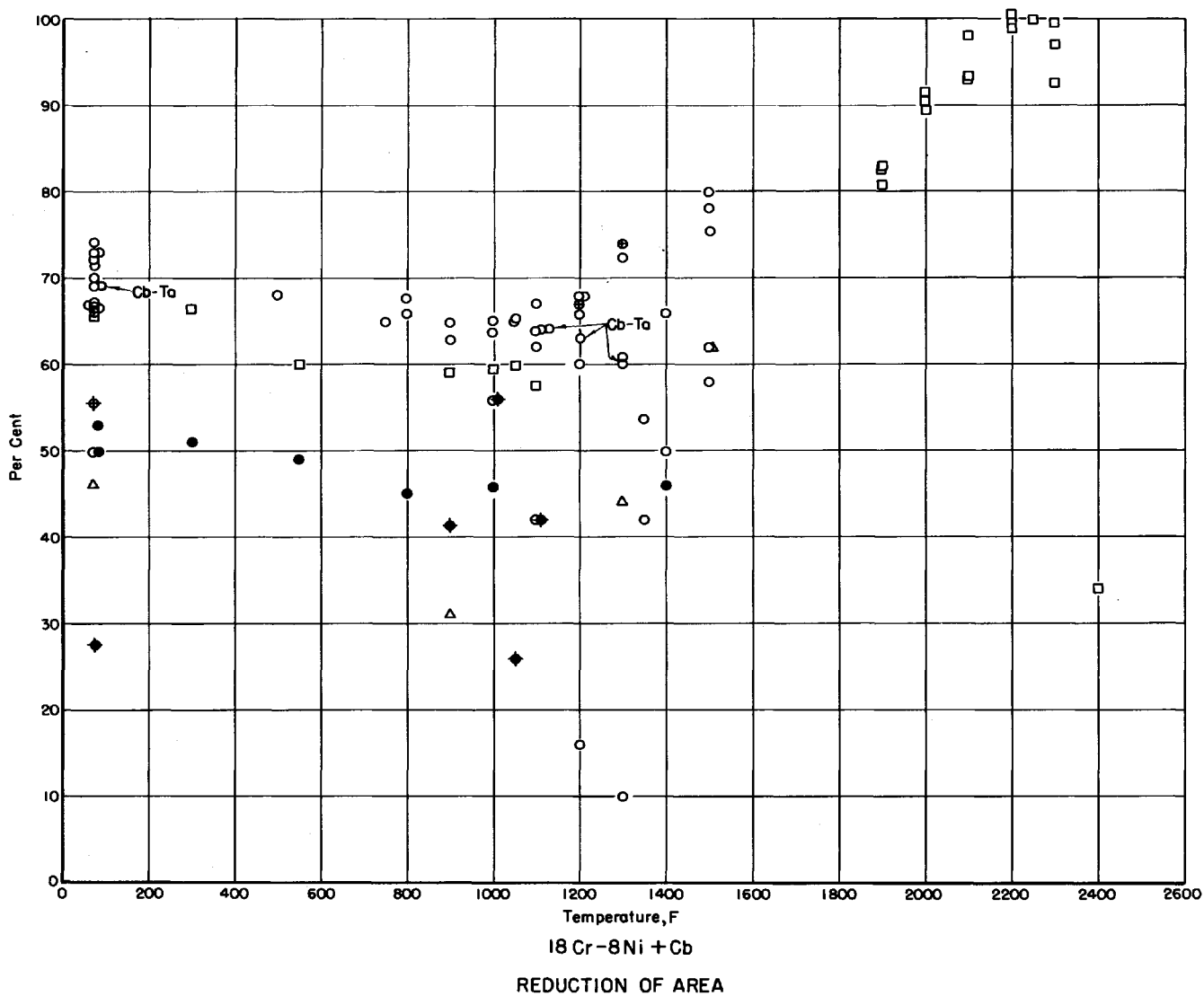
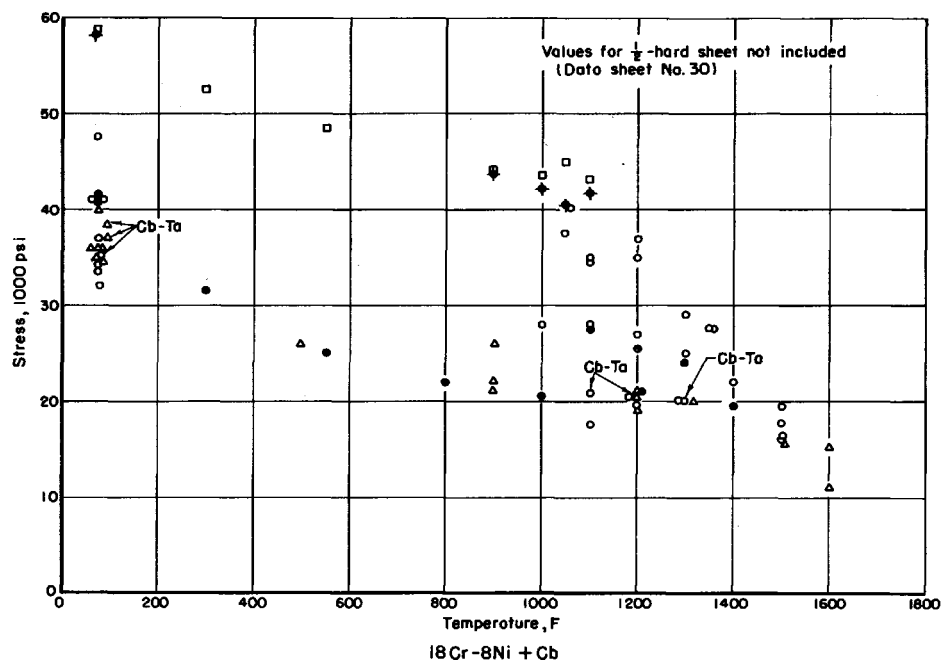


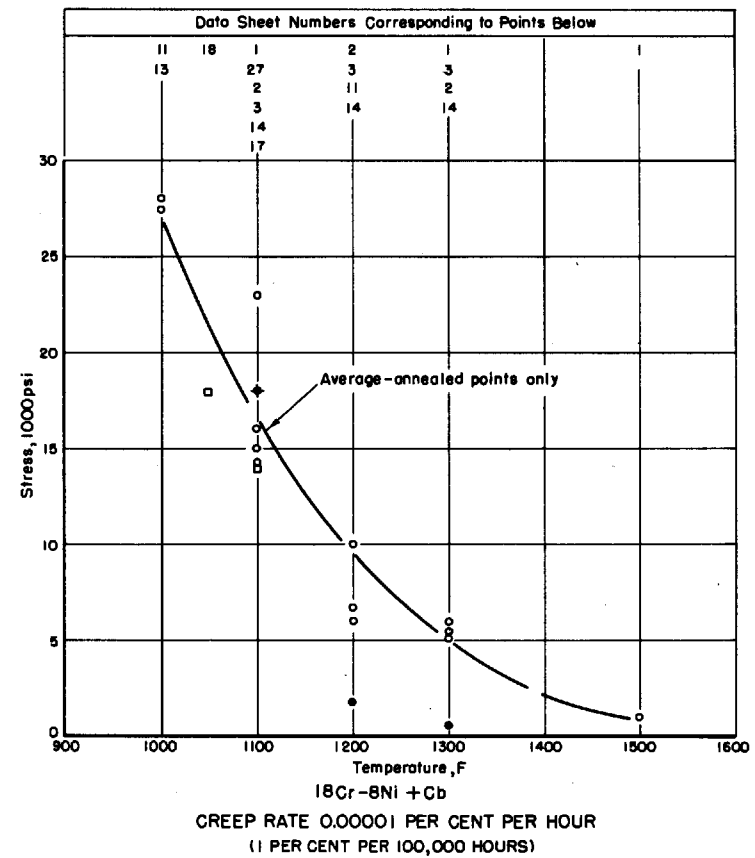
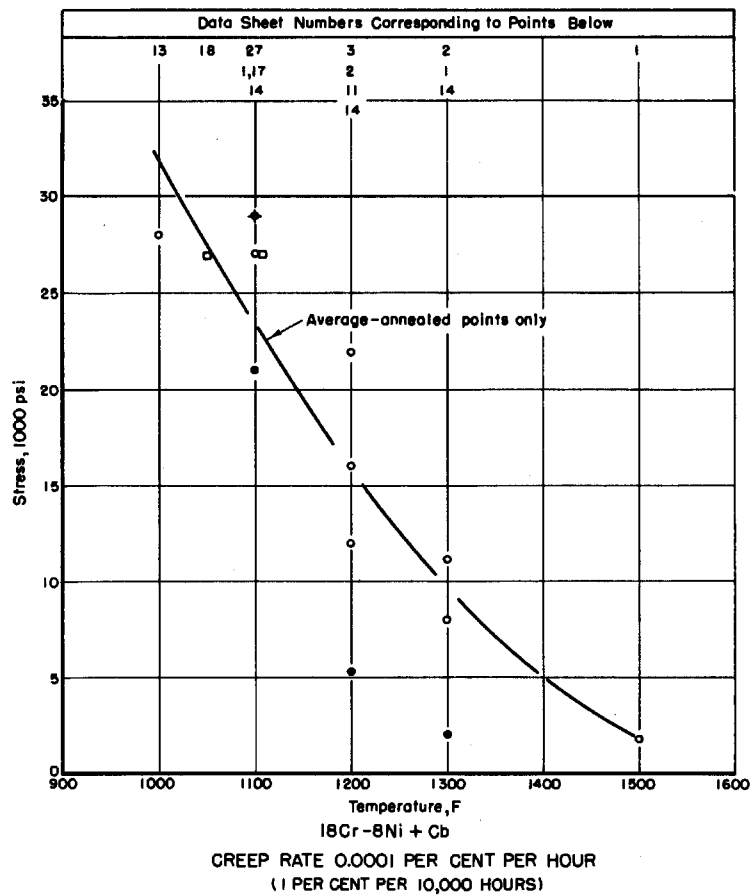


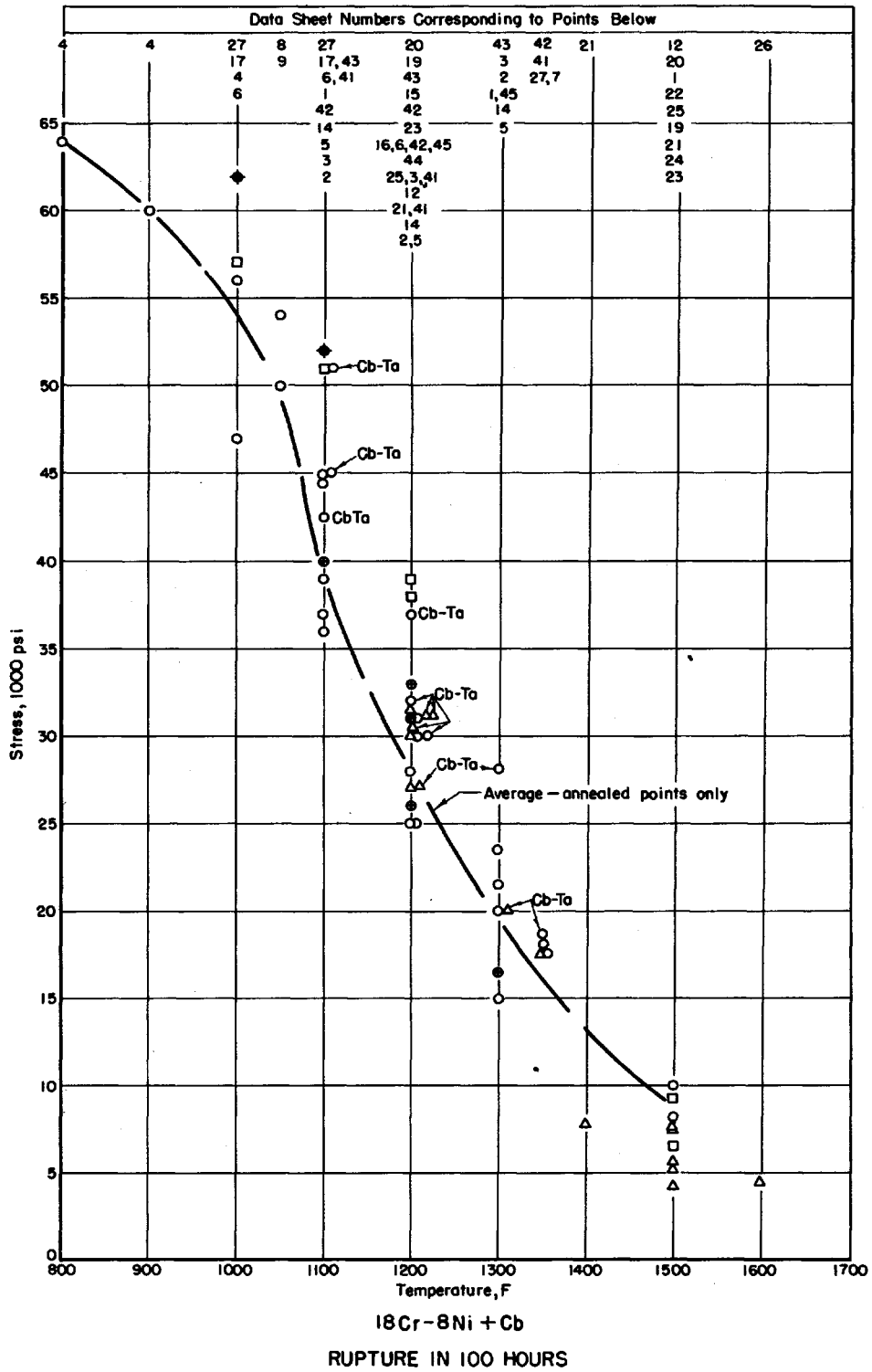


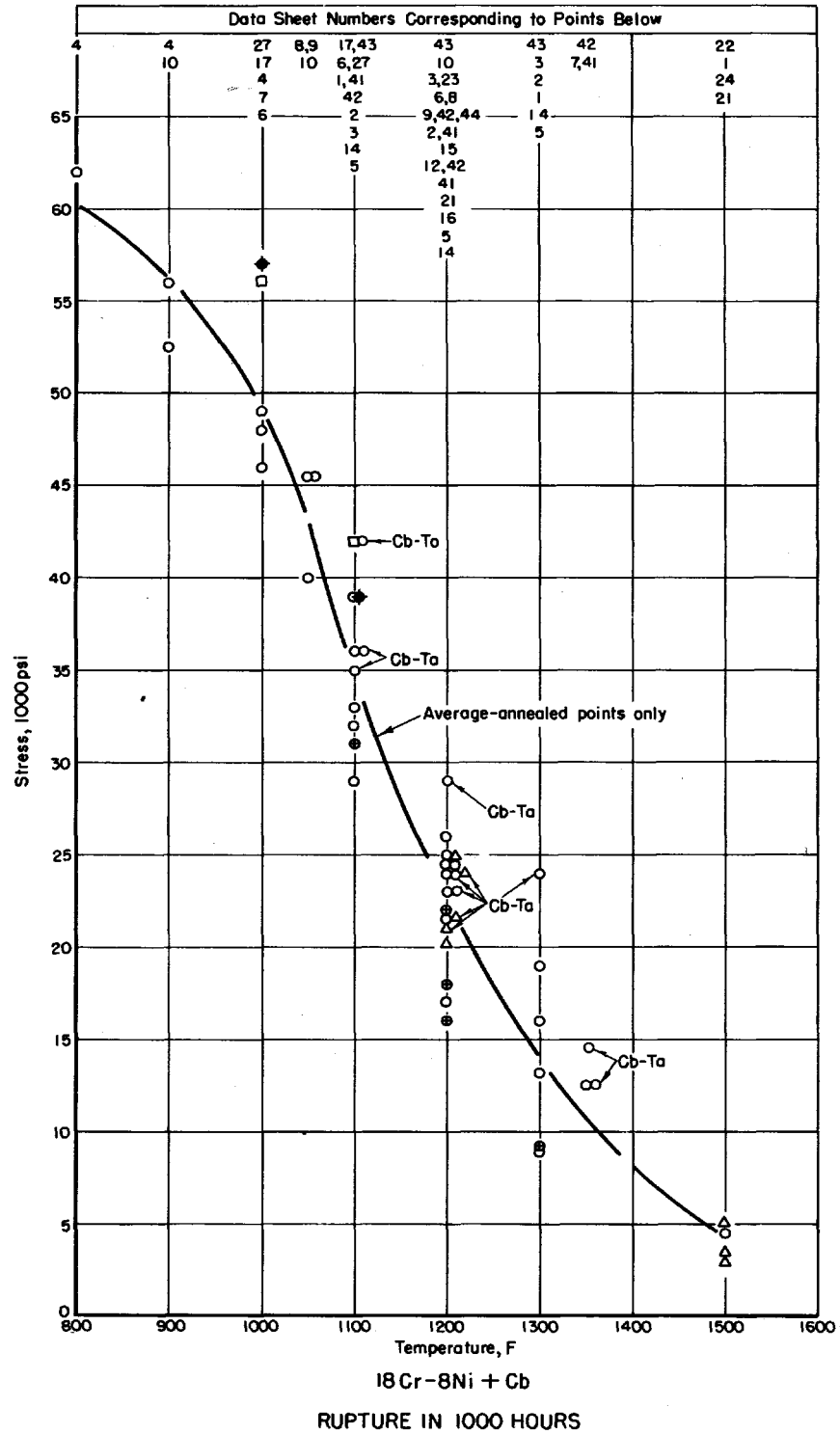


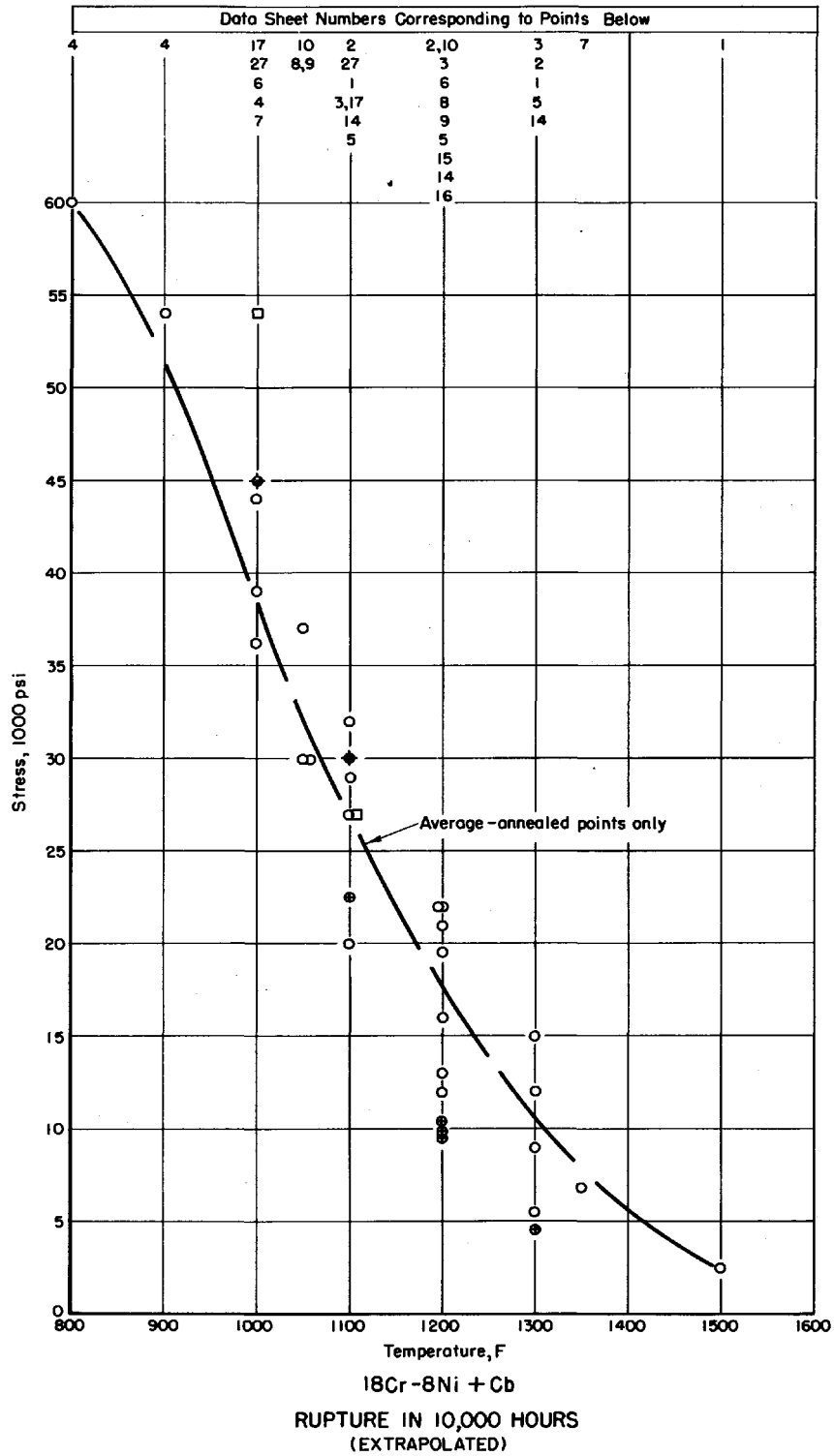


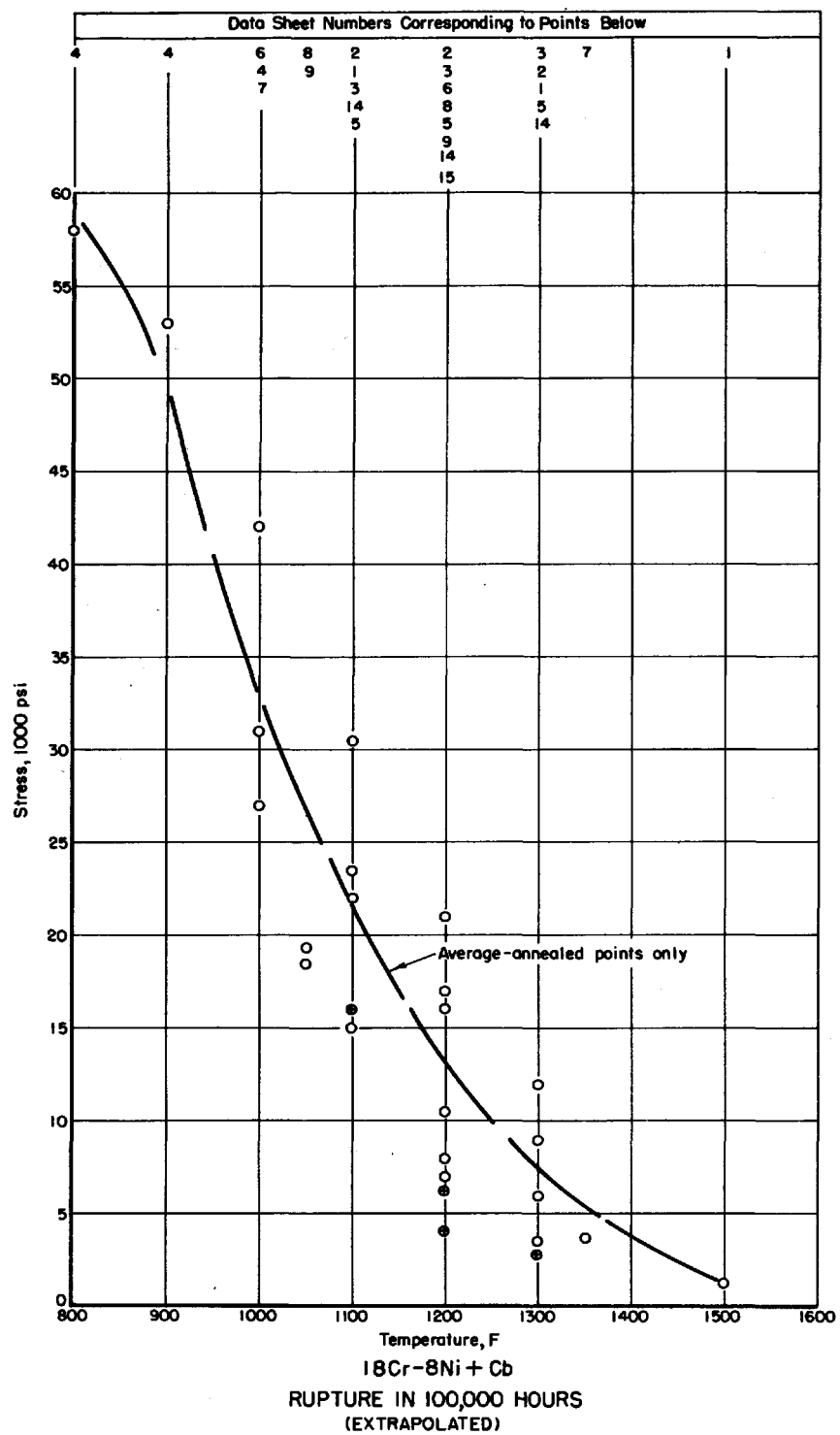


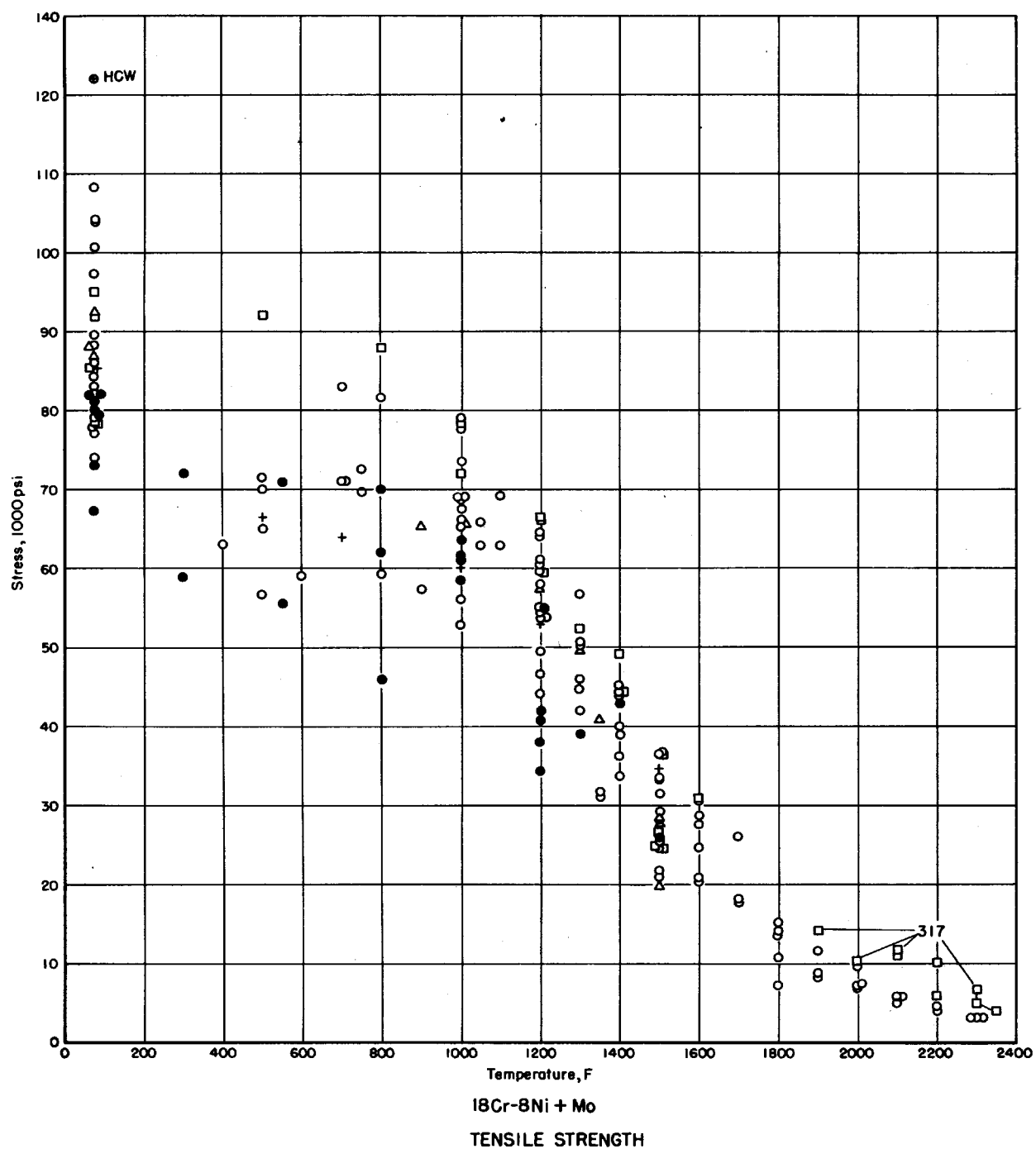


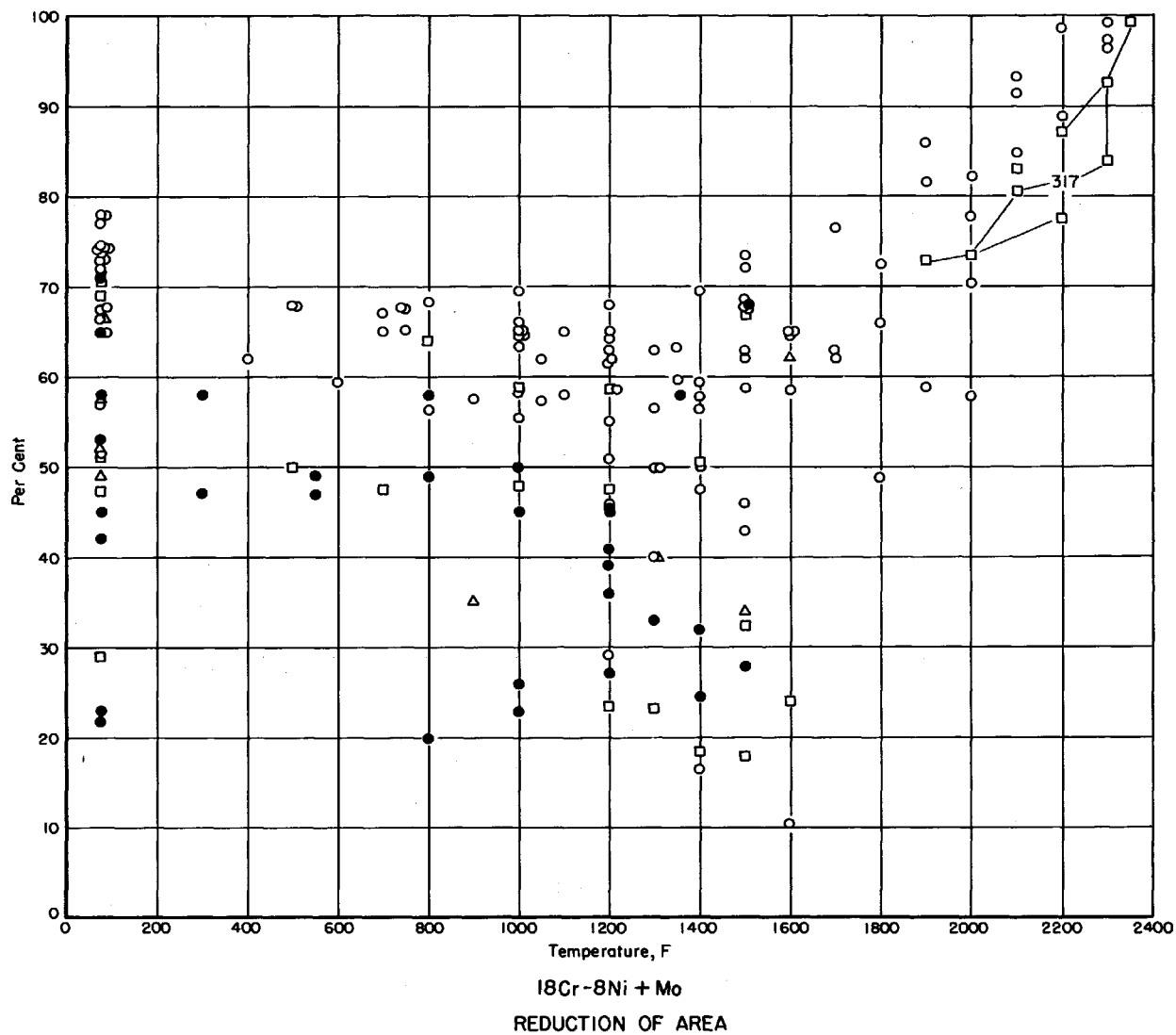
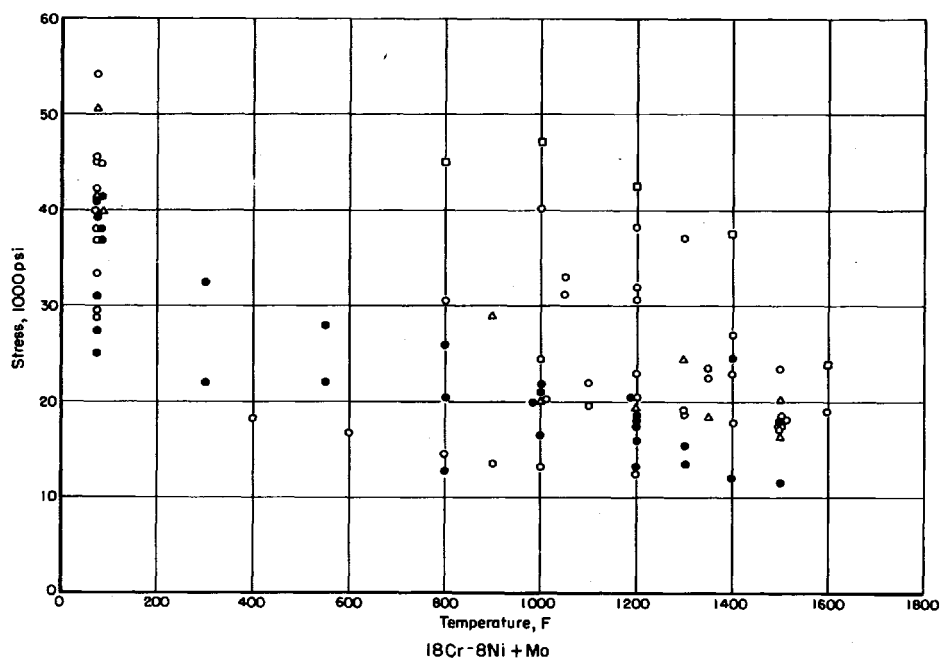


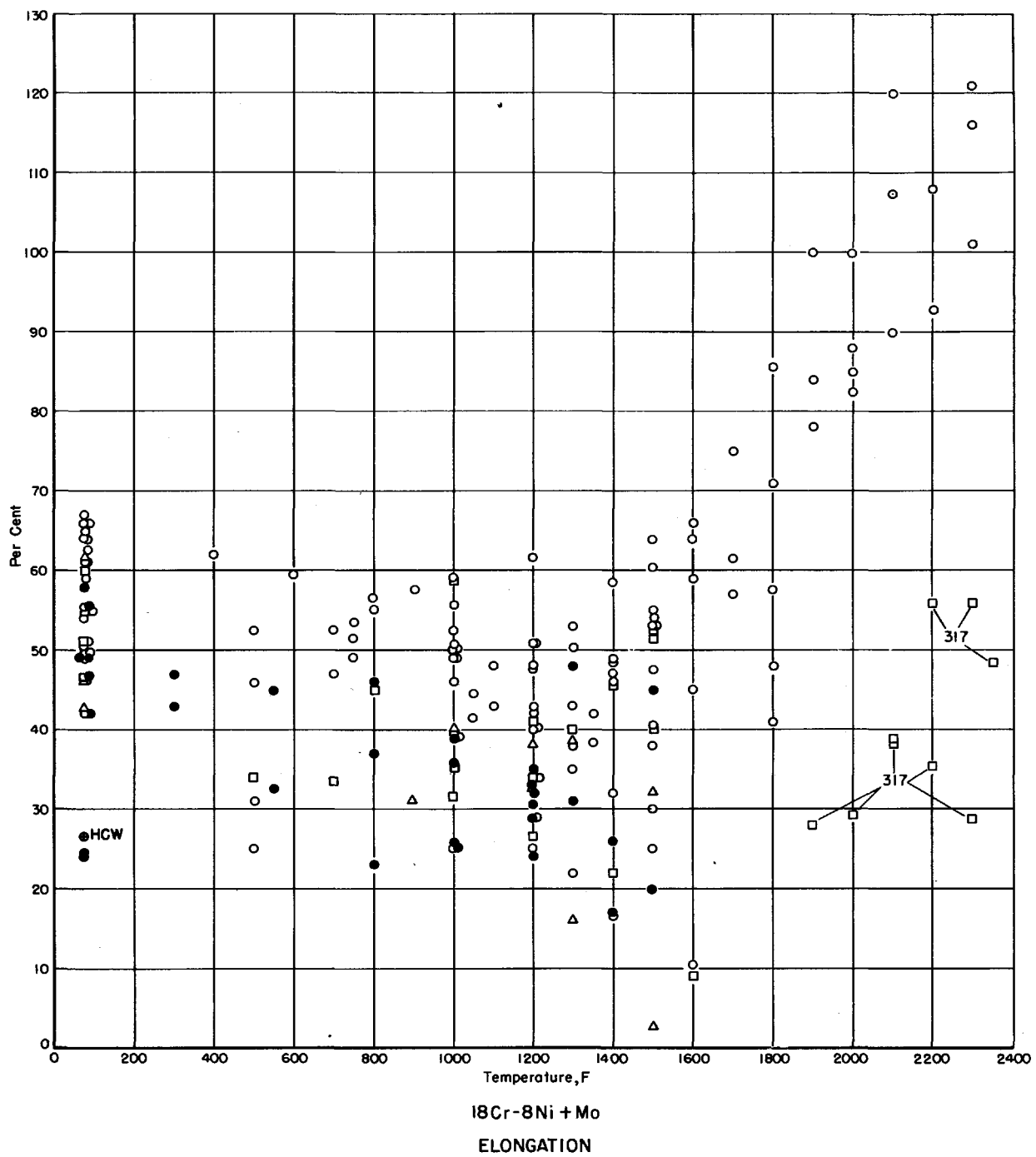


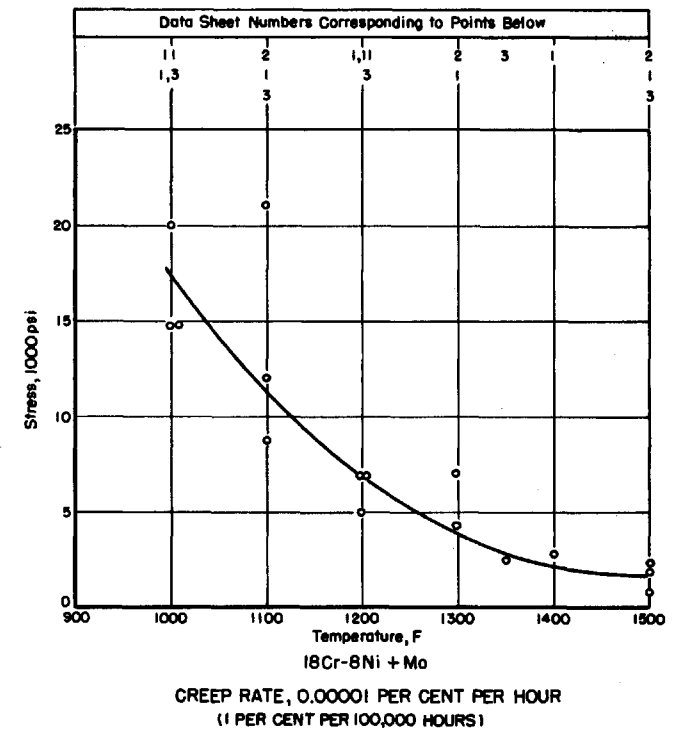
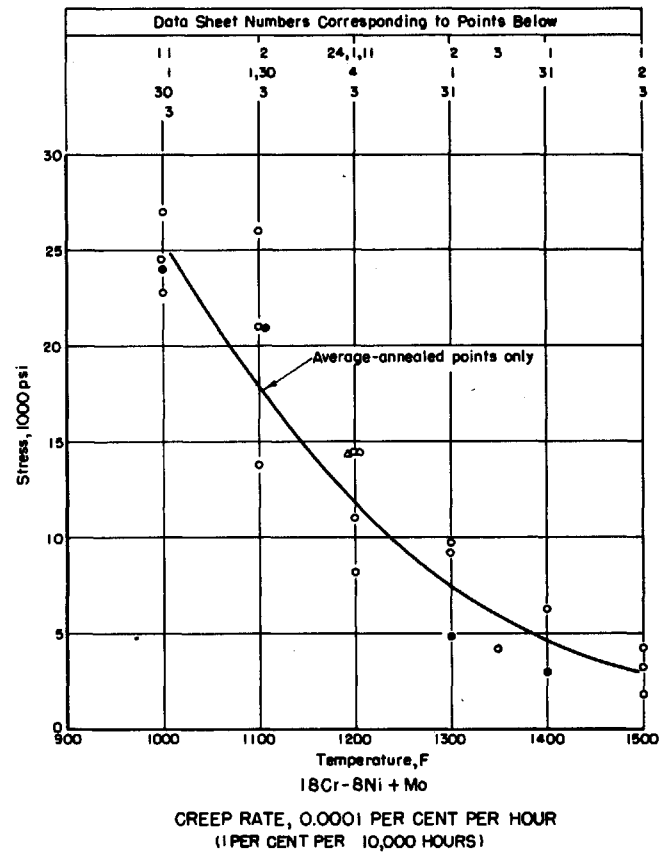


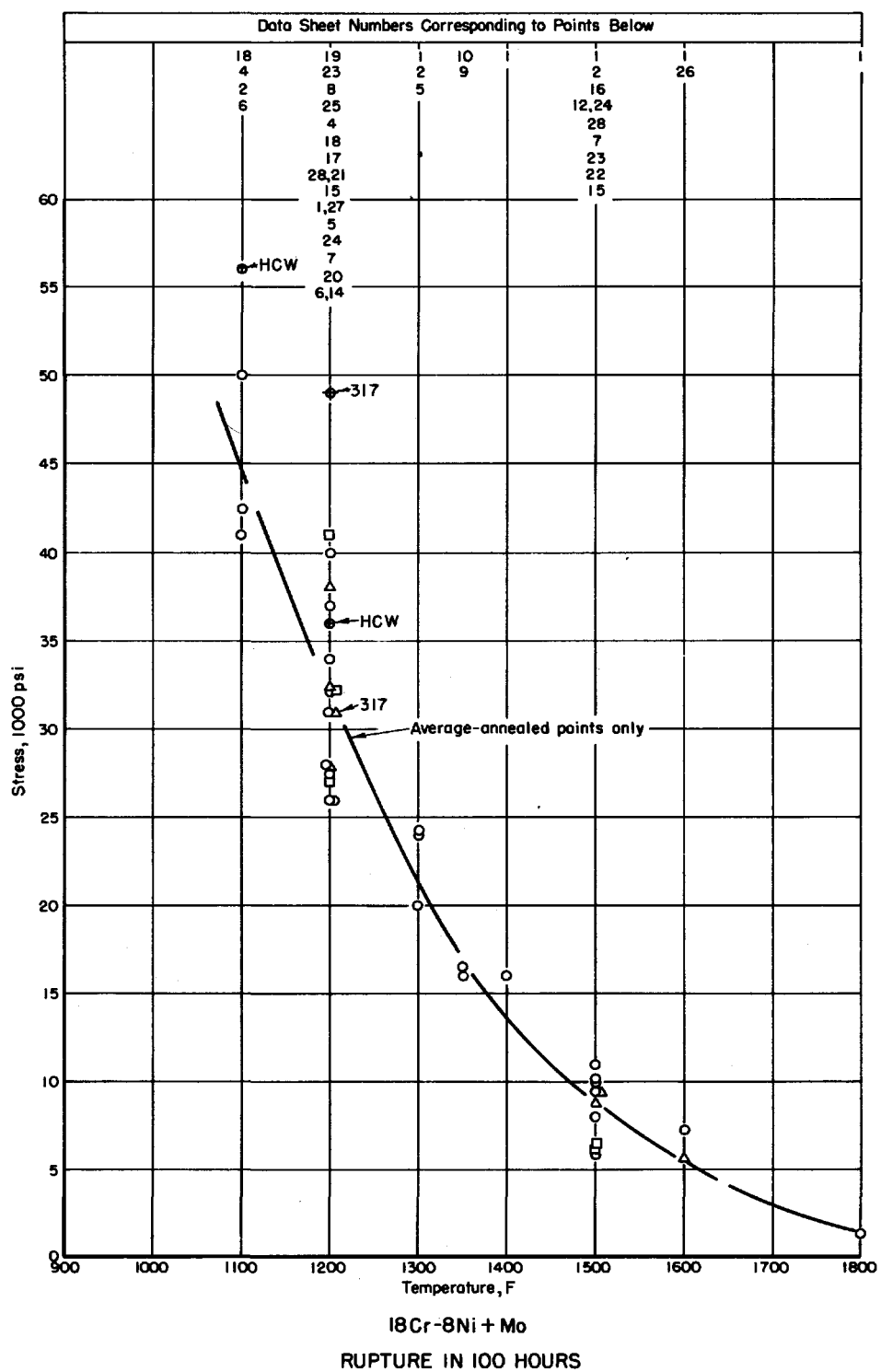


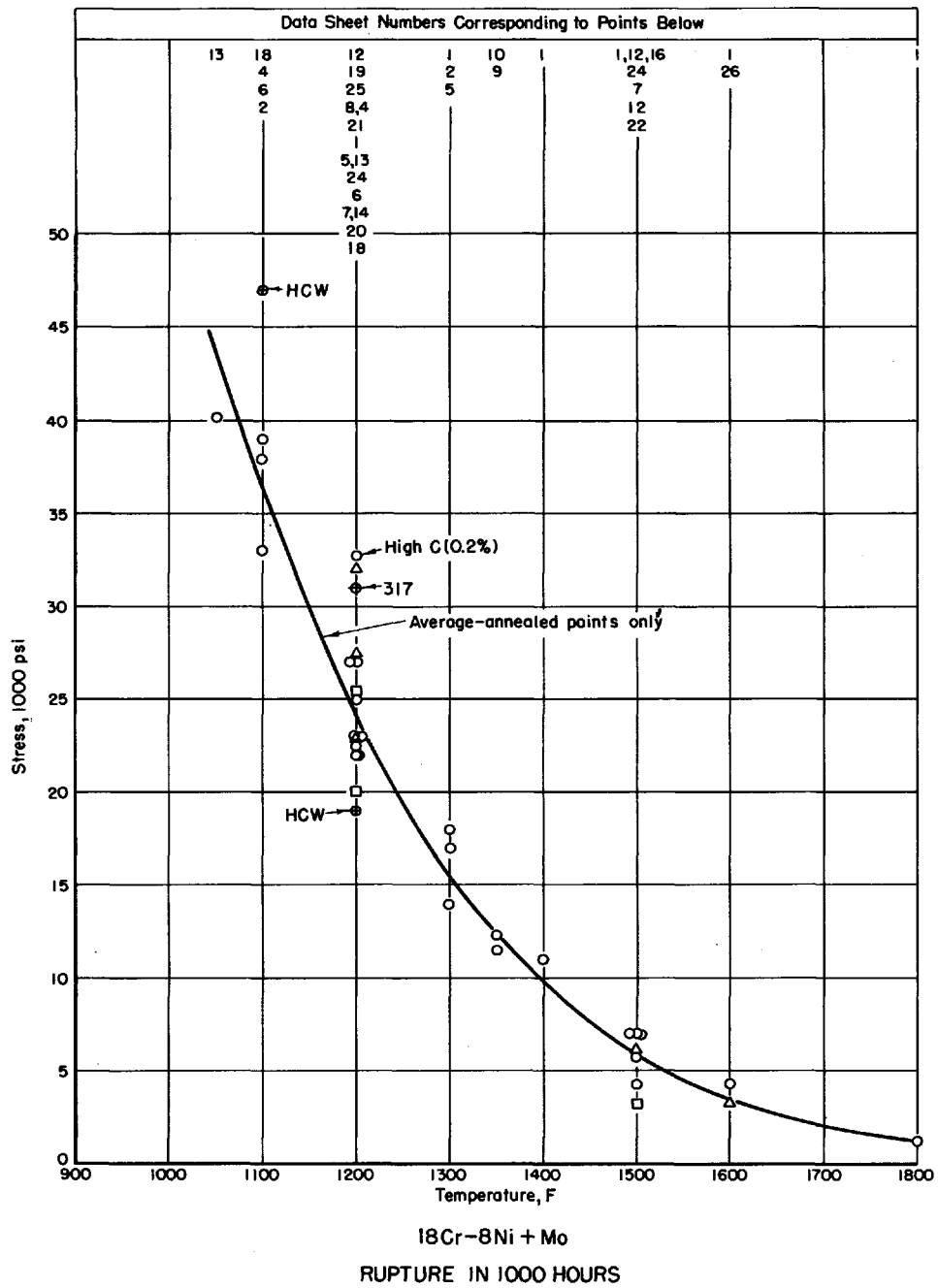


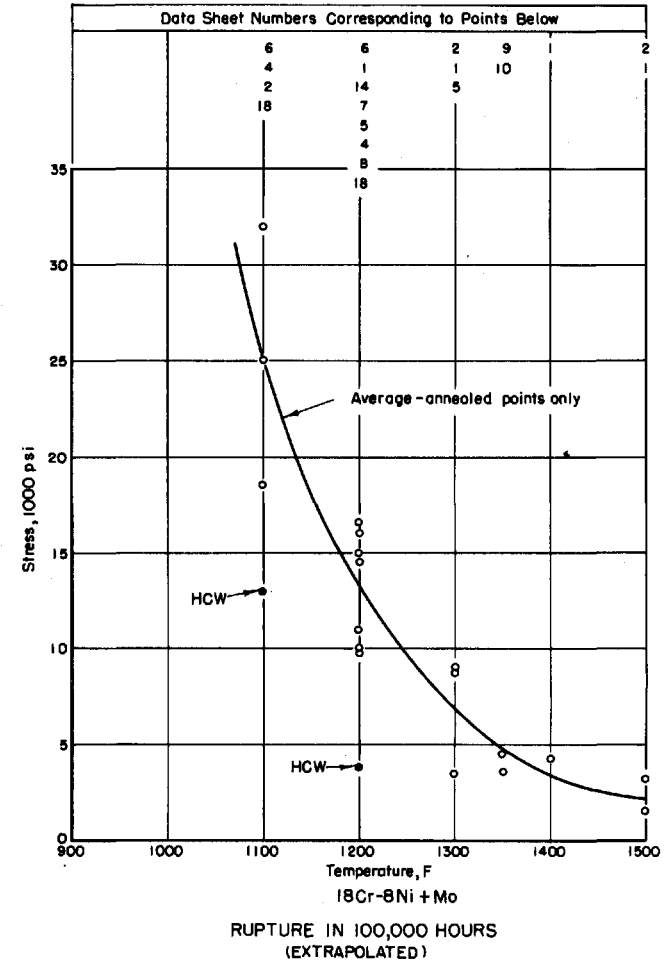
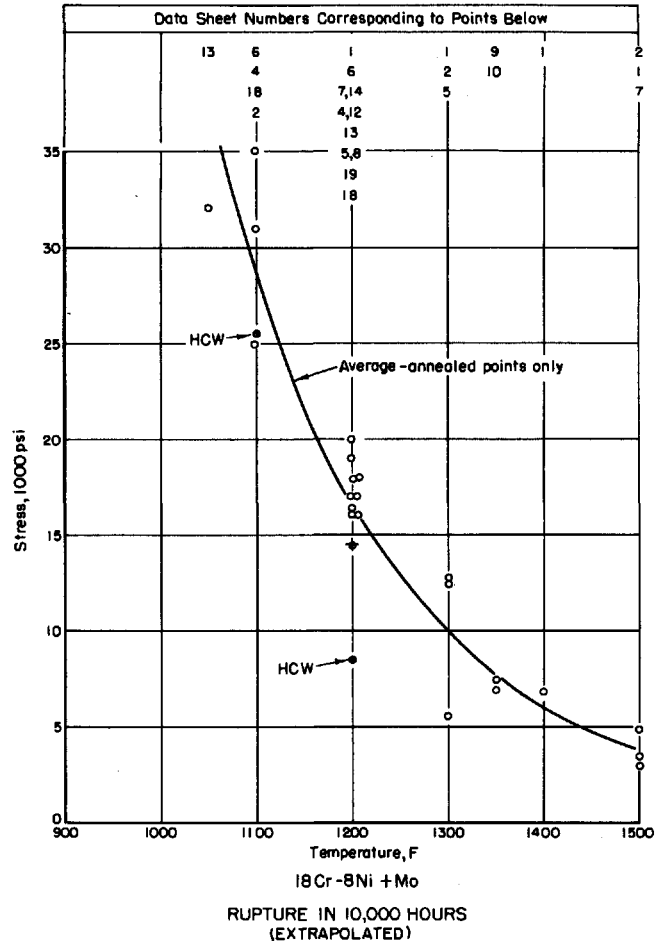


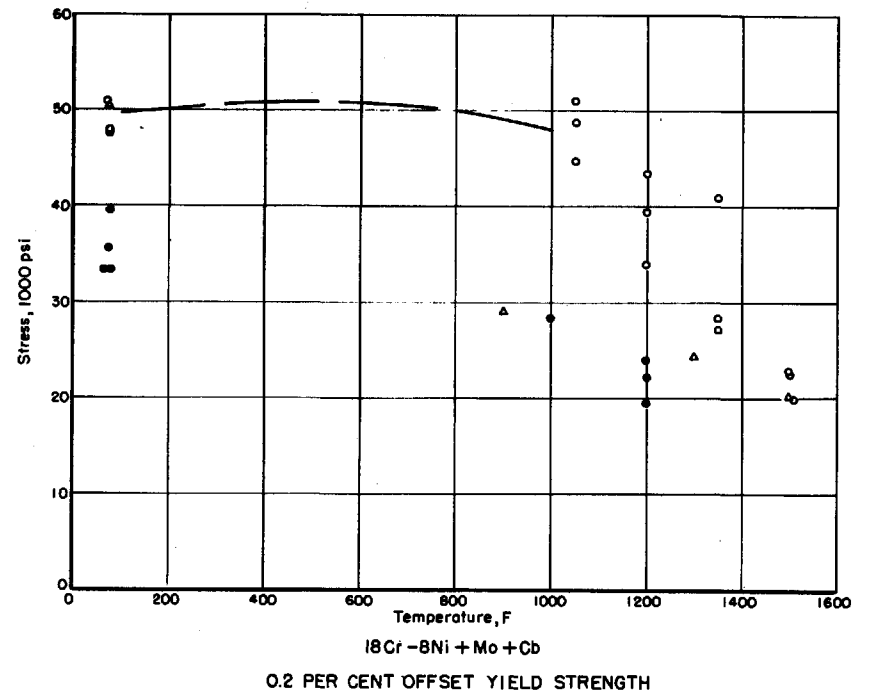
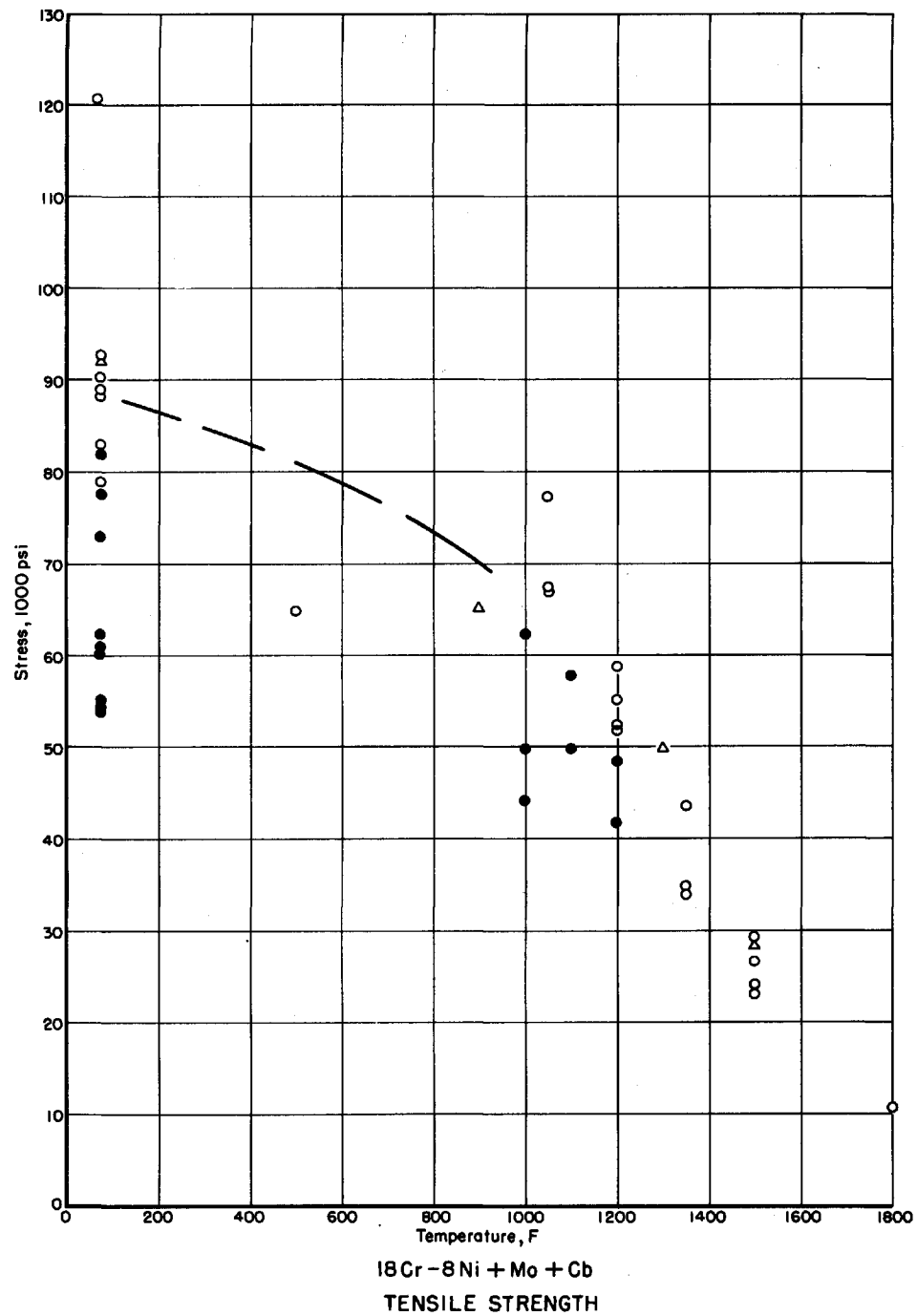


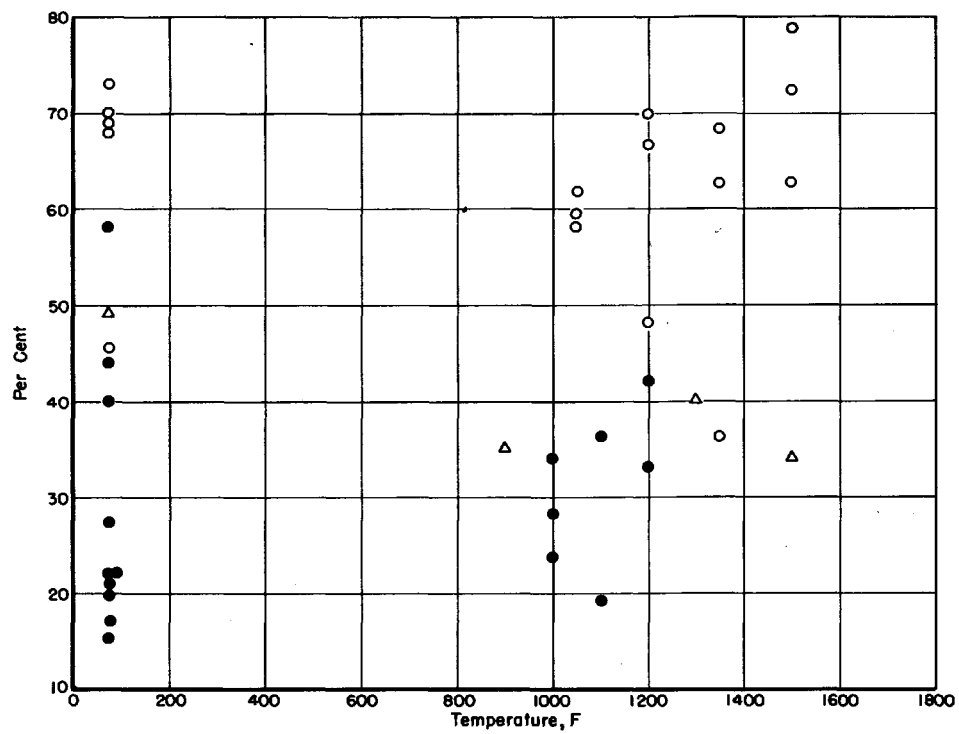




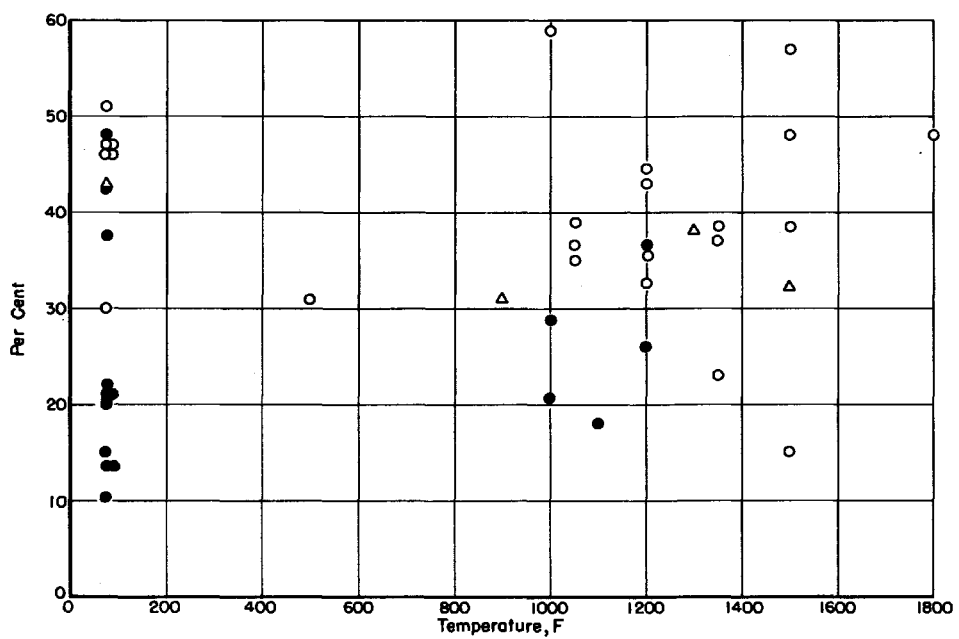




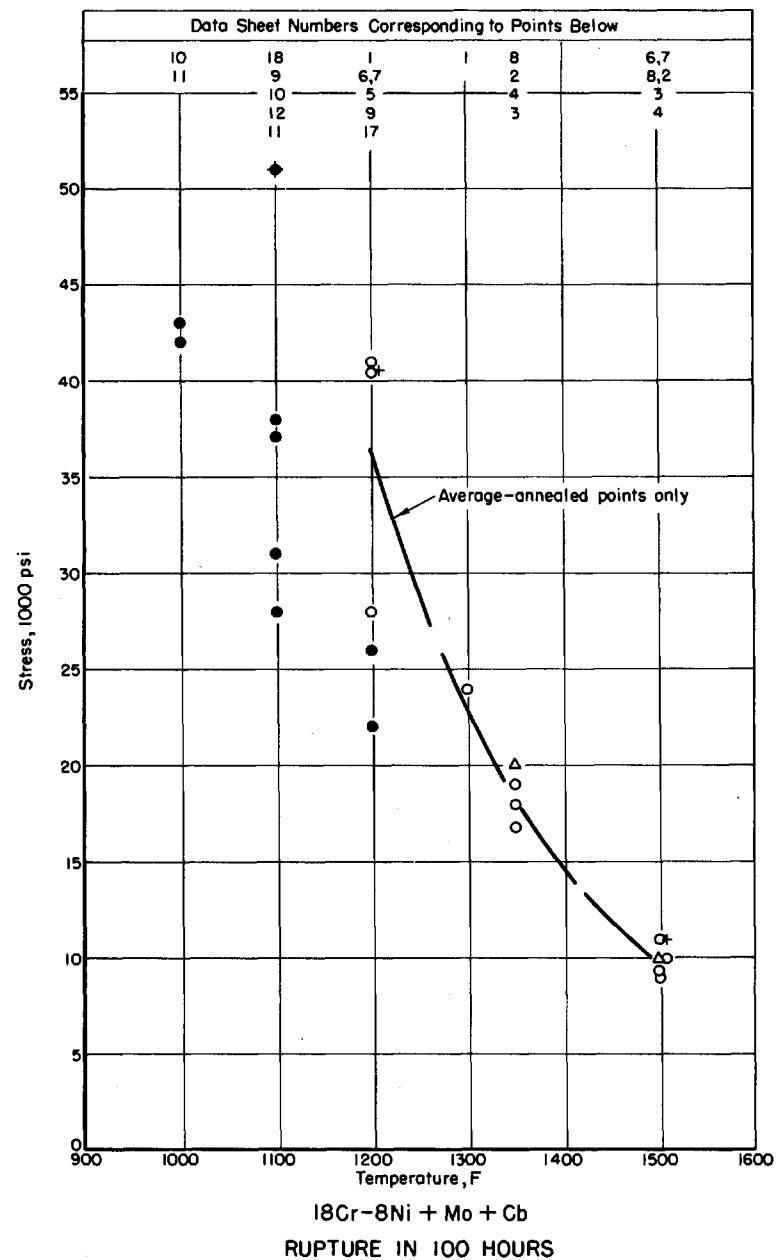
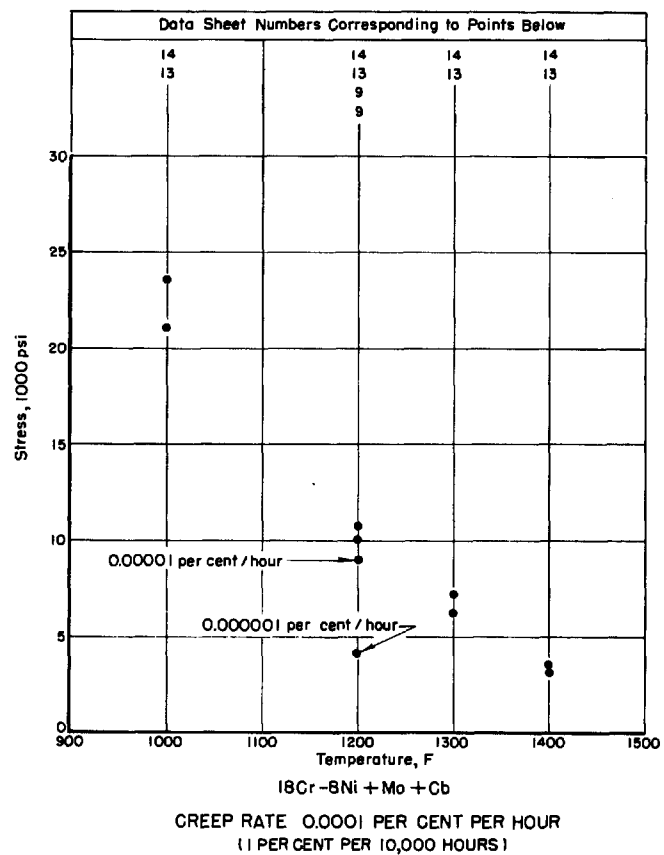


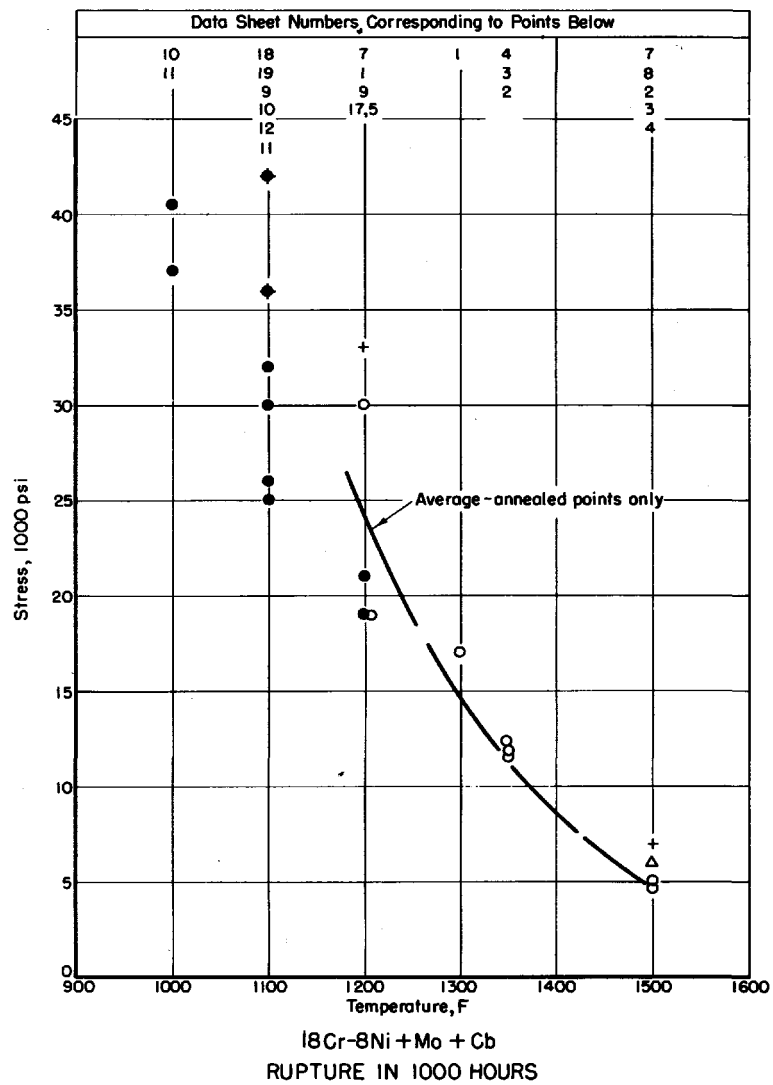


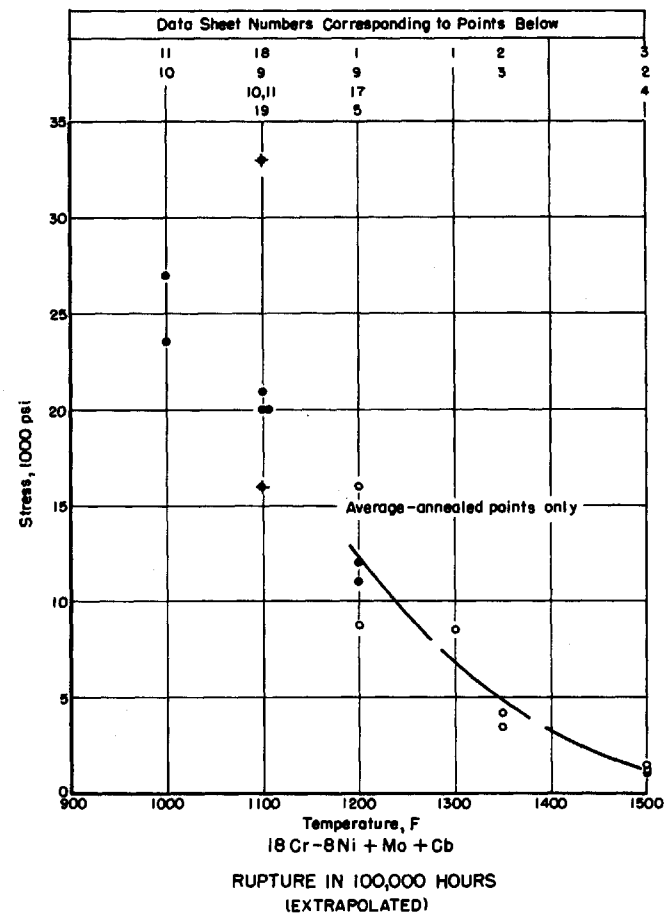
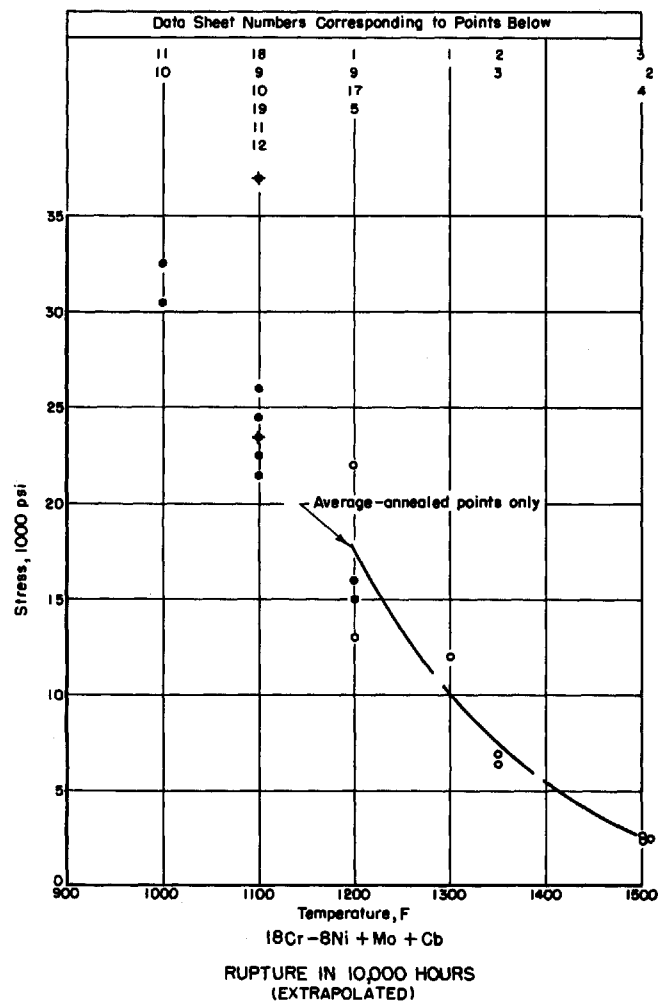
18Cr-8Ni + Mo + Cb
REDUCTION OF AREA

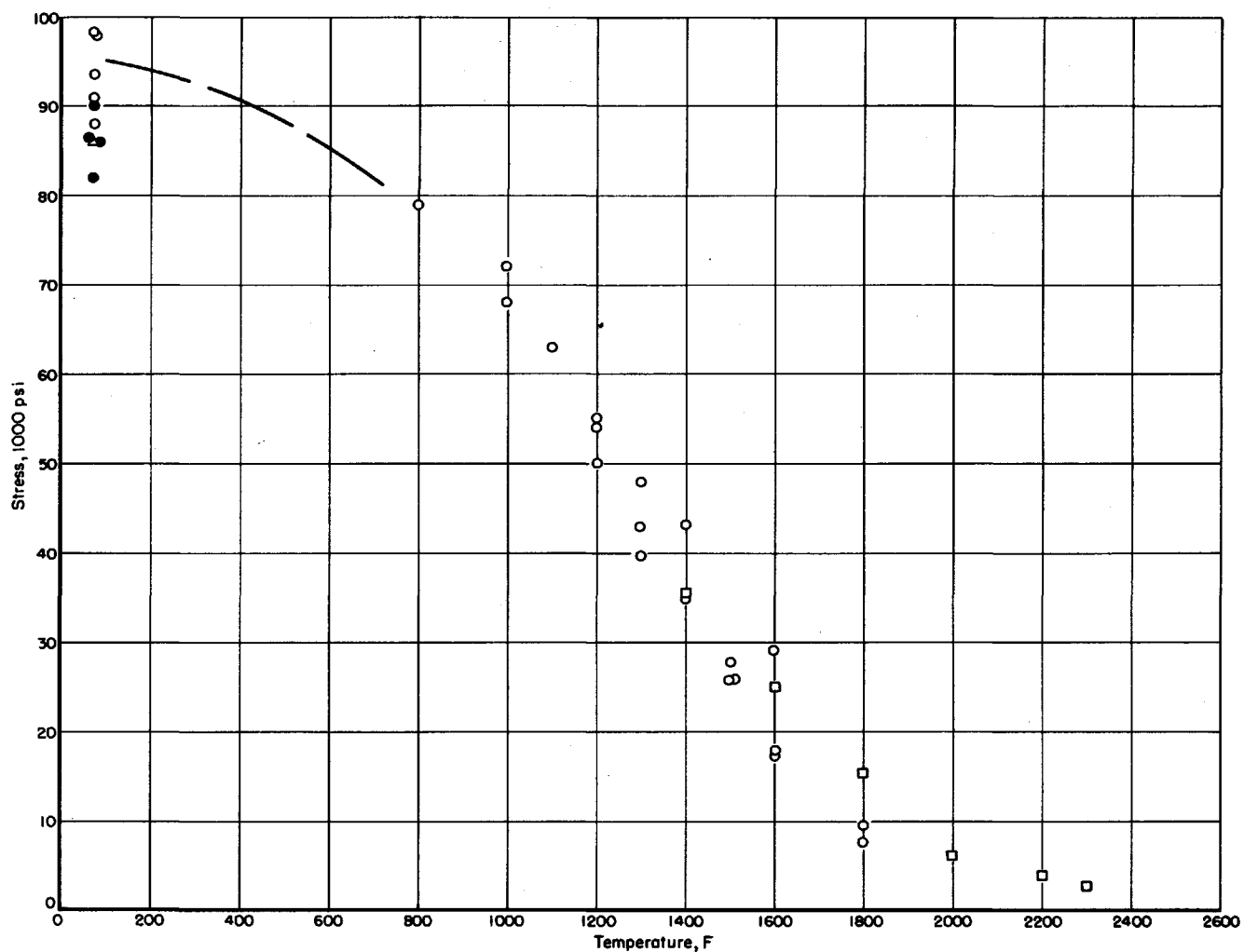


18Cr-8Ni + Mo + Cb
ELONGATION

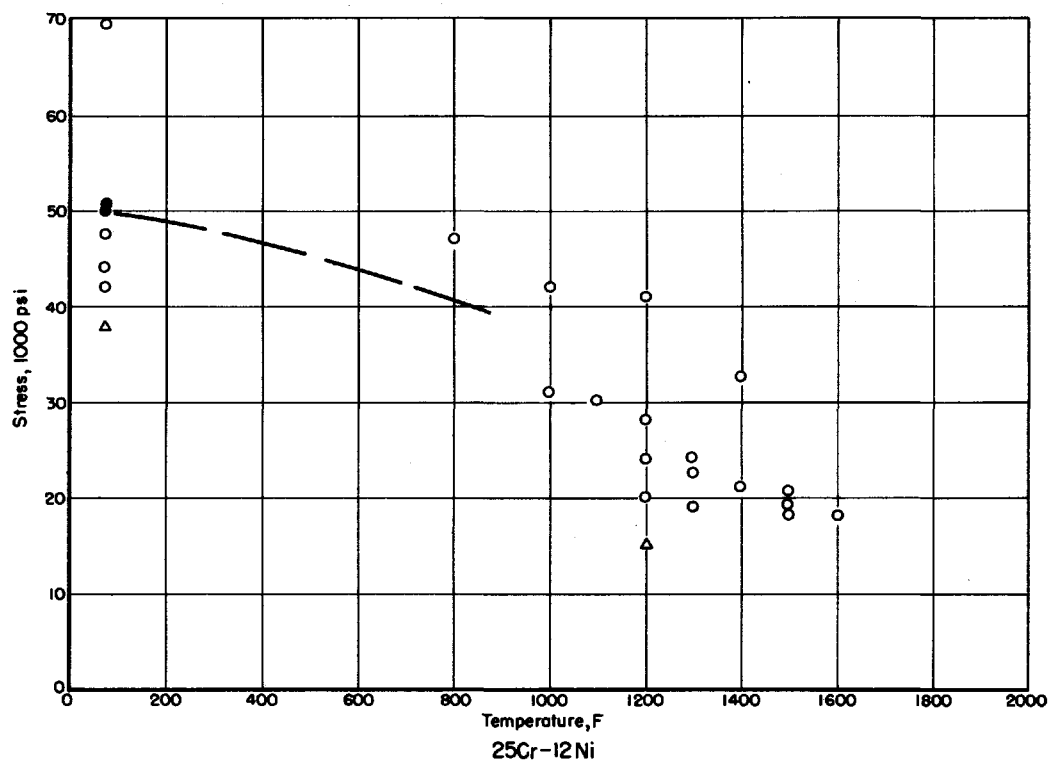




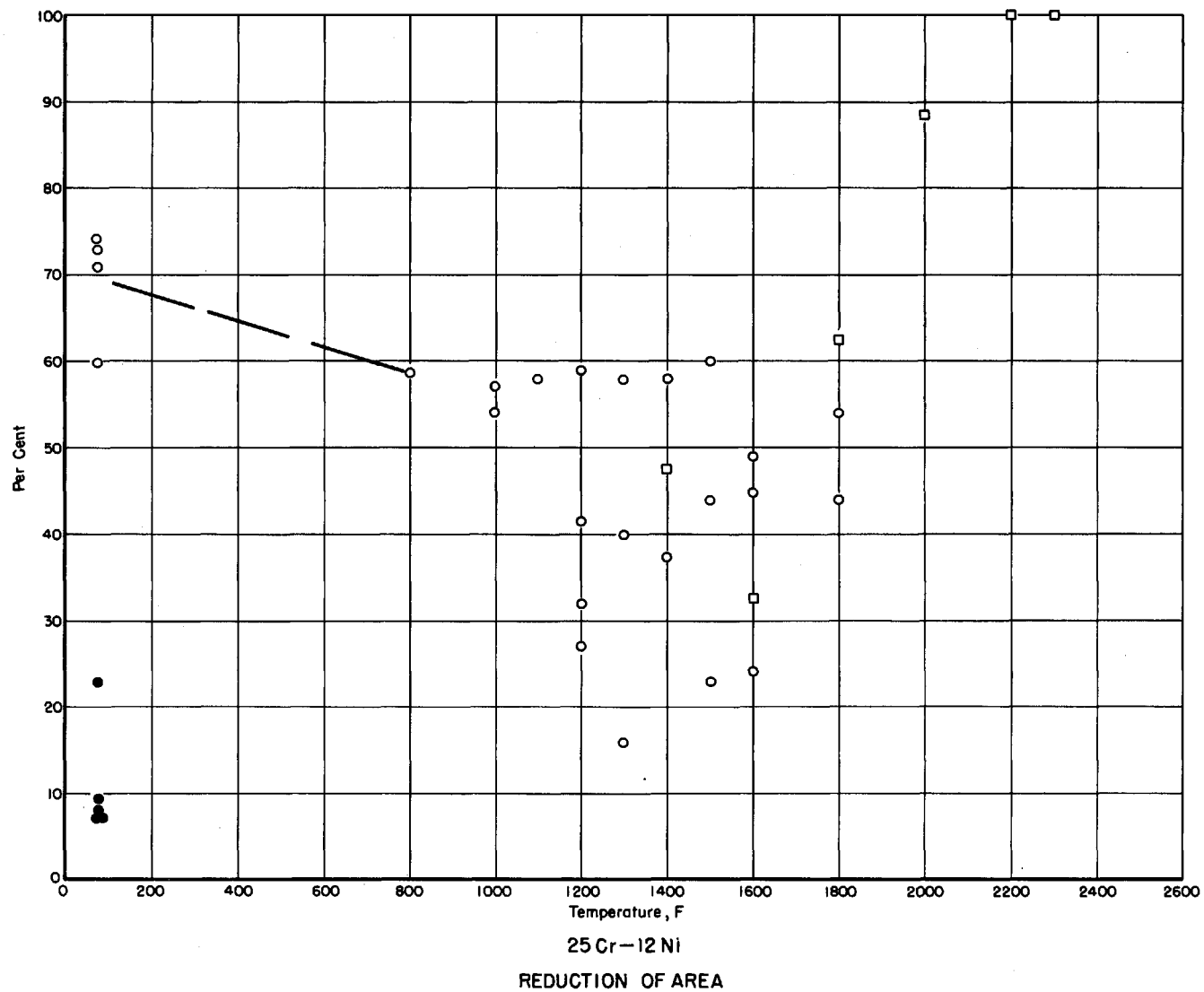


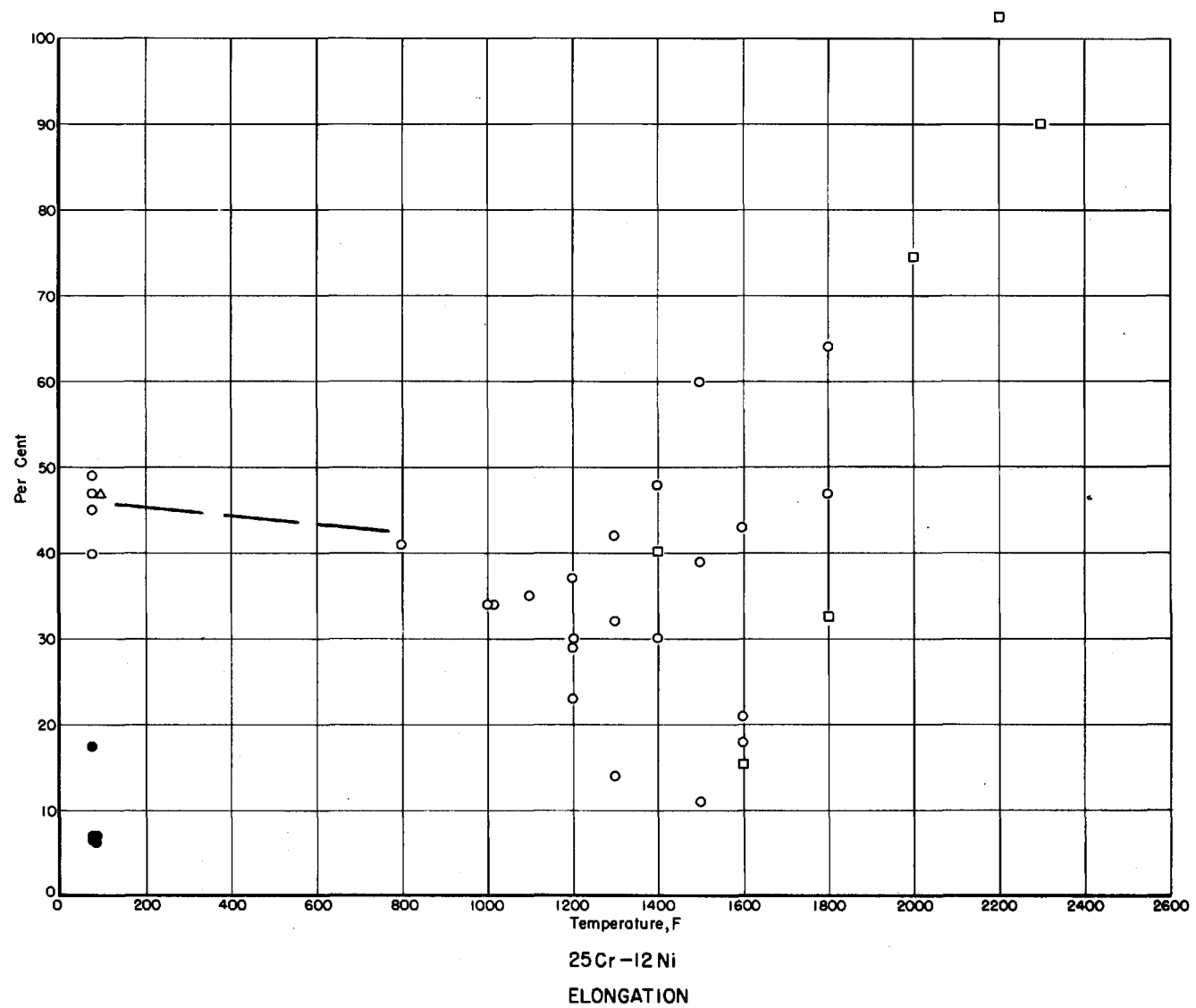


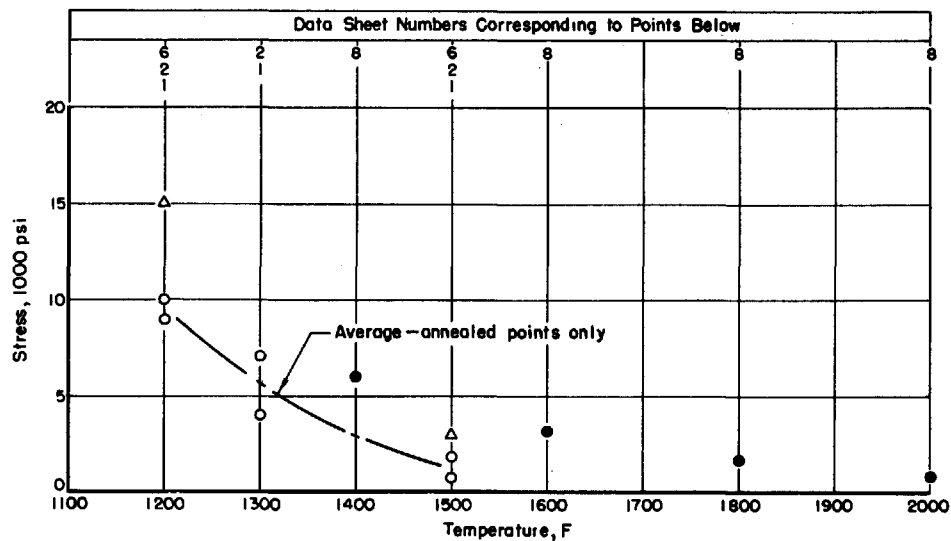
TENSILE STRENGTH



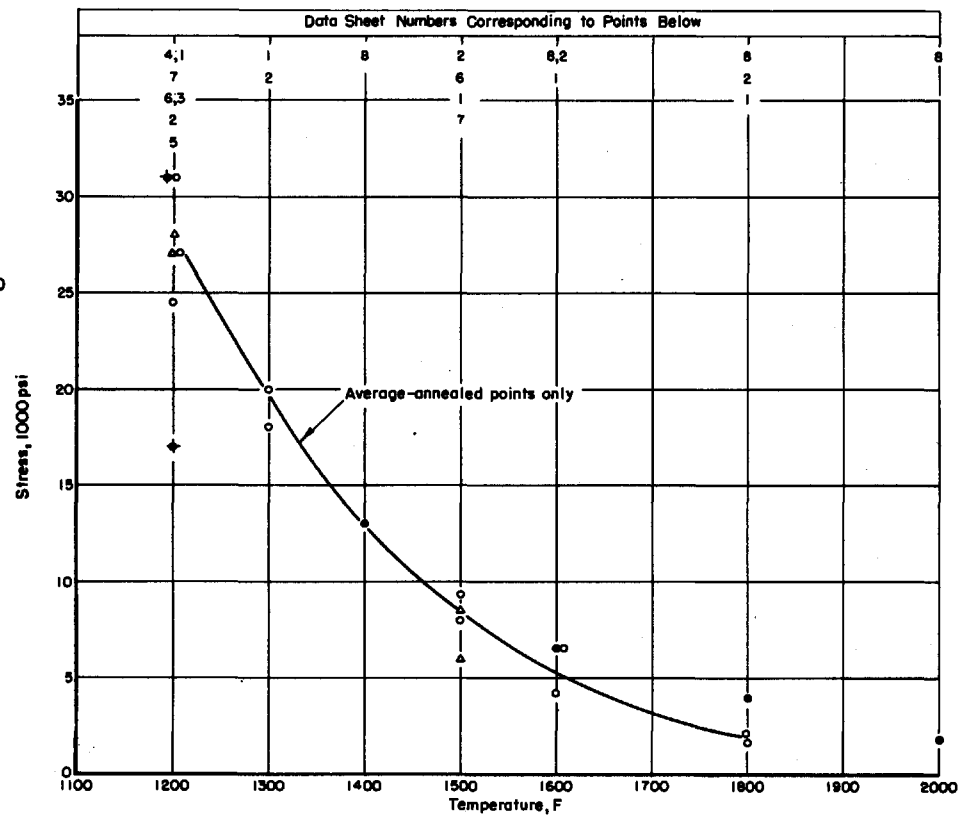
0.2 PER CENT OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH



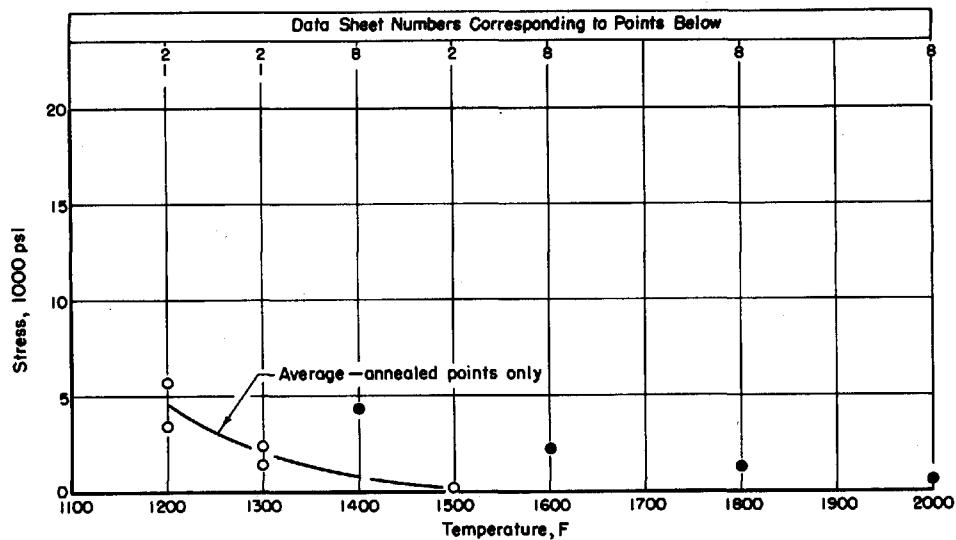




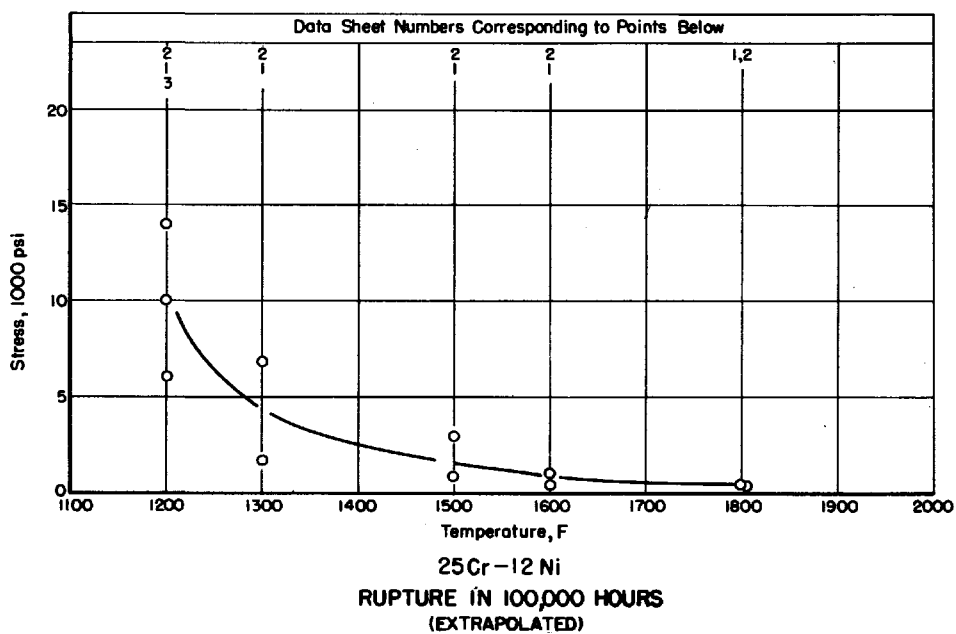
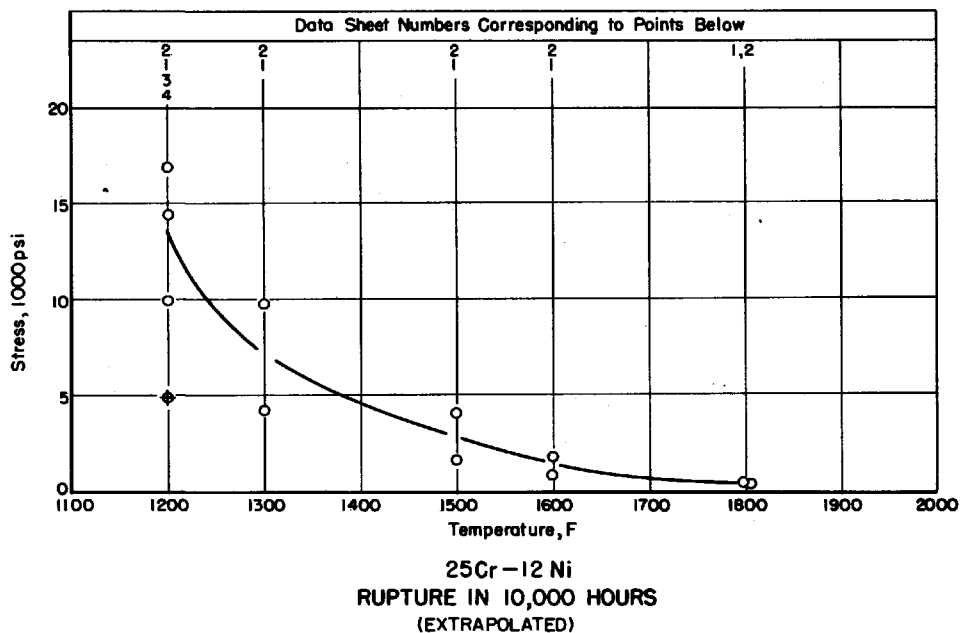
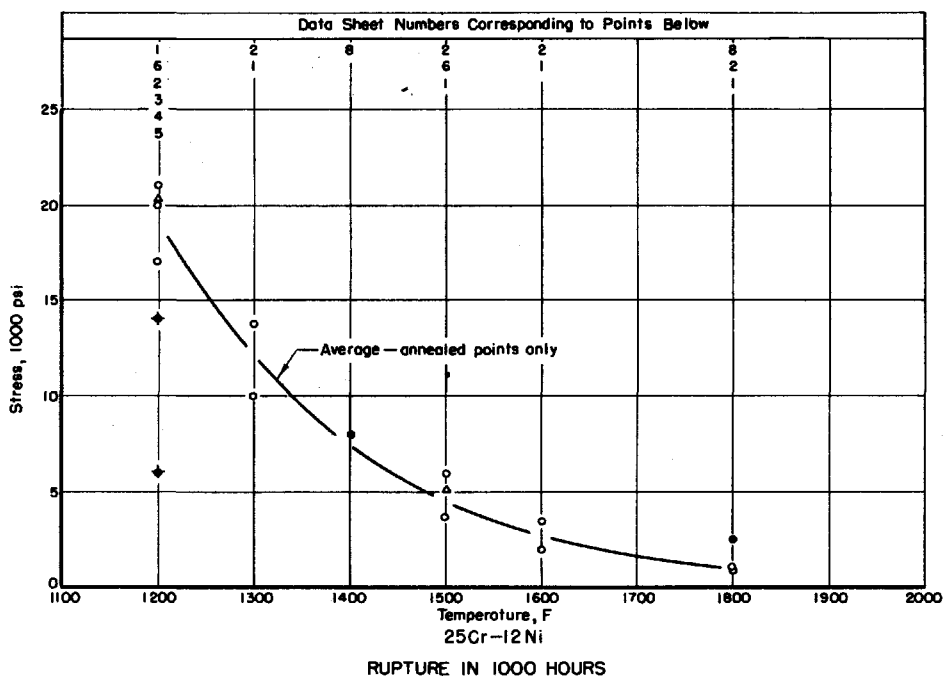
25Cr-12Ni
 CREEP RATE, 0.0001 PER CENT PER HOUR
 (1 PER CENT PER 10,000 HOURS)

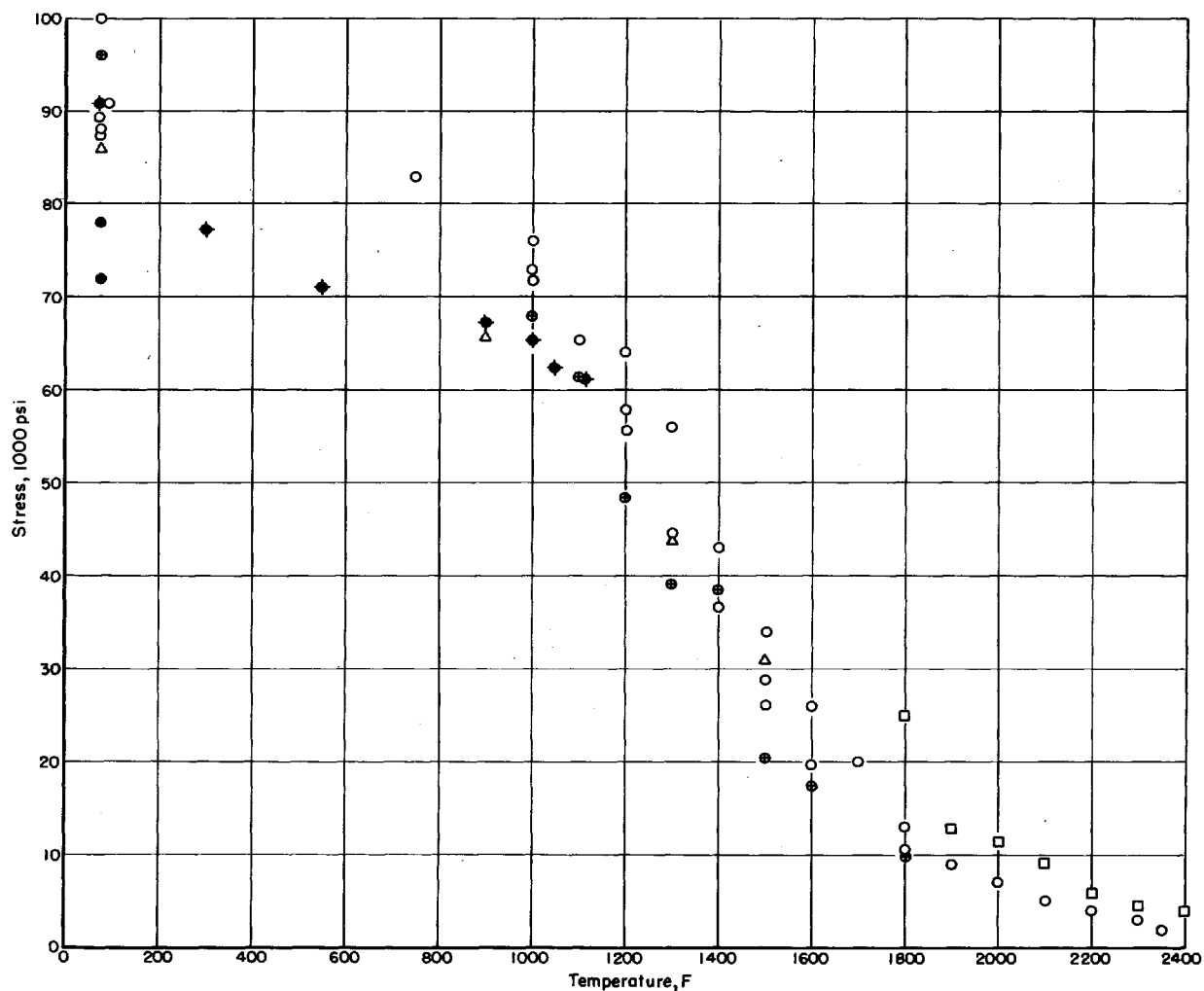


25Cr-12Ni
 RUPTURE IN 100 HOURS

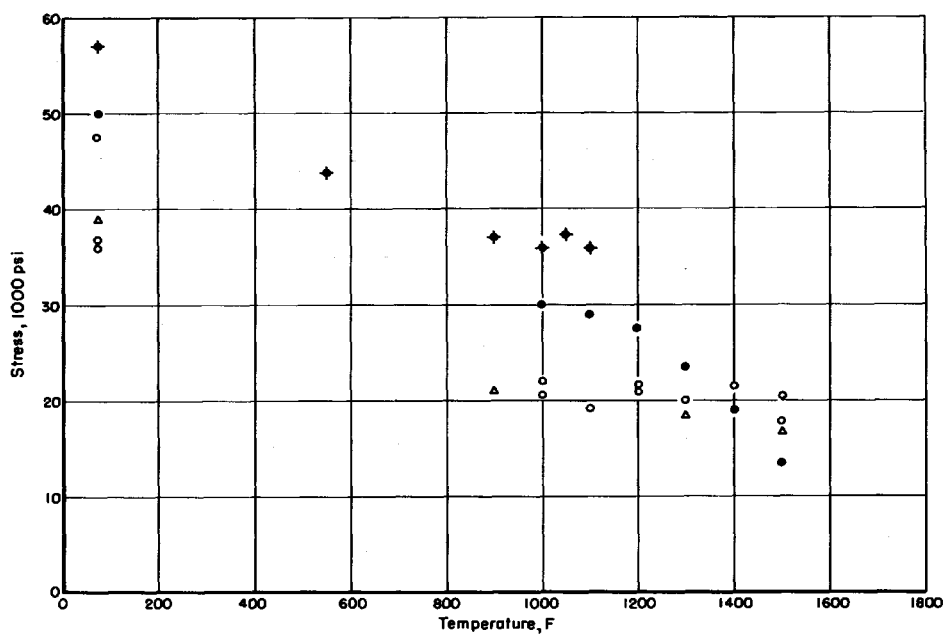


25Cr-12Ni
 CREEP RATE, 0.00001 PER CENT PER HOUR
 (1 PER CENT PER 100,000 HOURS)

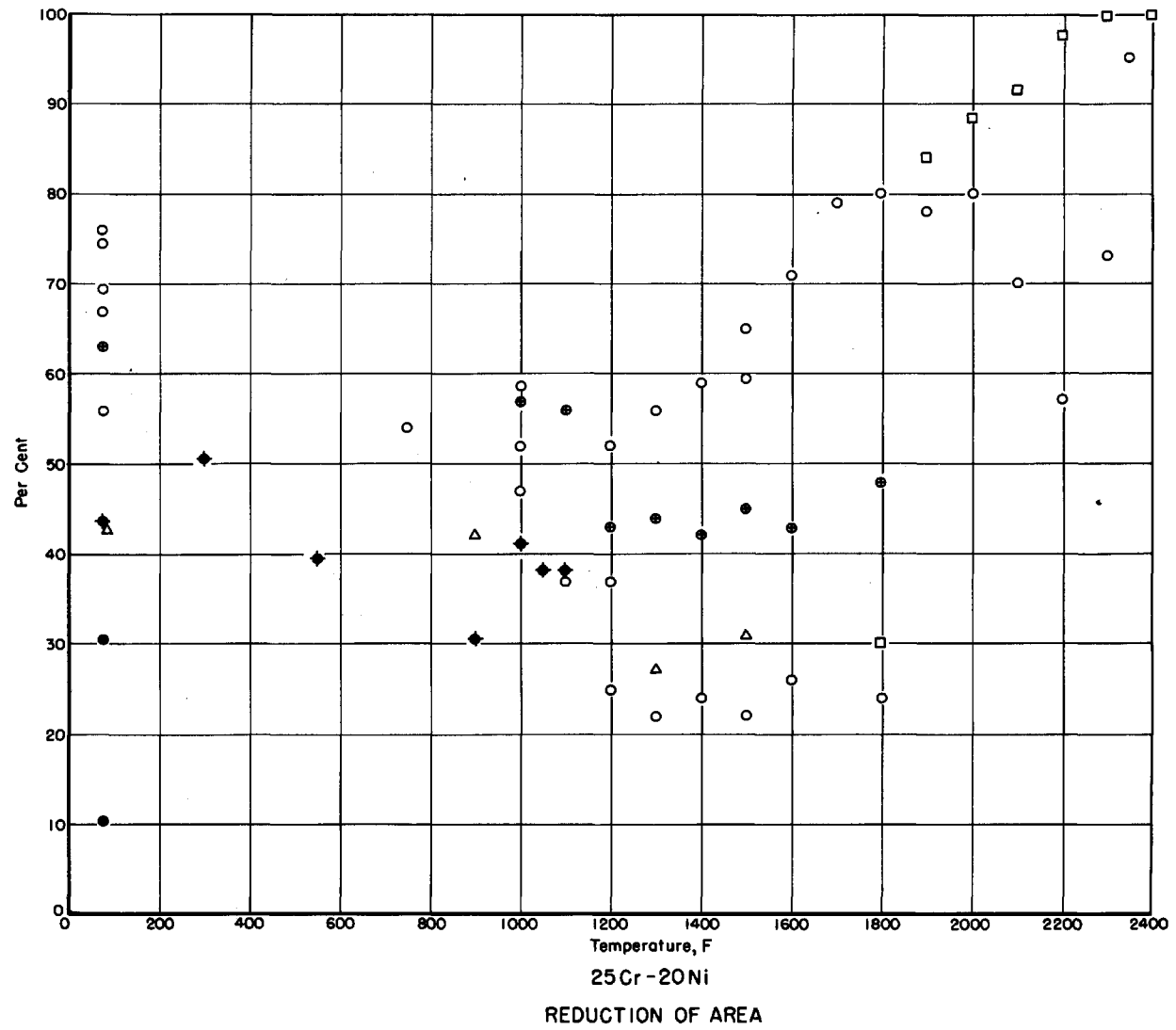


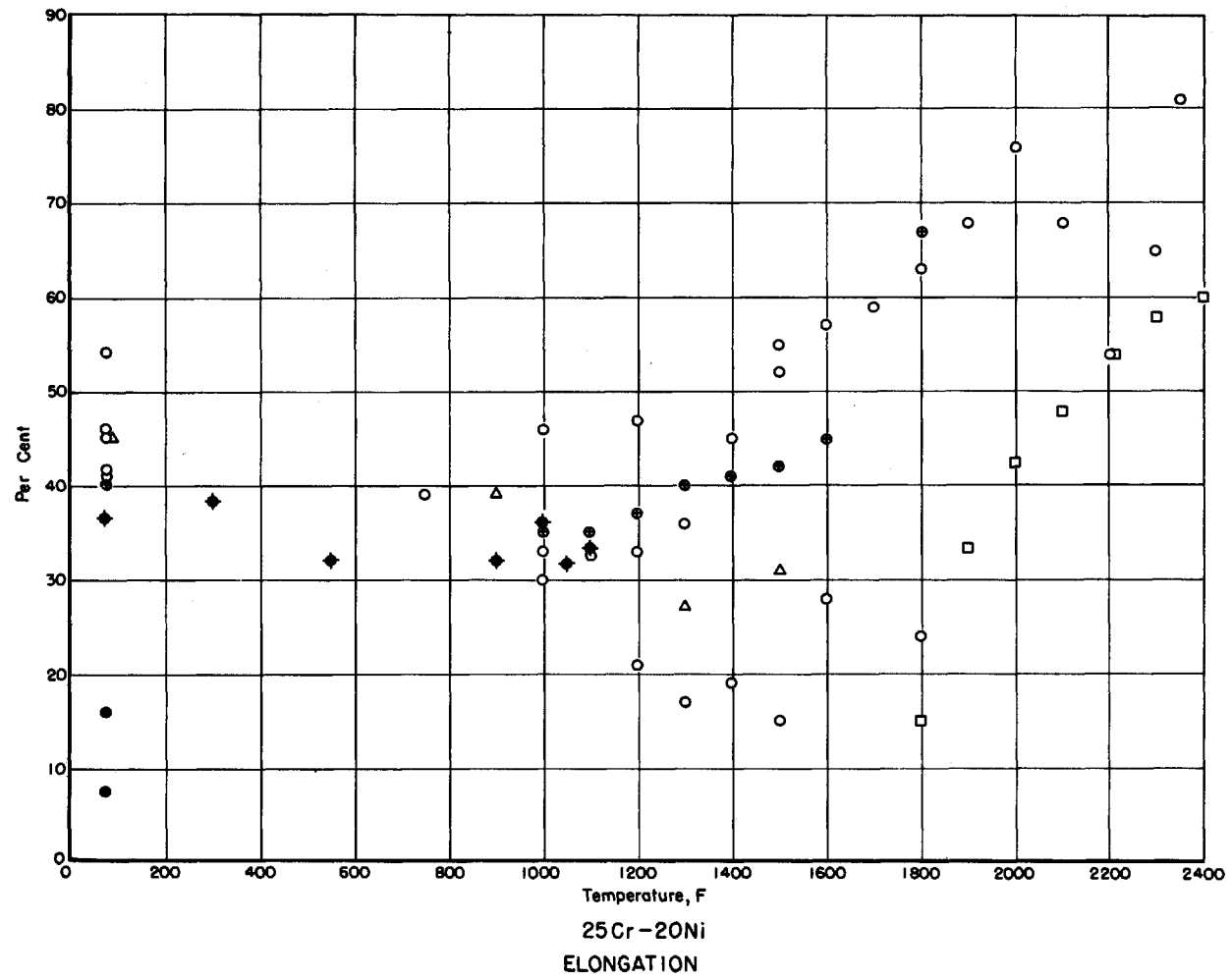


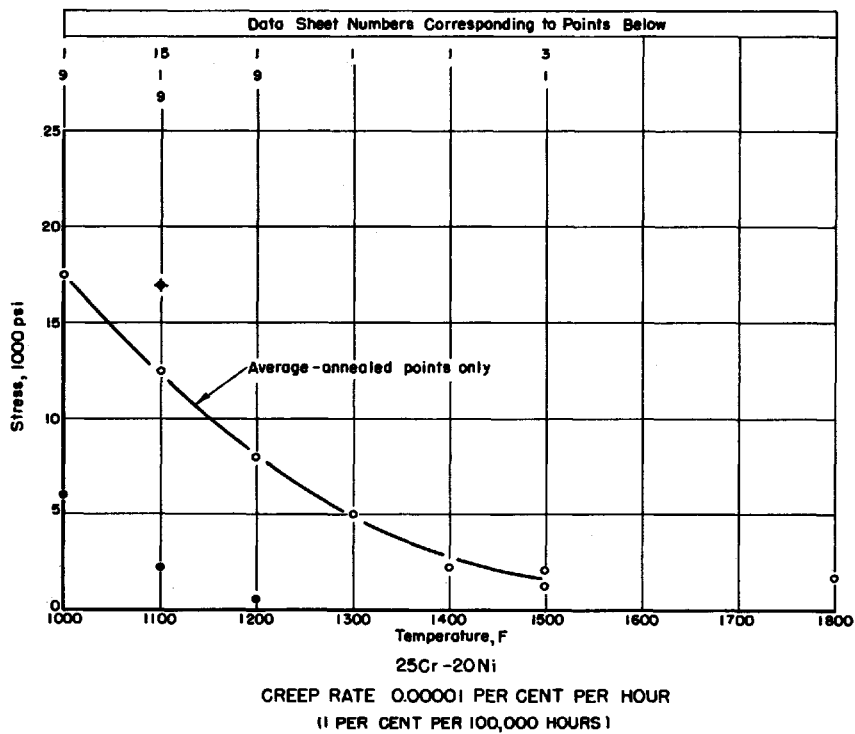
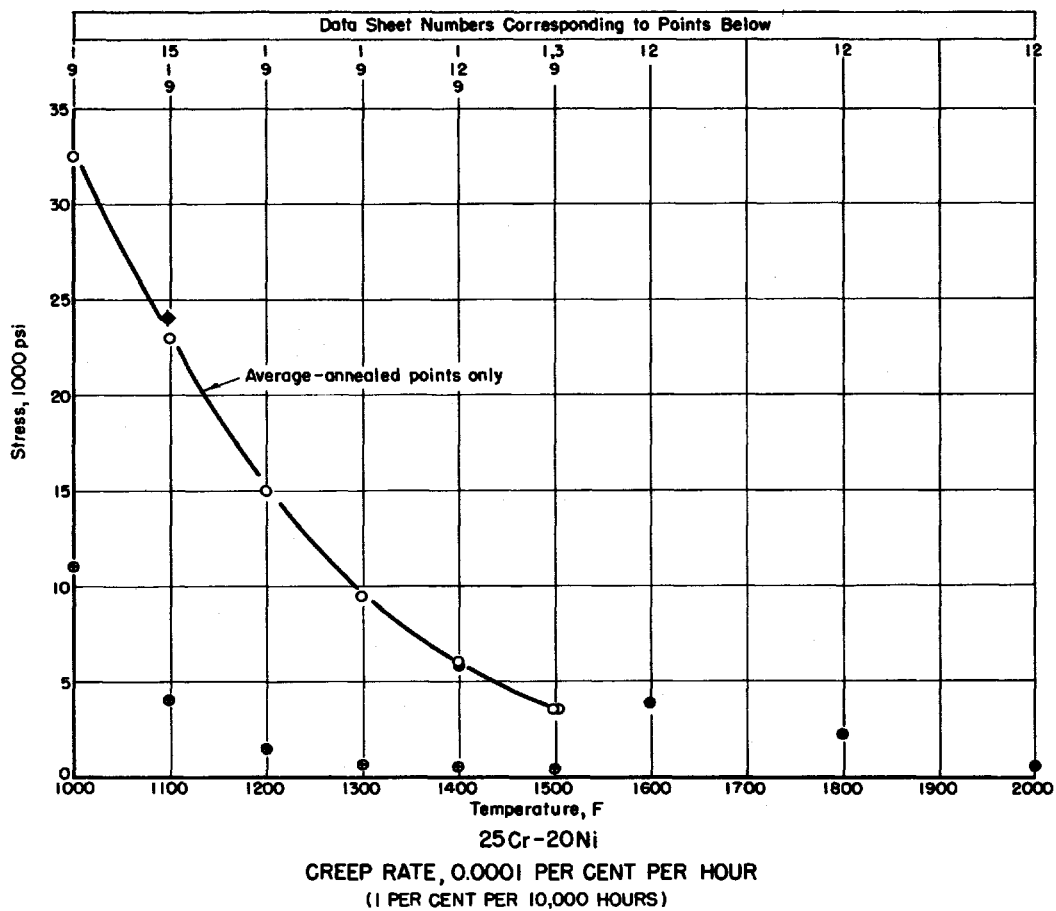
25Cr-20Ni
TENSILE STRENGTH

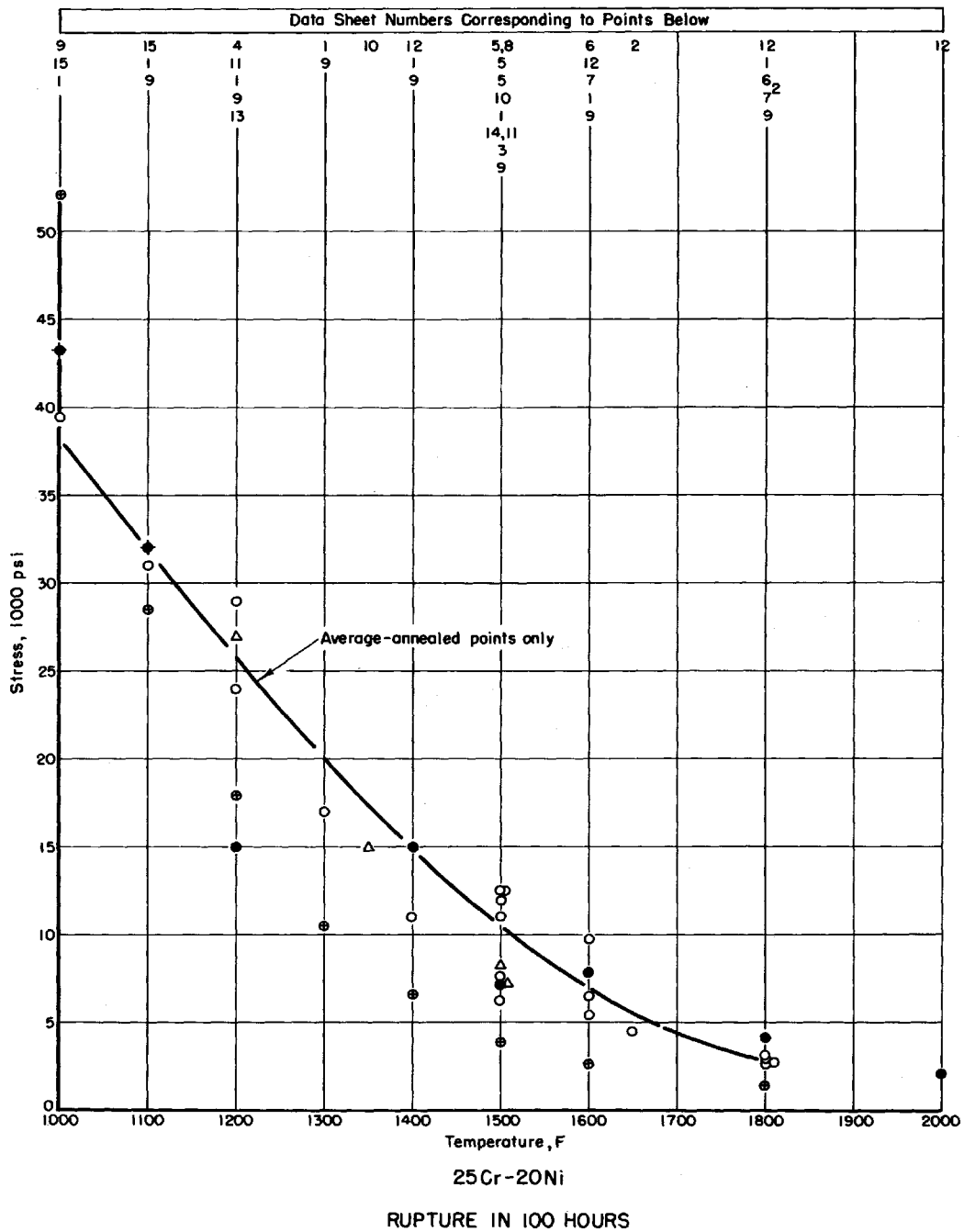


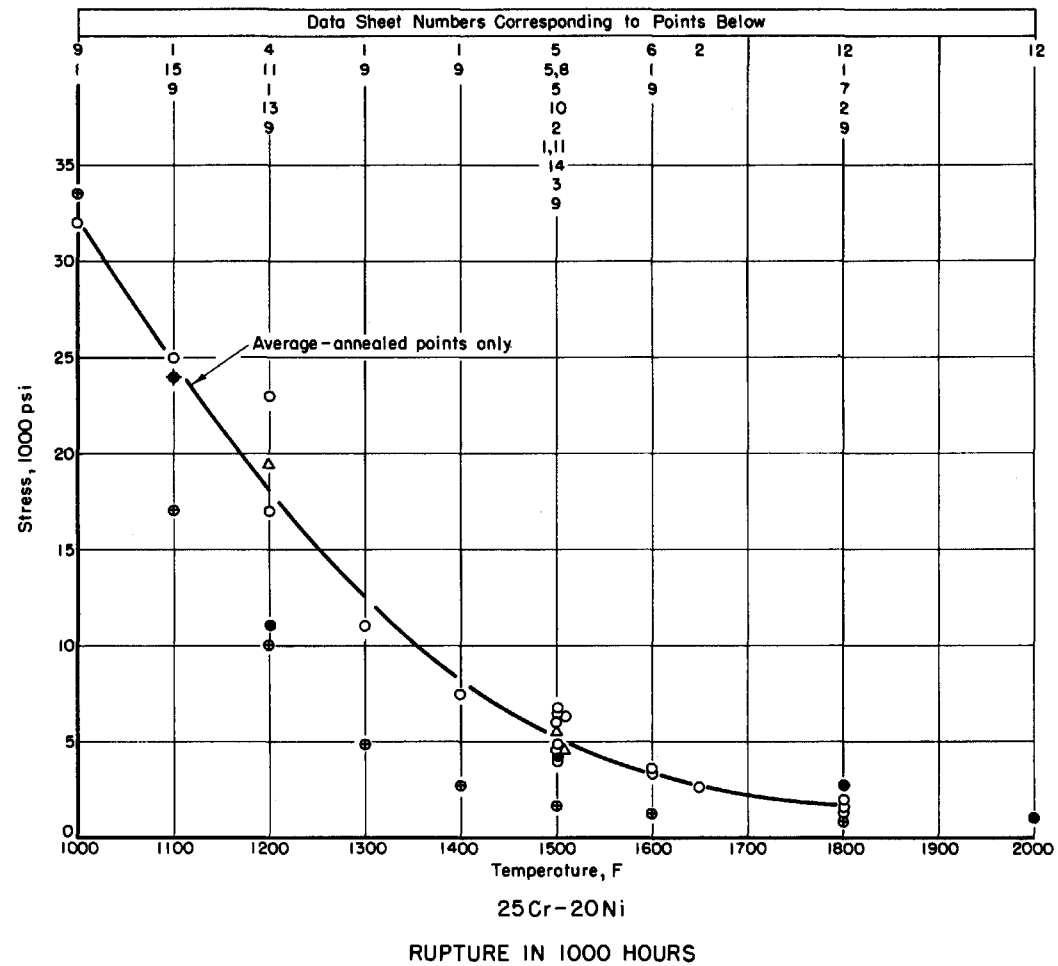
25Cr-20Ni
0.2 PER CENT OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH

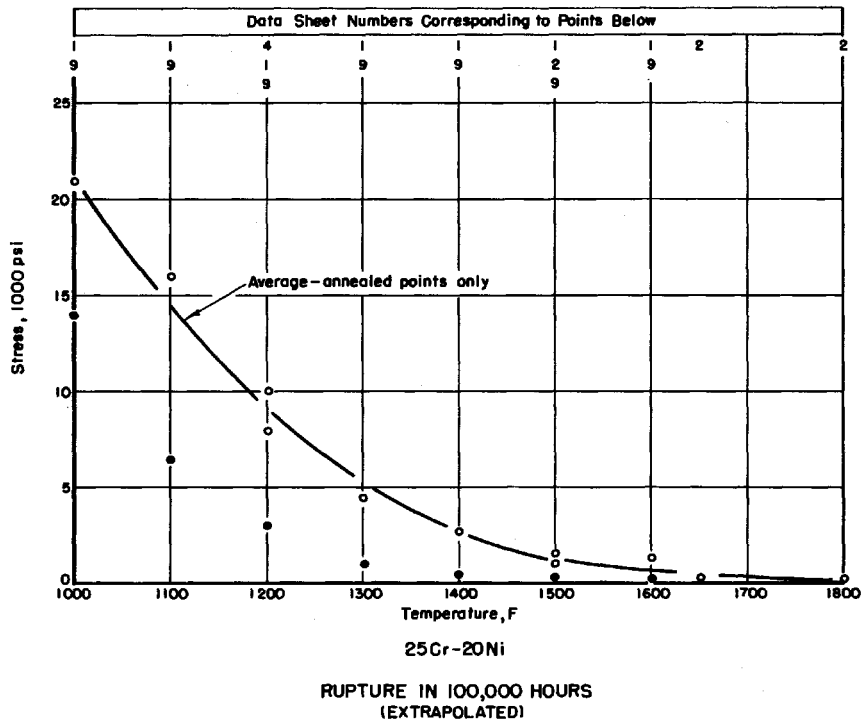
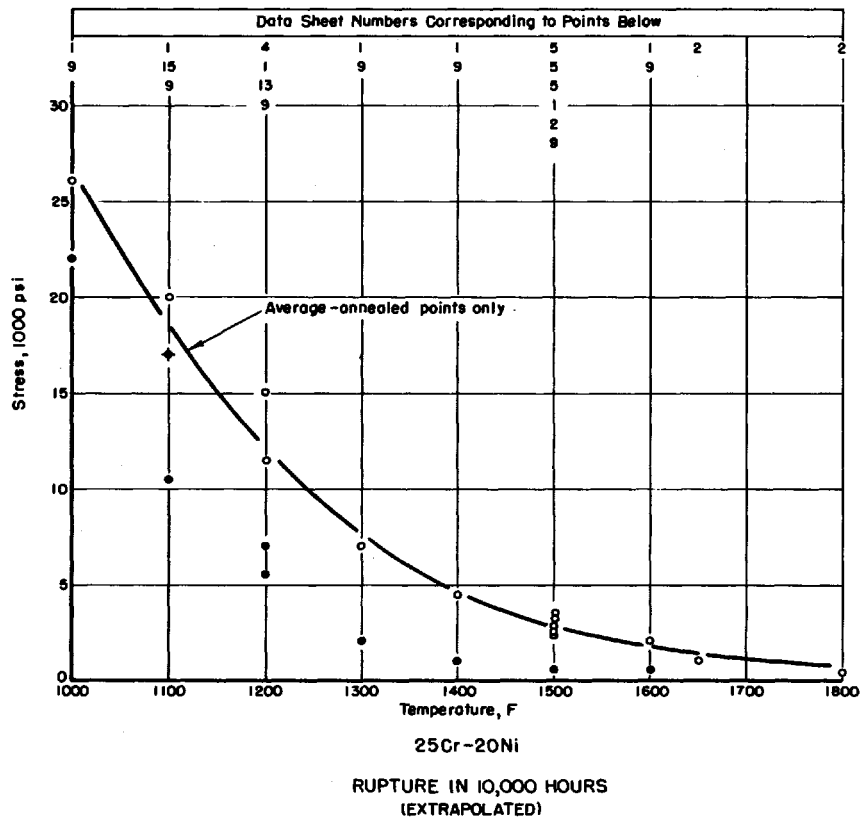


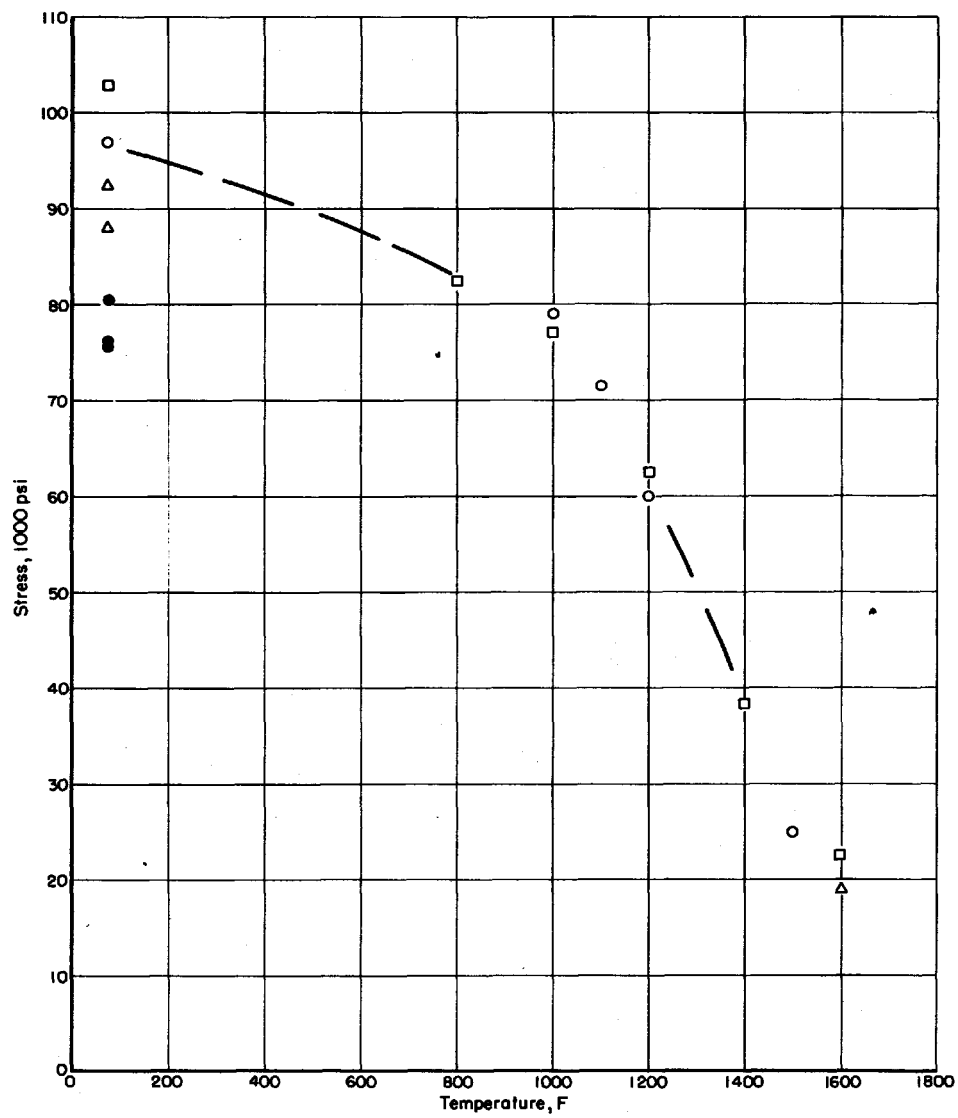






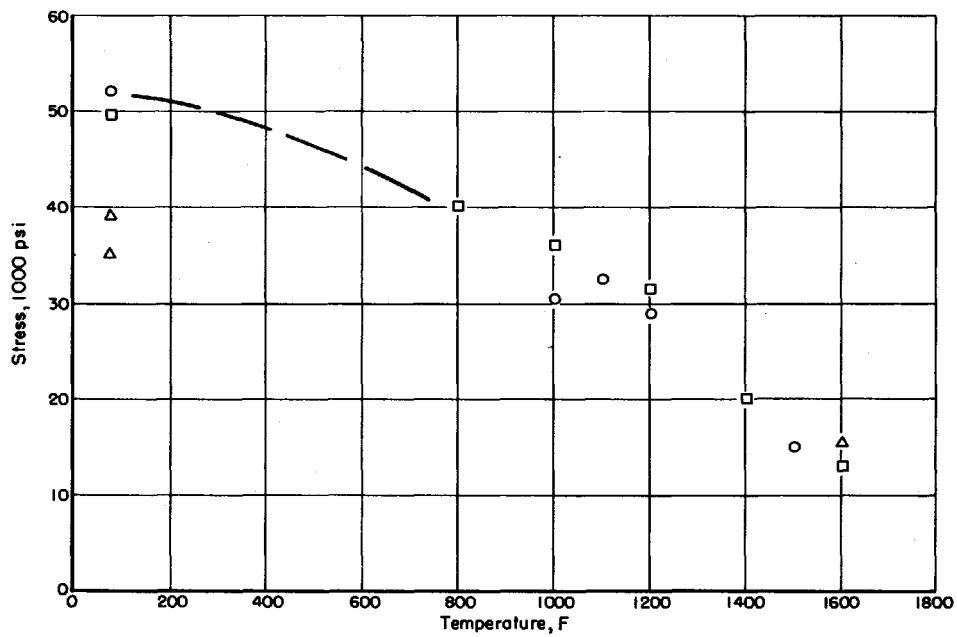






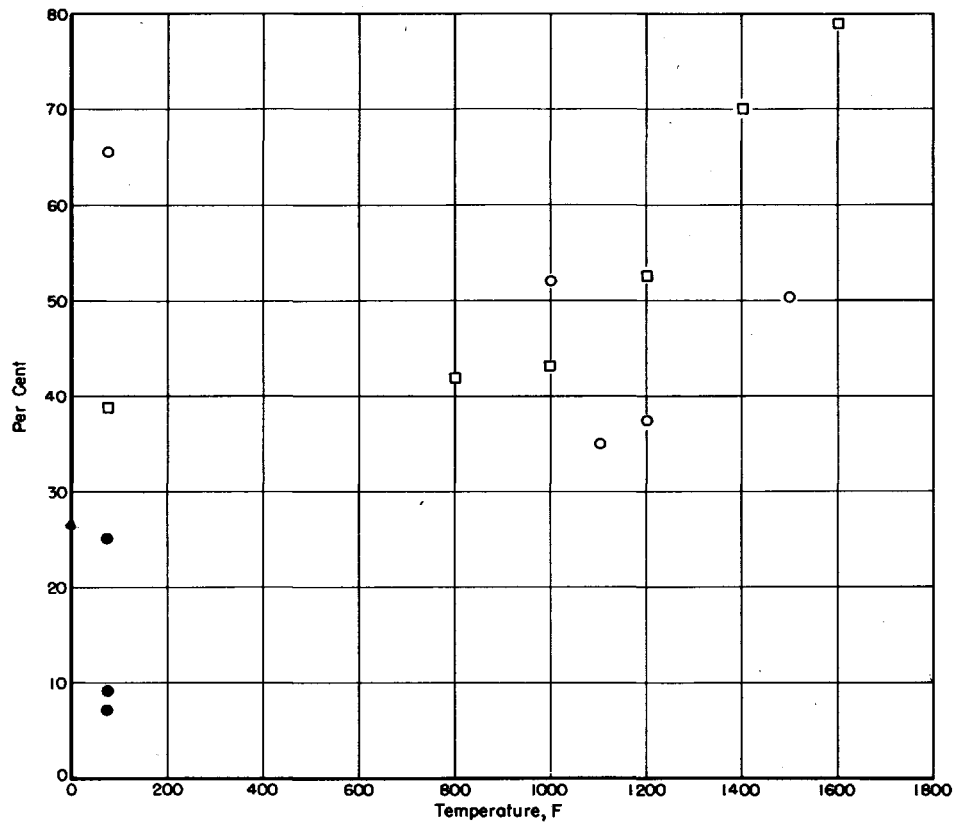
25Cr-20Ni-2 Si

TENSILE STRENGTH

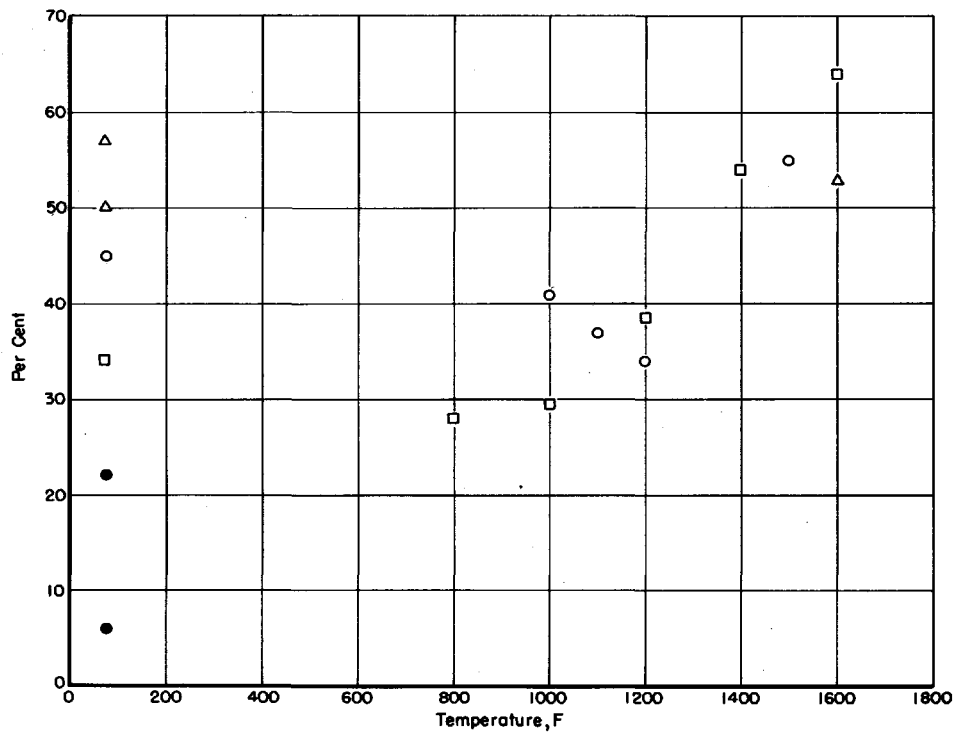


25Cr-20Ni-2 Si

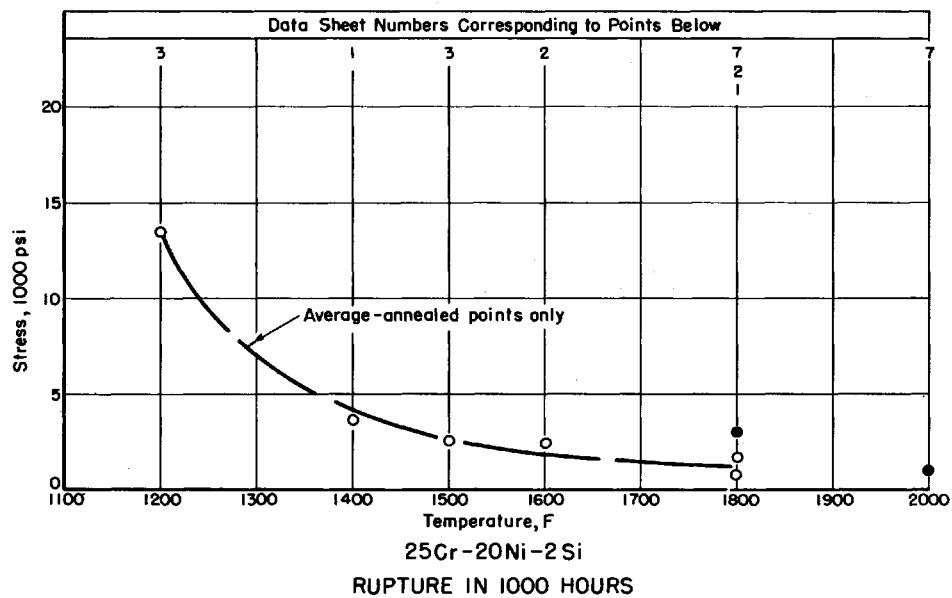
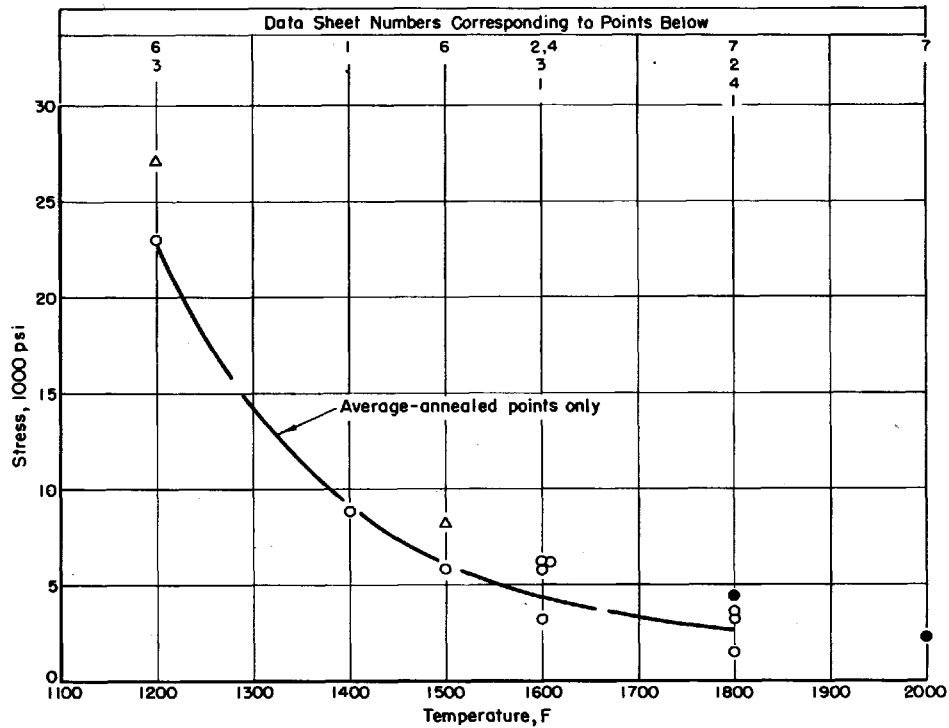
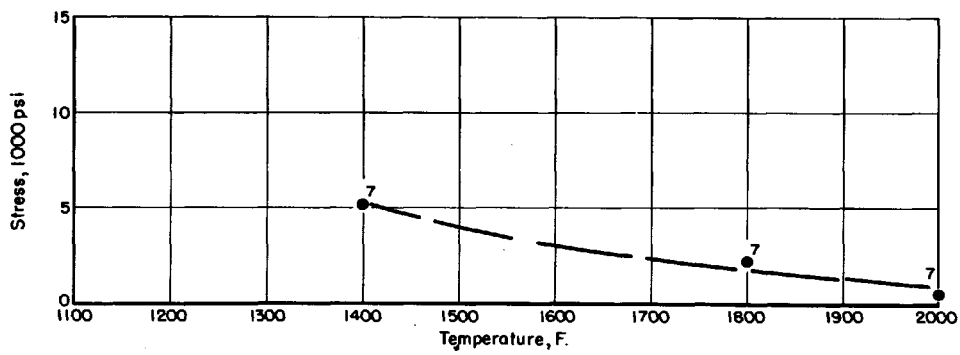
0.2 PER CENT OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH

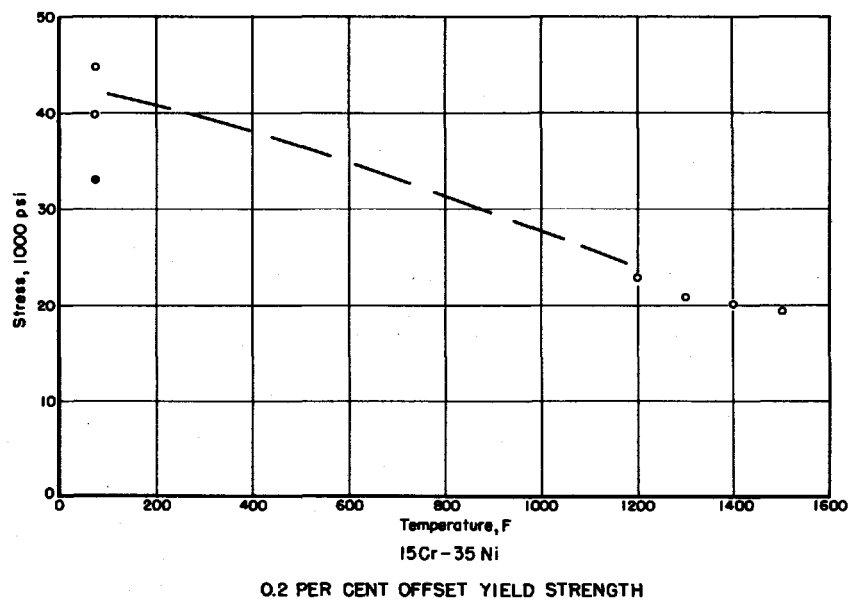
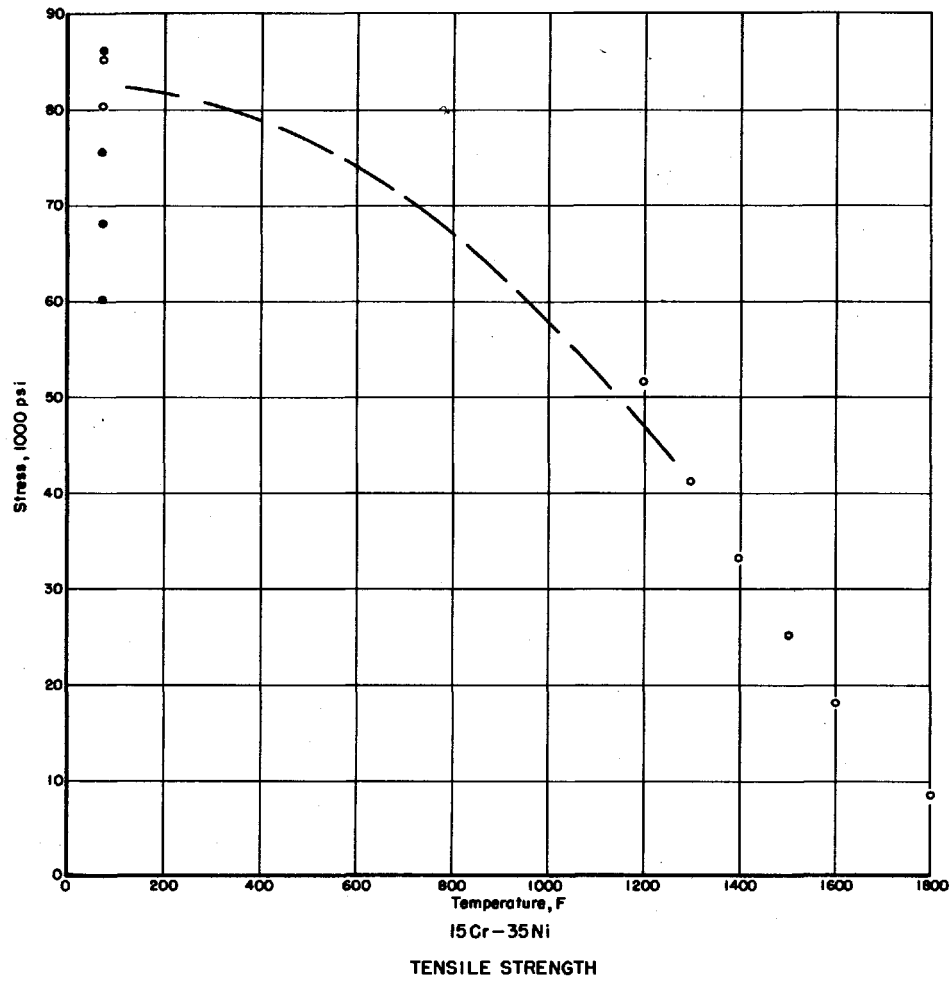


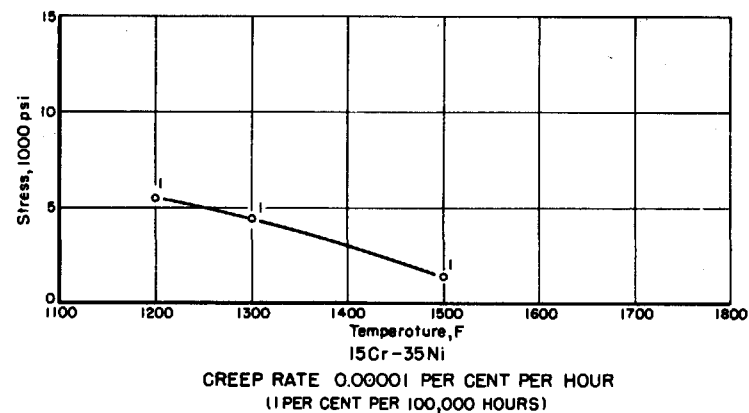
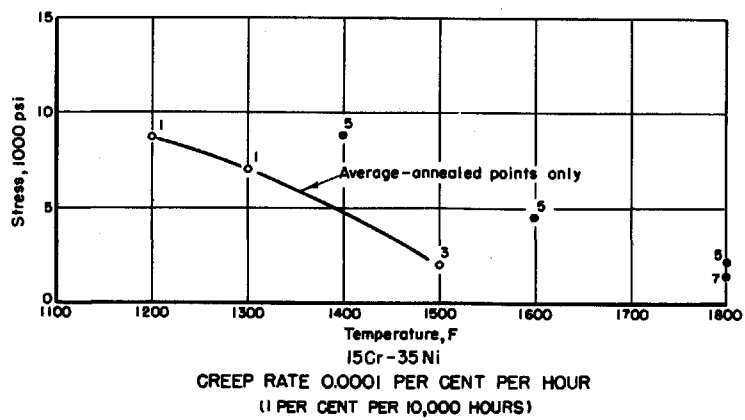
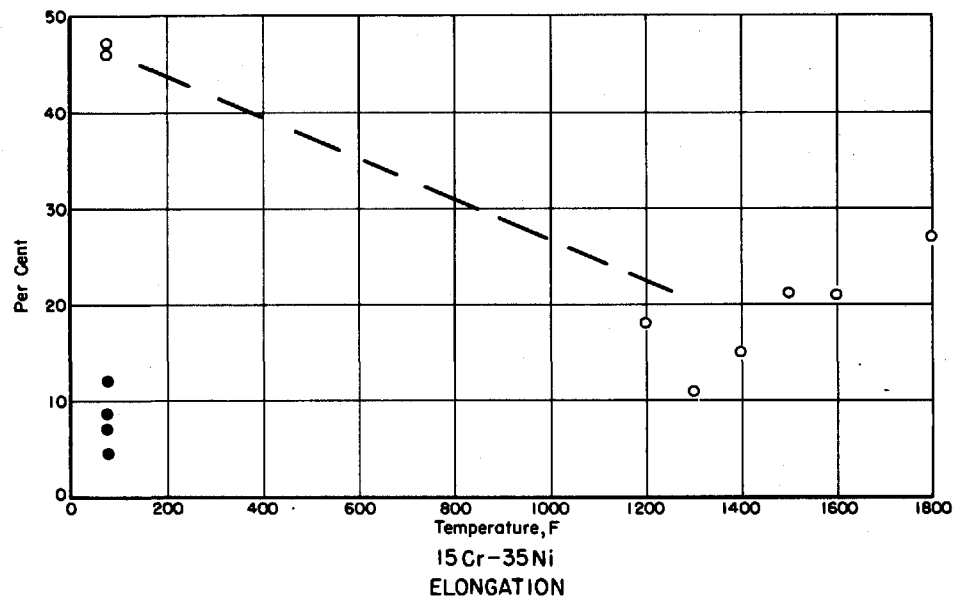
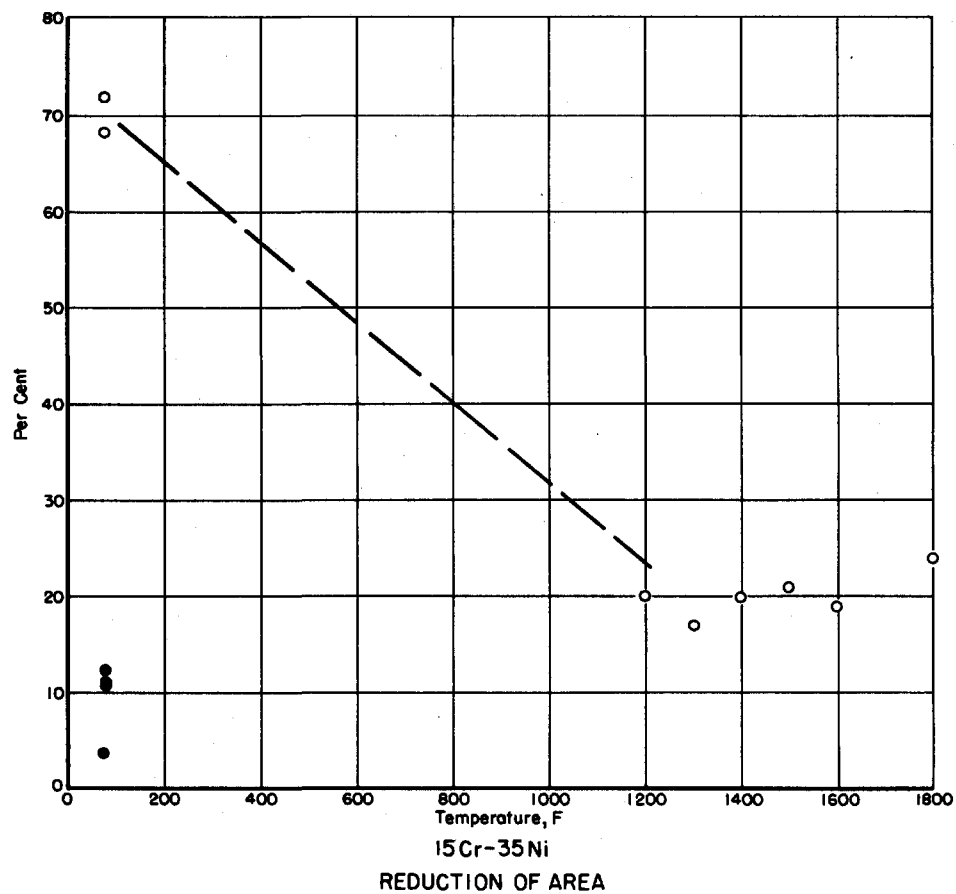
25Cr-20Ni-2Si
REDUCTION OF AREA

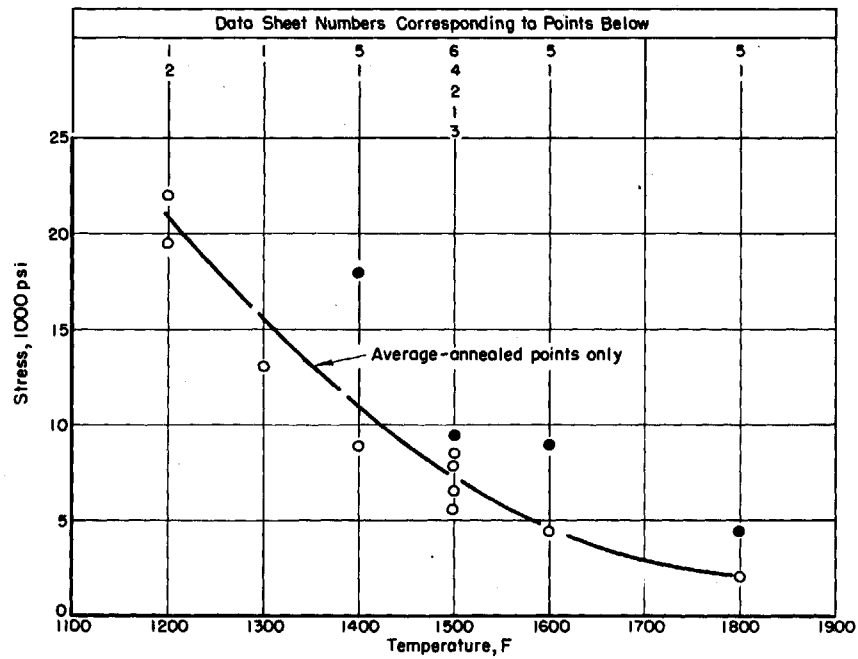


25Cr-20Ni-2Si
ELONGATION

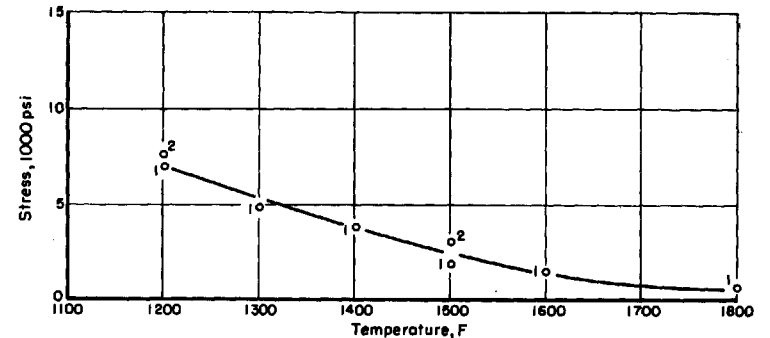
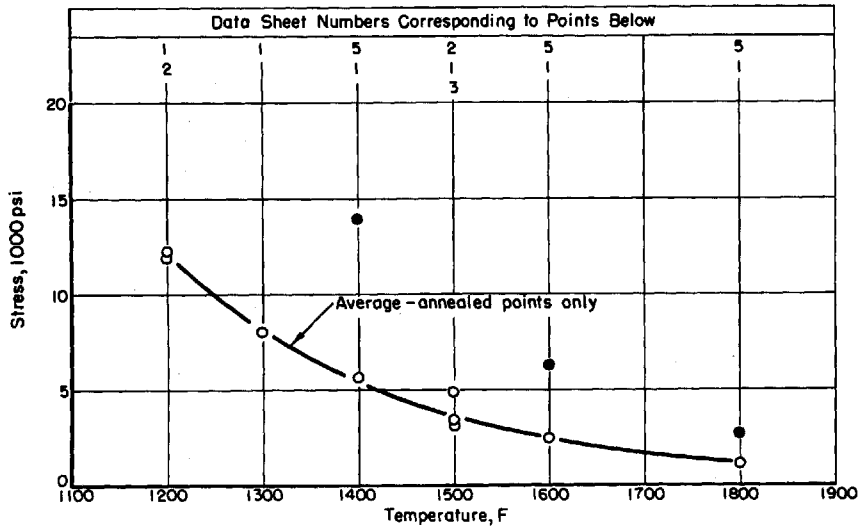




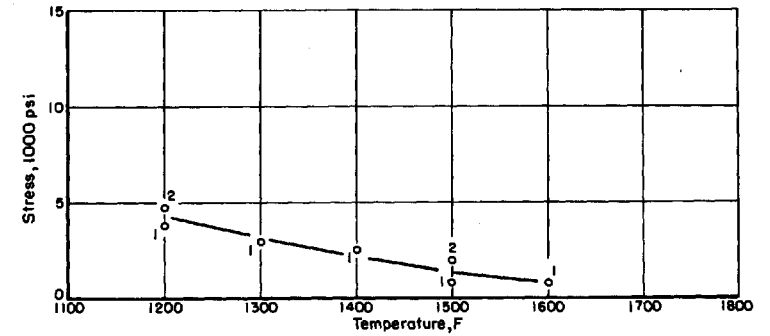




RUPTURE IN 100 HOURS

RUPTURE IN 10,000 HOURS
(EXTRAPOLATED)

RUPTURE IN 1000 HOURS

RUPTURE IN 100,000 HOURS
(EXTRAPOLATED)

APPENDIX

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE Elec. - Arc										SIZE OF HEAT		
	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al	30 Tons	
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	.06	.50	.008	.008	.61	17.79	25	-	-	-	-		
DEOXIDATION	Silicon												
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought												
HEAT TREATMENT	W. Q. 2000°F.												
MICROSTRUCTURE	Equi-Axed Austenitic, Carbide Free												
GRAIN SIZE	2 1/2 Actual												
HARDNESS	137 BHN												

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
85	29.0	27.9	85.0	61	74
750	24.6	16.0	60.0	46	69
900	23.6	14.7	56.9	45	69
1000	23.0	14.5	53.8	44	70
1100	22.3	12.3	48.8	39	58
1200	21.8	11.0	43.0	37	44
1300	21.2	11.0	35.2	35	36
1400	20.6	10.5	27.6	31	29
1500	20.0	10.2	21.0	33	33

x Determined by a Super Sonic Method.

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1000					10.7	18.0	
1100					7.9	13.2	
1200	20.0	14.1	10.0*	7.2*	4.3	8.2	
1300	13.1	9.1	5.6*	3.5*	2.5	5.5	
1400	9.6	6.4	4.0*	2.6*	1.8	4.0	
1500	6.4	4.0	2.6*	1.7*	1.4	2.8	
1600	4.6	3.0					
1700							
1800	2.2	1.4*					

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE Electric										SIZE OF HEAT		
	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al		
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	.05	.28	.015	.009	.44	18.4	10.1				.003		
DEOXIDATION													
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought												
HEAT TREATMENT	1900°F., 0.5 Hr., Quench												
MICROSTRUCTURE	Typical Annealed Microstructure												
GRAIN SIZE	ASTM 3-5												
HARDNESS	142 DPH												

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
75		33.0	88.0	63.0	78.0
1100		13.0	51.0	35.0	64.0
1300		11.5	36.0	36.0	50.0
1500		10.0	22.0	38.0	42.0

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1100	29.0	22.0	17.0*	13.0*	10.0*	13.0	
1300	13.0	9.2	6.2*	4.4*	3.8	5.2	
1500	5.7	4.2	2.7*	1.7*	1.5	2.1	

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

TEMP., °F	STRESS P.S.I. (10,000)	DURATION (HOURS)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1100	13.0	3000	.166	.000085	>3000	-	-	
1100	15.0	3000	.528	.000213	>3000	-	-	
1100	45.0	1.45R	17.6	27.2	0.8		33.	
1100	40.0	5.5R	11.8	2.04	4.36			
1100	40.0	6.33R	11.5	1.89	3.9		31.	
1100	30.0	55.0R	8.8	.16	39.6		18.	
1100	24.9	357.R	4.6	.03	348.		16.	
1100	21.0	1446.R	1.3	.008	1409.		14.	
1300	4.0	3000	.062	.0000107	>3000	-	-	
1300	6.0	3000	.069	.000192	>3000	-	-	
1300	8.0	3000	.136	.0044	>500	-	-	
1300	30.0	.37R	8.1	.65	.25		41.	
1300	25.0	1.5R	5.6	14.	1.05		37.	
1300	20.0	9.5R	2.0	2.24	5.95		30.	
1300	15.0	50.5R	.4	.16	24.		28.	
1300	11.0	337.R	.9	.05	279.		28.	
1300	9.0	1227.R	.2	.0129	775.		30.	
1500	1.5	3000	.026	.0000025	>3000	-	-	
1500	3.0	3000	.08	.000734	>3000	-	-	
1500	15.0	.75R	3.4	42.1	.50		55.	
1500	13.0	1.87R	1.7	15.1	.76		41.	
1500	10.0	12.75R	1.9	2.16	7.9		42.	
1500	6.97	84.3R	3.0	.224	53.0		34.	
1500	5.3	331.8R	-	.080	242.		30.	
1500	4.2	1153.R	-	.0135	370.		28.	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE										SIZE OF HEAT		
	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al		
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	.10	.50	.017	.015	.43	18.79	05						
DEOXIDATION													
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought												
HEAT TREATMENT	1100 C 1 Hr W. Q. 6502 Hr AC												
MICROSTRUCTURE	Equi-Axed, Austenitic												
GRAIN SIZE													
HARDNESS	82 Rb												

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
RT				90.0	60.0
					72.5

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1000	47.0	36.0	*28.0	*21.0			
1100	40.0	27.0	*19.0	*13.0			
1200	23.0	*17.0	*13.0	-			

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP., °F	STRESS P.S.I. (10,000)	DURATION (HOURS)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1000	52.0	32R					22.0	
1000	49.0	72R					19.0	
1000	44.0	222R					14.0	
1000	38.0	877R					10.0	
1000	35.0	1093R					7.0	
1000	32.0	3024R					7.0	
1100	50.0	22R					18.0	
1100	40.0	86R					10.0	
1100	36.0	266R					7.0	
1100	32.0	591R					6.0	
1100	28.0	614R					6.0	
1100	24.0	1621R					4.0	
1100	20.0	7514R					2.0	
1200	25.0	57R					5.0	
1200	18.5	596R					3.0	

- (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	304	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al Cu	0.06 1.11 0.023 0.016 .53 18.49 67	
DEOXIDATION	Wrought		
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought		
HEAT TREATMENT	3/4 hr. 2000 W. Q. 50 hrs. 1400 A. C.		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS	160 BHN		

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	24.0	17.0	11.5*		(TESTS BY M. W. KELLOGG)		
1200	24.5	18.0	13.5*		(TESTS BY CRANE COMPANY)		
1200	25.0	18.0	13.0*		(TESTS BY BATTELLE)		

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	304	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al N ₂	0.05 .53 .008 .005 .61 18.5 10.7	- - - .005 0.028
DEOXIDATION	None		
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Forged Plate		
HEAT TREATMENT	1/2 Hr. at 1900 - WQ		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE	3-4 Actual		
HARDNESS			

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
75	-	32.0	81.5	71 - 11	81

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
900		49	38*				
1050		27	20.5*				
1200		14	10.5*				

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	18-8	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	0.06 1.05 .028 .017 .47 18.79 88	
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	1" Dia. Wrought Bars		
HEAT TREATMENT	W. Q. - 2000°F - 45 min. Aged - 1400°F - 48 hrs.		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS			

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
1200	20.0	21.8			
1200	15.4	20.2			
1200	19.5	20.7			
1200	13.7				
1200	17.6				
1200	24.0				
1200	14.2				

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	24.0	18.4				8.6	11.2

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP., °F	STRESS, P.S.I. (1000)	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	25.0	73R	1.4	.19	18		51.0	
1200	21.0	460R	.70	.031	225		45.0	
1200	17.5	1320R	0	.005	144		50.0	
1200	11.0	1512	.022	.00009	> 1512			
1200	9.0	2136	-.02	.000015	> 2136			
1200	5.0	744	.008	<.000002	> 744			

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	304	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Ajax Induction	SIZE OF HEAT	1000 lbs
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	0.025 .54 .007 .011 .43 18.59 22			
DEOXIDATION	Silicon				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought Bar Stock				
HEAT TREATMENT	1950°F 1/2 hr WQ				
MICROSTRUCTURE	Austenite				
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS					

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	18.5	11.5	7.0*	4.3*			

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP., °F	STRESS, P.S.I. (1000)	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	18.0	123.9R					18.5	
1200	17.0	144.0R					17.5	
1200	16.0	199.1R					18.0	
1200	13.0	535.7R					13.5	
1200	11.0	1278.8R					11.0	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	304	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	0.09 .94 .02 .042 .43 19.2 9.2 .03	
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought		
HEAT TREATMENT	Annealed		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE	6		
HARDNESS			

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	18.0	12.0	*7.0	*5.5			

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP., °F	STRESS, P.S.I. (1000)	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	12.0	1132R					4.1	
1200	10.0	2880R					2.0	
1200	25.0	12R					14.0	
1200	22.5	28R					12.4	
1200	20.0	55R					12.0	
1200	18.0	87R					10.9	
1200	16.0	198R					9.8	
1200	14.0	496R					8.2	

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
- (2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *
- (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
- (4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
- (5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE								SIZE OF HEAT			
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al	N ₂
	.06	.58	.023	.011	.55	17.7	8.42					
DEOXIDATION												
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought, 1/2" Rd.											
HEAT TREATMENT	Annealed											
MICROSTRUCTURE												
GRAIN SIZE												
HARDNESS	186 BHN											

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
75		59	109	50	71
300		56	73	38	73
500		46	69	31.5	68.5
800		44	66	35	64

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
300					> 45		
500					> 37		
800					29	45*	

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS P.S.I. 1000	DURATION HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
300	45	545	.025	0				
500	37	523	.016	0				
800	22	1004	.014	0				
800	35	3018	.034	.0000025				
800	43	3010	.05	.000007				

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE								SIZE OF HEAT			
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al	N ₂
	.025						17.89	.48				.030
DEOXIDATION												
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought (Strips)											
HEAT TREATMENT	Anneal 1950-2000 F											
MICROSTRUCTURE												
GRAIN SIZE												
HARDNESS												

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
R.T.			86.4	59	
500			54.7	24	
1000			49	25	
1200			41.3	32	
1500			20.3	52	
1800			7.0	38.5	

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	32						
1500	6.3						

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE								SIZE OF HEAT			
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al	N ₂
	.018					19.2	11.3					.14
DEOXIDATION												
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought											
HEAT TREATMENT	Anneal 1950 - 2000 F											
MICROSTRUCTURE												
GRAIN SIZE												
HARDNESS												

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
R.T.			84.6	45	
500			65.5	35	
1000			56.2	31	
1200			41.5	19	
1500			22.7	23	
1800			7.4	38	

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	28						
1500	6.0						

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF Basic Electric MELTING FURNACE								SIZE OF HEAT			
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al	Cu
	.076	1.81	.018	.015	.39	18	10	.0	.18			.12
DEOXIDATION	18 lbs. of Al poled in the furnace.											
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought (3/4" Diam. Bar Stock)											
HEAT TREATMENT	2000 F, 1/2 hr, W. Q.											
MICROSTRUCTURE	Austenitic, twinned											
GRAIN SIZE	Actual A. S. T. M. 3-4											
HARDNESS	151 V. H. N. (5 Kg. Load)											

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room		32.5	82.4	69.5	80.0
1050		25.0	70.05	40.0	43.9
1200		23.5	51.35	22.5	23.4
1350		20.4	35.65	27.5	35.5
1500		17.9	20.65	35.0	52.6

- Note: (1) Y. S. at Room Temp. obtained at 0.20% offset.
(2) Y. S. at Elevated Temp. determined by string extensometer

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1050	44.0	33.5	23.6*	16.0*			

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS P.S.I. 1000	DURATION HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1050	41.0	173.8 R					14.0	
1050	36.5	509.8 R					14.5	
1050	30.0	2362.0 R					9.5	
1050	27.0	4564.0 R					6.5	

- (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

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ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	304	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Basic Electric	SIZE OF HEAT	48,500 lbs.
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cu Ti Al	0.076 1.81 0.018 0.015 .39 18.5 10.0 .18			
DEOXIDATION	18 lbs. of Al poled in the furnace				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought (3/4" Diam. Bar Stock)				
HEAT TREATMENT	2000F, 1/2 hr, W. Q. 1750, 1 hr, A. C.				
MICROSTRUCTURE	Equi-axed, some twins				
GRAIN SIZE	Actual A. S. T. M. 3-4 (5)				
HARDNESS	161 V. H. N. (5 Kg. Load)				

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room	41.3	82.2	60.0	72.0	
1050	29.0	58.65	38.0	57.1	
1200	28.5	46.25	39.0	57.0	
1350	25.0	30.85	38.5	51.7	
1500	17.8	19.15	48.0	57.3	

Note: (1) Y. S. at Room Temp. obtained at 0.20% offset.
(2) Y. S. at Elevated Temp. determined by string extensometer.

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1050	34.5	24.8*	17.8*				
1200	20.0	15.4	11.8*				

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, P.S.I. 1000	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1050	41.0	326.1 R				15.5		
1050	30.0	3127.2 R				7.5		
1050	27.0	4201.3 R				6.0		
1200	20.0	1095.2 R				20.5		
1200	16.5	3872.8 R				21.5		
1200	15.5	9752.1 R				18.5		

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ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	304	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Basic Electric	SIZE OF HEAT	48,500 lbs.
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cu Ti Al	0.076 1.81 0.018 0.015 .39 18.5 10.0 .18			
DEOXIDATION	18 lbs. of Al poled in the furnace				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought (3/4" Diam. Bar Stock)				
HEAT TREATMENT	2000F, 1/2 hr, W. Q. 1600, 5 hrs, F. C.				
MICROSTRUCTURE	Austenitic Equi-axed				
GRAIN SIZE	Actual A. S. T. M. 3-4				
HARDNESS	170 V. H. N. (5 Kg. Load)				

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room	41.5	82.75	57.0	68.0	
1050	32.0	57.15	37.5	56.3	
1200	28.0	49.0	41.5	56.5	
1350	20.6	27.9	47.5	61.4	
1500	17.35	18.5	53.0	65.2	

Note: (1) Y. S. at Room Temp. obtained at 0.20% offset.
(2) Y. S. at Elevated Temp. determined by string extensometer.

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	21.5	14.7	10.0*				

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, P.S.I. 1000	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	20.0	1526.6 R				31.5		
1200	16.5	3651.5 R				41.0		
1200	15.5	7473.6 R				32.5		

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ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	304	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Basic Electric	SIZE OF HEAT	48,500 lbs.
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cu Ti Al	0.053 .33 0.019 0.014 .26 17.5 8.70			
DEOXIDATION					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought				
HEAT TREATMENT	Hot Rolled Annealed Bar				
MICROSTRUCTURE					
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS	187 BHN				

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room Temp.		32.5	95.5	58.0	71.4

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
800					25.3*		
900					18.0*	24.0*	
1000					11.5	18.3	
1100					7.1*	11.55*	
1200					4.25*	6.6*	
1350					1.6	2.5	

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, P.S.I. 1000	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
650	44.2			.00003				
650	37.2			.000015				
650	30.2			.000005				
1000	18.3			.0001				
1000	14.9			.00004				
1000	12.3			.00001				
1350	3.6			.0007				
1350	3.1			.0003				
1350	2.6			.0001				

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ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	302-B	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Basic Induction	SIZE OF HEAT	4,300 lbs.
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cu Ti Al	0.07 1.68 0.014 .016 2.11 18.1 12.7 .09			
DEOXIDATION	2 lbs. Al shot in ladle				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought (3/4" Diam. Bar Stock)				
HEAT TREATMENT	2000 F, 1/2 hr, W. Q. 1750, 1 hr, A. C.				
MICROSTRUCTURE	Austenitic - Duplex				
GRAIN SIZE	Actual A. S. T. M. 1-7 Duplex				
HARDNESS	159 V. H. N. (5 Kg. Load)				

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room	48.8	92.3	53.0	65.0	
1050	38.4	70.1	41.0	56.9	
1200	28.0	52.85	41.0	54.9	
1350	22.65	32.65	40.0	50.4	
1500	18.4	20.15	54.0	63.1	

Note: (1) Y. S. at Room Temp. obtained at 0.20% offset.
(2) Y. S. at Elevated Temp. determined by string extensometer.

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1350	15.2	9.7	6.07*	3.9*			

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
- (2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *
- (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
- (4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
- (5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (10,000)	DURATION (HOURS)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1350	20.0	10.6R					69.0	
1350	15.0	111.5R					49.0	
1350	12.0	362.3R					43.5	
1350	7.5	3075.3R					12.5	
1350	7.0	5266.0R					12.5	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	302B	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Basic Induction Furnace	SIZE OF HEAT	4900 lbs.
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.07 1.68 .014 .016 2.1 18.1 12.7 .09			
DEOXIDATION	2 lbs. Al shot in ladle.				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought (3/4" Diam. Bar Stock)				
HEAT TREATMENT	2000 F, 1/2 hr, W. Q. 1600, 5 hr, F. C.				
MICROSTRUCTURE	Austenitic, Duplex				
GRAIN SIZE	Actual A. S. T. M. 1-7 (Duplex)				
HARDNESS	185 V. H. M. (5 Kg. Load)				

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room	47.0		93.4	50.0	60.0
1050		39.2	68.75	36.5	53.4
1200		29.1	51.6	38.6	51.7
1350		24.15	32.0	42.5	57.3
1500		18.65	20.95	58.5	64.6

Note: (1) Y. S. at Room Temp. obtained at 0.20% offset.
(2) Y. S. at Elevated Temp. determined by strain extensometer.

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1350		10.5	5.7*	2.4*			

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (10,000)	DURATION (HOURS)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1350	20.0	12.7R					48.0	
1350	15.0	83.7R					59.5	
1350	12.0	452.5R					45.0	
1350	9.0	2905.9R					21.0	
1350	7.5	4752.6R					17.0	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	304	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric Arc	SIZE OF HEAT	30 Tons
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.07 .65 .024 .007 .53 19.1 8.49			
DEOXIDATION	Silicon				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought				
HEAT TREATMENT	Hard drawn				
MICROSTRUCTURE	Equi-Axed, Austenitic, Few dispersed carbides				
GRAIN SIZE	8 + Actual				
HARDNESS	335 BHN				

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
75		148	178	15	68
300		126	162	10	55.5
500		118	152	7.5	47.5
800		107	135	8	47.5

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
500				60			
800						31*	73*

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (10,000)	DURATION (HOURS)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
500	59	1522	.017	.000001				
500	94.5	1536	.044	.000005				
800	35	3009	.056	.000014				
800	43	3017	.068	.000022				
800	54	2132	.105	.000047				

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	304	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric Arc	SIZE OF HEAT	30 Tons
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.10 .45		.37 19.9 9.15	
DEOXIDATION	Wrought, .031" Sheet				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought, .031" Sheet				
HEAT TREATMENT	Half Hard				
MICROSTRUCTURE					
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS					

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
75		150	155	14	
300		131	141	2.5	
500		122	134	3	
800		108	122	5	

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
800							80

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (10,000)	DURATION (HOURS)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
800	80	1800	.06	.000105				

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	304	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric Arc	SIZE OF HEAT	30 Tons
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.07 .55 .018 .020 .41 18.8 10.1			
DEOXIDATION	Silicon				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought				
HEAT TREATMENT	Cold Drawn; Nor. 1700°F.				
MICROSTRUCTURE	Equi-Axed, Austenitic, Few dispersed carbides				
GRAIN SIZE	8 + Actual				
HARDNESS	143 BHN				

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
80	29.0	33.5	88.1	57	74
1200	21.8	17.5	43.9	51	73
1300	21.2	15.0	33.0	57	71
1500	20.0	11.5	18.8	50	54

x Determined by a Super Sonic Method.

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1000					9.4	18.5	
1100					5.6	11.2	
1200	22.5	17.0	13.0*	10.0*	3.5	6.3	
1300	16.0	9.8	6.1*	3.8*	2.2	4.6	
1400	10.0	6.0	3.0*	1.3*	1.2*	2.6*	
1500	5.0	3.0	1.8*	1.0*	.3	1.4	

(1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *.

(3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).

(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.

(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F.	STRESS P.S.I. 10,000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT %(4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1202	4,000	1220	.013	.000033	--			
1202	2,000	1220	.011	.000012	--			

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL		304		TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE							SIZE OF HEAT						
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT				C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al	N ₂	FE	
				018					19.2	11.3					.14	69.2	
DEOXIDATION																	
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT																	
Wrought																	
HEAT TREATMENT																	
MICROSTRUCTURE																	
GRAIN SIZE																	
HARDNESS																	

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.	0.001 %/HR.
1200	28.0	21.3 *					
1500	5.9	3.0					

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI. 100.0	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT %(4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	36.0	16.0 R					3	
"	33.0	19.3 R						
"	30.0	60.5 R					3	
"	27.0	89.8 R					2	
"	22.5	789.6 R					4	
1500	14.85	4.8 R					23	
"	12.0	8.1 R					--	
"	8.67	27.1 R					--	
"	5.25	150.7 R					27	
"	3.0	990.2 R					30	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL		304		TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE						SIZE OF HEAT					
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT		C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al	N ₂	Fe	
		0.18					18.9	11.3					0.032	Bal.	
DEOXIDATION															
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT		Wrought													
HEAT TREATMENT															
MICROSTRUCTURE															
GRAIN SIZE															
HARDNESS															

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	32	19 *					
1500	6.3	3.2 *					

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F.	STRESS PSI (100.0)	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT %(4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	36.	89.1 R					22	
"	36.	43.8 R					-	
"	33.	78.8 R					10	
"	30.	113.0 R					29	
"	25.5	229.0 R					5	
"	22.2	206.0 R					-	
"	18.	-					-	
1500	15.	1.1 R					1.1	
"	12.	5.6 R					9.0	
"	3.	688.4 R					19.	
"	6.	261.5 R					-	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL		302-B		TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE						SIZE OF HEAT			
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT		C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al	
		.10	1.66	.030	.019	2.16	17.8	8.90					
DEOXIDATION													
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT .070" sheet 2B finish													
HEAT TREATMENT 2000°F - 30 Minutes - Air Cool													
MICROSTRUCTURE													
GRAIN SIZE													
HARDNESS 85.2b													

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.	0.001 %/HR.
1200	32.0	23.5 *					
1500	8.1						

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (1000)	DURATION HOURS	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPURE) TEST, %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	25.0	658 R	4.10	.0060	300		24.	
1200	28.0	250 R	4.80	.031	> 165		24.	
1200	30.0	75 R					38.5	
1200	35.0	51.5 R					20.5	
1200	40.0	10 R					22.5	
1200	45.0	3 R					36.5	
1500	6.0	162	.38	.019	> 162			
1500	7.0	205 R	.10	.14			40.	
1500	8.0	105 R	.90	.182	25		35.	
1500	10.0	33 R	.60	.85			56.	
1500	12.0	7.5 R	.20	4.2	1.0		89	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE								SIZE OF Commercial HEAT			
	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al	
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	.06	.65	.017	.015	.83	18.8	9.03		.24			
DEOXIDATION												
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT Cast Cylinders												
HEAT TREATMENT Heated in 1820 for 4 hrs. cooled in air blast												
MICROSTRUCTURE Austenitic matrix, columnar structure with ferrite in fine dendritic pattern												
GRAIN SIZE												
HARDNESS 79.0 Rb												

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELDING STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room	25.0	28.5	71.0	29.5	60.1
300		23.0	57.8	41.2	66.8
550		22.5	51.3	33.5	56.0
900	19.5	18.3	51.9	29.5	50.9
1000	17.0	17.1	47.0	34.0	56.0
1050	15.5	17.7	44.9	31.5	53.5
1100	14.0	18.8	43.4	29.0	50.5

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

[illegible]

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
- (2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *
- (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
- (4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
- (5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1000	46.0	101.0 R	.20	.0134	82.0		22.5	
1000	44.0	315.9 R	.46	.0043	315.0		27.0	
1000	40.0	515.2 R	.41	.0016	380.0		19.0	
1000	35.0	1384. R	.58	.0012	1250.0		18.0	
1100	35.0	43.0 R					16.0	
1100	30.0	427. R	.91	.0045	300.0		13.0	
1100	25.0	1048. R	.92	.00083	830.0		7.0	
1100	16.0	2136.	.463	.000025	1900.		.526	
1100	12.0	2016.	.094	.000009			.112	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	18-8	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Nb Ti Al		
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	3/4" Dia. Bars-Rolled		
HEAT TREATMENT	W.Q. - 2100°F.		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS	74 Rb		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 PSI.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 PSI.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 PSI.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
70	27.0	31.0	84.1	67.0	78.1
800		21.0	61.9	47.0	70.8
1200		16.0	43.3	35.5	48.4
1400		15.5	27.6	27.0	33.4

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	303	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Nb Ti Al		
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought - Hot Rolled		
HEAT TREATMENT	2000°F - Water Quench		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS	180 BHN		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 PSI.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 PSI.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 PSI.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
70	28.1	40.0	87.0	55.0	61.6
300	26.2	30.0	65.5	50.5	60.0
500	24.5	30.0	64.0	47.0	58.5
750	22.5	28.5	62.5	42.5	56.8
1000	20.4	26.5	56.5	35.4	55.0
1200	18.6	24.5	45.0	31.0	53.2
1400	17.0	19.0	28.5	26.5	38.5

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	18-8	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Nb Ti Al		
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	3/4" Dia. Bars, Rolled		
HEAT TREATMENT	W. Q. - 2100°F		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS	140 BHN, 76 Rb		

(1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 PSI.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 PSI.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 PSI.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
70	22.2	30.4	82.8	65.5	79.3
800	17.4	18.3	62.2	48.0	71.6
1000	15.8, 25.0	18.0	58.6	43.5	71.9
1200	16.0, 17.0	16.0	45.2	39.0	55.0
1400	17.2, 22.0	13.0	30.3	30.0	38.8
1600	17.0, 15.0	11.0	19.2	26.0	28.5

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
900	15.0	168	.013	<.00001				
1000	"	480	.034	.000073				
1100	"	360	.099	.000196				
1200	"	120	0	.0058	>120			Rb 80
1200	10.0	816	.106	.00027	>816			Rb 76
1400	3.0	360	.057	.00006				
	10.0	78	1.90	.0570	>78			Rb 76
1600	1.0	480	.042	.000062				
	3.0	428 R	.070	.0047	110		4.5	Rb 72

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	18-8	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Nb Ti Al		
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	3/4" Dia. Bars-Forged		
HEAT TREATMENT	W.Q. - 2000°F		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS	187 BHN, 88 Rb		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 PSI.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 PSI.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 PSI.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
70	31.0, 31.0	56.1, 52.2	94.4, 85.6	52.0, 62.0	69.3, 75.2
300	28.0	39.2	69.9	43.0	76.6
550		39.1	64.1	34.0	66.0
800	17.0, 26.0	34.0	61.8	37.5	66.4
1000	18.5, 23.0	34.0	56.5	35.5	69.1
1200	24.0	33.5	46.8	32.0	66.0
1400	16.0, 18.0	22.0	32.0	33.0	45.4
1600	15.0	10.0	20.2	40.0	52.3

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
800	20.0	408	.040	*.000097				Rb 91
1600	1.0	960	.027	.000067	>960			Rb 79
1000	10.0	648	.076	*.000032	>648			Rb 87
1000	20.0	456	.062	*.000041				
	30.0	504	.046	.000190	>504			Rb 89
1200	3.0	120	.007	<.00002				
	5.0	336	.018	*.000020				Rb 90
1000	20.0	120	.015	<.00002				
	30.0	144	.041	*.00002	>144			Rb 89
1200	10.0	624	.060	*.000033	>624			Rb 79
1400	3.0	312	.012	*.000009				
	5.0	1104	.055	.000088	>1104			Rb 84
1400	10.0	580	.055	.00036	>576			Rb 80
1600	3.0	960 R	0	.0017	120		6.74	Rb 74
*Not necessarily a minimum rate								

(3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).

(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.

(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS P.S.I. 1000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT %(4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1000	10.0	504	.024	*.000042	>504			Rb 98, Rc 20
1200	"	600	.310	.00034	>600			Rb 96, Rc 19
1200	3.0	384	.045	*.000044	>384			
1300	"	192	.007	*.000044	>192			
1400	"	408	.095	.00116	>408			
1500	"	96	0	.0095	>96			

*Not necessarily a minimum rate

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	304	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.04 .59 .023 .013 .59 18.2 9.19	
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought - Cold Drawn		
HEAT TREATMENT	1550°F. Air Cooled		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS	195 BHN		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
70	27.8	43.5	89.5	54.0	74.0
300	26.5	36.0	67.0	50.0	72.5
500	25.0	33.5	62.5	47.0	71.1
750	23.0	30.0	62.0	42.5	69.2
1000	21.1	28.0	55.0	38.0	67.5
1200	19.6	26.0	44.0	35.0	66.0
1400	18.0	19.0	32.0	31.5	64.8

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	18-8	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.29 .58	2.51 18.0 9.44
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	3/4" Dia. Bars		
HEAT TREATMENT			
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS	231 BHN, 101 Rb		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
70	30.2	81.8	128.9	38.5	52.6
800	22.8	61.0	90.9	25.0	53.0
1000	22.5	57.5	83.2	25.0	56.0
1200	12.3, 28.	46.0	68.9	31.5	68.2
1400	8.0	26.0	45.9	44.0	74.9
1600	8.0, 10.	15.0	30.4	43.0	81.8

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS P.S.I. 1000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT %(4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	10.0	840	.073	.00025	>840			Rb 100
1400	3.0	792	.069	.000293	>792			Rb 100
1400	10.0	438	.080	.0040	168			Rb 98
1600	1.0	552	.135	.000116				
3.0	168	.090	.0110	96				Rb 92

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
 (2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *
 (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
 (4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
 (5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	304	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric Arc	SIZE OF HEAT	35 Tons
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.03 .39 .011 .003 .40 19.1 10.0			
DEOXIDATION					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought 1" Bars				
HEAT TREATMENT					
MICROSTRUCTURE	Austenitic				
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS					

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
1400			31.34	44.7	57.0
1600			18.21	51.0	59.6
1800			9.93	66.5	75.5
2000			5.88	80.5	82.5
2200			4.14	85.2	96.1
2300			3.11	74.5	100

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.06 .42 .53 17.59.53
DEOXIDATION		
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought	
HEAT TREATMENT	As Rec'd	
MICROSTRUCTURE		
GRAIN SIZE		
HARDNESS		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
RT			85.4	74.3	62

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS P.S.I. 1000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT %(4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1202	8.0	1220	.023	.00010				
1202	4.0	1220	.002	0				

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	Cast 18-8	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric Arc	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.10 .48 .28 18.7 10.0		
DEOXIDATION				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Cast Keel Blocks Navy Pattern			
HEAT TREATMENT	Water Quench 1900°F			
MICROSTRUCTURE				
GRAIN SIZE				
HARDNESS	65 to 77 Rb			

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
70		30.8	71.4	55.0	62.5
300		27.8	60.9	38.5	58.0
550	20.5	20.0	58.1	43.0	51.9
800	16.0	18.0	58.0	47.0	56.2
1000	23.1	14.5	51.8	39.0	47.8
1200		14.0	41.0	29.5	41.8
1400		15.3	24.9	13.5	23.4
1600	14.9	10.8	15.9	16.0	38.8
1200		14.5	>30.0		

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1,000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
800	30.0	264	4.2	<.00001				82.8
800	20.0	360	.680	<.00001				
900	20.0	1272	.610	*.000093				
1000	20.0	432	.109	*.000070				
1100	20.0	384R	.091	.000898	312		6	82.5
900	10.0	552	.002	<.00001				
1000	10.0	1008	.048	*.000015				
1100	10.0	504	.028	.000003				
1200	10.0	432	.032	.000005				
1300	10.0	408	.096	<.00001				
1400	10.0	72R					0.25	84.4
1000	3.0	264	.010	<.00001				
1100	3.0	504	.027	<.00001				
1200	3.0	504	.100	.000005				
1300	3.0	360	.025	<.00001				
1400	3.0	408	.031	<.00001				
1500	3.0	624	.026	.000008				
1600	3.0	456R	.048	.000204	300		0.4	72.5

* Not necessarily a minimum rate

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE										SIZE OF HEAT			
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al			
	.10						17.28.57							
DEOXIDATION														
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT Wrought														
HEAT TREATMENT As Rolled														
MICROSTRUCTURE														
GRAIN SIZE														
HARDNESS 219 BHN														

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
80			105.8	46	69.6

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1022					11.5(a)	15.2(a)	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE										SIZE OF HEAT			
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al			
	.10	.38			.25	17.29.49								
DEOXIDATION														
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT Wrought														
HEAT TREATMENT As Rec'd														
MICROSTRUCTURE														
GRAIN SIZE														
HARDNESS														

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
RT			89.6	69.5	60.5

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1202					4.0(a)	5.8(a)	

(1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

(a) Flow Rate Data - Step-down test on single specimen at .002 in/in total strain.

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1,000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1202	8.00	1220	.026	.000036			.071	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE										SIZE OF HEAT			
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al			
	.099	.50			.43	18.79.05								
DEOXIDATION														
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT Cast														
HEAT TREATMENT 1100 C 1 hr. W.O., 650 C 1 hr. A.C.														
MICROSTRUCTURE														
GRAIN SIZE														
HARDNESS 82 Rb														

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
RT			90.0	60.0	72.5

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1000					8.6(a)	13.4(a)	16.5(a)

(3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R.)

(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.

(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

18Cr-8Ni + Ti

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	321	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric	Arch	SIZE OF HEAT	25 Tons
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Nb Ti Al	0.044 1.10 0.014 0.010 0.72 18.4 10.7				0.48
DEOXIDATION	Silicon					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought					
HEAT TREATMENT	W. Q. 1900°F.					
MICROSTRUCTURE	Equi-Axed, Austenitic, few Ti Carbides.					
GRAIN SIZE	8 Actual					
HARDNESS	BHN 136					

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
80	28.9	67.7	93.8	49	75
1000	22.5				
1100	21.9	49.1	61.2	26	67
1200	21.2	44.0	53.4	31	60
1300	20.4	38.4	50.5	24	43
1400	19.7				
1500	19.1	28.0	29.7	37	75

(A) Determined by a Supersonic Method.

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1100	43.0	34.0	26.0	21.0		6.4	14.0
1200	33.0	20.5	11.0	5.9		2.5	9.7
1300	23.5	12.5	6.2	3.0		1.5	3.8
1400							
1500	7.2	4.1	2.3	1.3			6

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	321	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric	Arch	SIZE OF HEAT	
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Nb Ti Al	0.05 0.53 0.017 0.010 0.41 17.6 10.8				0.42 0.039
DEOXIDATION						
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought					
HEAT TREATMENT	1950°F., 0.5 Hr., Quenched					
MICROSTRUCTURE	Typical - with fine undissolved carbides					
GRAIN SIZE	ASTM 6-8					
HARDNESS	149 DPH					

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
75		30.6	83.7	54.5	78.0
1100		19.3	51.2	39.0	73.0
1300		17.3	35.0	64.0	78.5
1500		11.6	20.8	80.0	97.0

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1100	40.0	26.0 *	16.8 *	11.0 *		12.7	16.0
1300	17.0	10.0 *	6.1 *	3.7 *		3.1 *	4.6
1500	6.2	3.8	2.35 *	1.46 *		0.48 *	0.85

(1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *.

(3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).

(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.

(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, P.S.I. (1000)	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1100	15.0	3000	0.170	0.00066	> 3000			
"	13.0	3000	0.747	0.00021				
"	10.0	3000	0.0865	0.000098	> 3000			
"	13.5	3000	0.093	0.00018	> 3000			
"	48.0	4.9 R	17.2	2.24	3.4			
"	45.0	19.9 R	15.3	0.37	12.0			
"	36.0	159.5 R	6.6	0.0368	70.			
"	35.0	262.5 R	5.3	0.056	152.			
"	29.0	607.7 R	3.7	0.00565	275.			
"	26.0	831. R	2.9	0.004	450			
1300	4.3	3000	0.018	0.000155	> 3000			
"	4.0	3000	0.03	0.00088	> 3000			
"	1.5	3000	0.022	0.00028	> 3000			
"	27.	1.65 R	5.8	15.2	0.68			
"	25.	4.7 R	6.3	3.74	1.8			
"	20.	45.7 R	3.3	0.192	23.0			
"	15.	170.5 R		0.038	95.0			
"	15.	132.2 R		0.04	50.0			
"	11.	668. R		0.00624	290.			
1500	1.5	500	0.10	10.0	300			
"	1.05	3000	0.015	6.0	> 3000			
"	0.971	3000	0.018	0.0028	750			
"	15.	0.75 R	2.4	22.0	0.2			
"	15.	0.6 R		57.1	0.3			
"	15.	0.57 R						
"	13.	1.8 R	2.1	16.3	0.65			
"	10.	13. R	1.1	1.69	4.0			
"	6.	53.2 R		0.336	14.0			
"	5.12	180.5 R		0.045	35.0			
"	3.82	523. R		0.0181	187			
"	3.12	486.8 R		0.0158	65			

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	321	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric	Arch	SIZE OF HEAT	
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Nb Ti Al	0.09 0.46 0.012 0.007 0.63 18.5 11.2				0.34 0.064
DEOXIDATION						
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought					
HEAT TREATMENT	1950°F., 0.5 Hr., Quench					
MICROSTRUCTURE	Annealed - with fine carbides undissolved					
GRAIN SIZE	ASTM 5-8					
HARDNESS	164 DPH					

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1100						16.0 *	21.0
1300						5.2 *	7.8
1500						1.8 *	2.7

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	321	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric	Arch	SIZE OF HEAT	
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Nb Ti Al N	0.07 0.52 0.021 0.003 1.86 17.9 10.4				0.58 0.069 0.011
DEOXIDATION	1.2 pounds Al per ton					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Forged Plate					
HEAT TREATMENT	1/2 hr. at 1900°F. - W. Q.; 2 hr. at 1550°F.					
MICROSTRUCTURE						
GRAIN SIZE	5-6 Actual					
HARDNESS						

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
75		30	77.3	61 - 1"	80.5

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (1000)	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	30.0	34.0 R					10.0	
1200	27.5	28.0 R					6.0	
1200	27.5	43.0 R					10.0	
1200	25.0	259.3 R					20.0	
1200	24.0	113.0 R					6.0	
1200	24.0	75.0 R					14.0	
1200	23.0	165.0 R					12.0	
1200	21.0	215.0 R					12.5	
1500	14.0	3.6 R					25.0	
1500	9.0	20.0 R					22.0	
1500	9.0	24.0 R					21.0	
1500	8.0	63.0 R					16.0	
1500	7.0	21.0 R					16.0	
1500	7.0	22.0 R					20.0	
1500	5.5	44.0 R					18.0	
1500	4.0	90.0 R					12.0	
1500	2.8	160.0 R					9.0	
1500	2.0	209.0 R					20.0	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	321	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al Fe		
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	0.045 in. Sheet		
HEAT TREATMENT	1900°F. Anneal		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS			

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
70		32.7	84.3	56.0	

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS. 100,000 HRS. 0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.	
1200	28	

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (1000)	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	34.3	20.8 R					10.0	
1200	30.7	52.4 R					10.0	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	321	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al Fe		
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	0.040 in. Sheet		
HEAT TREATMENT	1900°F. Anneal		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS			

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
70		31.9	86.4	51.2	

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (1000)	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1350	14.0	0.6				.18		
1350	14.0	13.0				.45		
1350	14.0	38.0				.92		
1350	14.0	95.0				4.6		
1350	12.0	7.5				.12		
1350	12.0	42.0				.38		
1350	12.0	84.0				1.4		
1350	12.0	190.0 R					19.0	
1350	10.0	35.0				.15		
1350	10.0	80.0				.35		
1350	10.0	190.0				1.60		
1350	10.0	275.0				5.0		

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	321	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al		
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Weld Deposit		
HEAT TREATMENT	650°C 2 Hrs. F. C.		
MICROSTRUCTURE	None		
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS			

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS. 100,000 HRS. 0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.	
1000	44.0 36.0 28.5 22.2	

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (1000)	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1000	46.0	21 R					15.3	
"	42.0	115 R					12.5	
"	36.0	1099 R					5.8	
"	30.0	6901 R					1.5	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	321	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al		
DEOXIDATION	Aluminum		
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought Bar Stock		
HEAT TREATMENT	1850°F. 1/2 Hr. W. Q.		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE	ASTM G. S. 6-7		
HARDNESS	156 BHN		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
R.T.		38.7	87.1	53.7	72.5
1000		28.3	60.4	33.7	65.3
1100		27.5	56.0	36.0	62.0
1200		26.5	50.0	40.0	60.0
1300		24.0	46.0	45.0	61.0
1400		21.0	36.5	53.0	66.0
1500		16.0	25.0	66.0	80.0

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS. 100,000 HRS. 0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.	

- (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

18Cr-8Ni + Cb

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric	SIZE OF HEAT	25 Tons
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.06 1.61 0.016 0.006 .32 18.1 11.1 .78 .023			
DEOXIDATION	Silicon				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought				
HEAT TREATMENT	1950°F., 0.5 Hr., Quench				
MICROSTRUCTURE	Typical - with fine undissolved carbides				
GRAIN SIZE	ASTM 8				
HARDNESS	165 DPH				

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
75		47.5	97.0	44.5	72.0
1100		34.5	59.1	33.0	67.0
1300		29.0	43.7	47.0	72.5
1500		19.5	27.3	47.0	58.0

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS. 100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.
1100	44.5 36.0 29.0 * 23.5 *	23.0 27.0
1300	20.0 13.2 9.0 * 6.0 *	5.9 * 8.0
1500	8.2 4.5 * 2.4 * 1.3 *	1.1 * 1.8

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, 1000 P.S.I.	DURATION, HOURS	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1100	25	3000	.322	.000041	> 3000			
"	29	3000	.356	.000234	900			
"	27	3000		.000130	1200			
"	27	3000		.000240	1700			
"	19	3000	.176	.000014	> 3000			
"	25	3000	.560	.000024	> 3000			
"	19	3000	.211	.000021	> 3000			
"	15	3000	.470	.000005	> 3000			
"	62	0 R					36	
"	57	.003 R					33	
"	55	6.7 R	19.8	1.68	3.8		45	
"	50	41.0 R	5.7	.154	22		22	
"	44	129.5 R	5.5	.0584	95		30	
"	36	1072.8 R	1.5	.00304	770		23	
1300	5.0	3000	.140	.000014	2100			
"	8.0	3000	.181	.000178	1750			
"	32	2.5 R	3.5	6.9	1.1		48	
"	32	2.5 R	3.4	4.8	1.4		41	
"	25	24.5 R	1.0	.244	11.6		39	
"	22	65 R		.0685	27.0		45	
"	16	379 R	0.3	.009	110		66	
"	12.5	513 R	0.28	.00646	350		49	
1500	1.5	3000	.191	.0000415	2300			
"	2.2	3000	.187	.000225	1750			
"	4.0	250	.10	.00318				
"	20.0	0.33R	1.2	92.8	0.3		77	
"	15.0	5.0 R	0.7	3.33	2.0		75	
"	13.0	6.5 R	1.0	3.04	2.15		63	
"	10.0	46.4 R	0.8	.312	18.0		61	
"	5.8	362 R		.0232	130		31	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric	SIZE OF HEAT	25 Tons
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.07 1.68 0.013 0.014 .55 17.7 12.7 .88 .023			
DEOXIDATION	Silicon				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought				
HEAT TREATMENT	W. Q. 1900°F.				
MICROSTRUCTURE	Equi-Axed, Austenitic, with Cb Carbides				
GRAIN SIZE	4/6 Actual				
HARDNESS	144 BHN				

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
80	28.9	33.5	82.4	54.0	73

* Determined by a Supersonic Method.

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS. 100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.
1100	36.0 33.0* 32.0* 30.5*	1.0
1200	25.0 23.0 22.0* 21.0*	10.0 16.0
1300	21.5 16.0* 12.0* 9.0*	5.2 11.2

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric	SIZE OF HEAT	25 Tons
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.07 1.68 0.013 0.014 .55 17.7 12.7 .88 .023			
DEOXIDATION	Silicon				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought				
HEAT TREATMENT	W. Q. 2250°F.				
MICROSTRUCTURE	Equi-Axed, Austenitic with Cb Carbides				
GRAIN SIZE	2/4 Actual				
HARDNESS	148 BHN				

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
80	28.9	32.0	81.7	54	73
1000	22.8				
1100	22.0	17.5	65.0	36	42
1200	21.4	19.5	48.0	13	16
1300	20.7	20.0	41.0	7	10

* Determined by a Supersonic Method

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS. 100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.
1100	37.0 32.0 27.0* 22.0*	15.0
1200	30.0 25.0 21.0* 17.0*	6.7 22.0
1300	23.5 19.0 15.0* 12.0*	5.4

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric	SIZE OF HEAT	25 Tons
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.06 1.8 0.017 0.016 .35 18.5 10.9 .63 .023			
DEOXIDATION	Silicon				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought				
HEAT TREATMENT	1950°F., W. Q.				
MICROSTRUCTURE					
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS					

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
R.T		36.4	85.4	50.0	67.3
800	23.1	23.75	61.2	37.0	67.7
900	22.8	27.5	61.0	35.0	64.9
1000	22.4	26.7	59.5	34.5	63.8

* YS 0.02% Offset

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS. 100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.
800	64.0 62.0 60.0 * 58.0 *	
900	60.0 56.0 54.0 * 53.0 *	
1000	56.0 49.0 39.0 * 31.0 *	

(1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

(3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R.)

(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.

(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (1000)	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT %(4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
800	68.0	Broke on Loading						
800	60.0	7518					Removed	
800	59.0	2213					Removed	
900	66.0	Broke on Loading					25	
900	58.0	Broke on Loading					25	
900	58.0	Broke on Loading					21	
900	54.0	8527 R						
900	56.0	9935						
1000	60.0	Broke on Loading						
1000	58.0	Broke on Loading						
1000	56.0	196 R					18.4	
1000	59.0	398 R					19.8	
1000	50.0	889 R					13.0	
1000	47.0	1451 R					10.5	
1000	42.0	4812 R					8.2	
800	25.5	1859	.080	.0000026	None			
800	26.0	1504	.087	.0000009	None			
800	25.5	4060	.078	.0000029	None			
900	26.0	1194	.092	.0000092	None			
900	25	2298	.096	.0000025	None			
1000	23.5	7010	.081	.0000025				
1000	26.0	378	.16	.0000142				

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	
DEOXIDATION	FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	HEAT TREATMENT
MICROSTRUCTURE	GRAIN SIZE	HARDNESS

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 PSI.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 PSI.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 PSI.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
R.T.			94	47.0	69

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1100	39.0	29.0	20.0 *	15.0 *			
1200	25.0	17.0	12.0 *	8.0 *			
1300	15.0	9.0	5.6 *	3.5 *			

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (1000)	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT %(4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1100	40.0	106 R					14.6	
1100	32.5	376 R					8.3	
1100	30.0	658 R					5.2	
1100	27.5	1607 R					3.5	
1200	30.0	19 R					8.3	
1200	27.5	65 R					5.5	
1200	25.0	129 R					5.2	
1200	20.0	447 R					3.5	
1200	18.0	914 R					2.8	
1300	27.5	3 R					17.2	
1300	25.0	5 R					17.2	
1300	20.0	20 R					10.4	
1300	15.0	90 R					4.7	
1300	13.0	174 R					7.0	
1300	10.0	740 R					9.3	
1300	8.0	1871 R					2.3	

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	
DEOXIDATION	FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	HEAT TREATMENT
MICROSTRUCTURE	GRAIN SIZE	HARDNESS

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 PSI.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 PSI.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 PSI.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
R.T.			77.4	52.0	49.8

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1000	47.0	46.0	44.0 *	42.0 *			
1100	45.0 *	39.0					
1200	31.0	24.5	19.5 *	16.0 *			

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (1000)	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT %(4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1000	49.0	0 R						
1000	48.0	0 R						
1000	47.0	2183 R					19.0	
1000	46.0	1615 R					15.8	
1000	45.0	3192 R					13.8	
1100	44.0	149 R					16.0	
1100	40.0	683 R					10.0	
1100	38.0	715 R					9.0	
1100	35.0	1060 R					6.8	
1200	32.0	125 R					6.7	
1200	30.0	84 R					5.0	
1200	28.0	325 R					5.4	
1200	25.0	705 R					3.2	
1200	23.0	3040 R					2.8	
1200	21.0	6020 R					2.0	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al Cu	
DEOXIDATION	FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	HEAT TREATMENT
MICROSTRUCTURE	GRAIN SIZE	HARDNESS

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1000		48.0	36.2 *	27.0 *			
1350	17.5	12.5	6.8 *	3.7 *			

- (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, PSI (10,000)	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1000	63.5	1.0 R					29.3	
1000	62.5	150.0 R					23.8	
1000	60.0	208.0 R					22.5	
1000	55.0	344.0 R					21.3	
1000	50.0	598.0 R					15.0	
1000	45.0	2076.0 R					11.3	
1000	40.0	4505.0 R					12.6	
1350	20.0	68.0 R					32.3	
1350	17.5	108.0 R					37.0	
1350	15.0	524.0 R					34.0	
1350	12.5	983.0 R					43.5	
1350	10.0	2370.0 R					33.3	
1350	5.0	15150						

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Basic Electric	SIZE OF HEAT	50,825 lbs.
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT		C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al Cu			
DEOXIDATION		30 lbs. Al poled in Furnace			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT		Wrought (3/4" Diam. Bar Stock)			
HEAT TREATMENT		2000°F., 1/2 Hr., W. Q.; 1750°F., 1 Hr., A. C.			
MICROSTRUCTURE		Typical Austenitic			
GRAIN SIZE		Actual ASTM 6-7 (5)			
HARDNESS		144 VHN (5Kg. Load)			

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room		40.5	82.0	49.0	67.0
1050		40.1	55.5	36.5	65.4
1200		36.9	44.5	35.0	65.9
1350		29.75	32.75	32.0	53.6
1500		17.7	21.75	44.0	75.3

Note: (1) Y. S. at Room Temp. obtained at 0.20% offset.
(2) Y. S. at Elevated Temp. determined by string extensometer.

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1050	54.0	45.5	30.0 *	19.3 *			
1200		24.5	16.0 *	10.5 *			

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, PSI (10,000)	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1050	52.0	263.3 R					22.5	
1050	45.0	1248.3 R					12.5	
1050	40.0	2168.0 R					9.0	
1050	35.0	4553.1 R					8.0	
1200	22.5	1596.9 R					6.5	
1200	19.0	3451.5 R					9.0	
1200	17.5	6200.2 R					12.0	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Basic Electric	SIZE OF HEAT	50,825 lbs.
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT		C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al Cu			
DEOXIDATION		30 lbs. Al poled in furnace			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT		Wrought (3/4" Diam. Bar Stock)			
HEAT TREATMENT		2000°F., 1/2 Hr., W. Q.; 1600°F., 5 Hrs., F. C.			
MICROSTRUCTURE		Typical Austenitic			
GRAIN SIZE		Actual ASTM 6-7 (5)			
HARDNESS		149 VHN (5Kg. Load)			

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room		41.0	83.0	48.0	67.0
1050		37.5	53.6	35.0	65.2
1200		35.0	43.5	40.0	67.7
1350		27.75	31.5	22.0	41.9
1500		16.25	19.5	54.0	78.2

Note: (1) Y. S. at Room Temp. obtained at 0.20% offset.
(2) Y. S. at Elevated Temp. determined by string extensometer.

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1050	50.0	45.5	30.0 *	18.5 *			
1200		24.0	13.0 *	7.0 *			

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, PSI (10,000)	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1050	52.0	3.8 R					29.5	
1050	45.0	1408.9 R					12.0	
1050	40.0	2539.7 R					7.5	
1050	35.0	4798.1 R					7.5	
1200	22.5	1318.0 R					7.5	
1200	19.0	2352.6 R					9.5	
1200	17.5	2966.6 R					5.5	
1200	13.5	3589.4 R					12.5	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Basic Electric	SIZE OF HEAT	51,600 lbs.
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT		C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al N			
DEOXIDATION		Straight Silicon			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT		Forged Plate			
HEAT TREATMENT		1/2 Hr. 1900°F. - W. Q.; 2 Hr. 1550°F.			
MICROSTRUCTURE					
GRAIN SIZE		7-8 Actual			
HARDNESS					

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
75		34.2	86.5	54.5 - 1"	71.5

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
900		52.5	-				
1050		40	37 *				
1200		26	22 *				

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Basic Electric	SIZE OF HEAT	51,600 lbs.
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT		C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al			
DEOXIDATION		20 lbs. Al poled in furnace; 15 lbs. Al added to ladle			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT		Wrought 7/8" Diam. Bars			
HEAT TREATMENT		1975°F., W. Q.			
MICROSTRUCTURE		Completely Austenitic			
GRAIN SIZE		6-7			
HARDNESS		161 BHN			

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room		35.2	83.4	52	68.1

- (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS P.S.I. 10,000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	44.0	21 R					11.0	
	36.0	60 R					12.0	
	22.0	935 R					20.3	
	16.0	3360 R					13.4	
	14.0	4507 R					13.0	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric Arc	SIZE OF HEAT	35 Tons
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al N	0.071.180.01.008.34	17.910.6	---	.77 --- .02
DEOXIDATION					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought				
HEAT TREATMENT	Cold-Reduced 30 per cent				
MICROSTRUCTURE	Cold Rolled Structure				
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS					

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.
1200	31.0 18.0 9.5*	

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS P.S.I. 10,000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	48.4	1.6 R	--	2.1	--		1.0	
1200	38.4	12.8 R	--	0.038	--		2.0	
1200	33.0	57.5 R	--	0.017	--		1.0	
1200	27.5	126.0 R	--	0.0085	--		1.0	
1200	23.5	388.5 R	--	0.0052	--		2.5	
1200	18.0	1016.0 R	--	0.0027	--		3.5	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Commercial	SIZE OF HEAT	Commercial
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.091.65.020.010.39	18.12.3	.80	
DEOXIDATION					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Seamless Tube				
HEAT TREATMENT	Stabilized at 1550°F as a final operation				
MICROSTRUCTURE	Austenitic containing columbium carbides. Evidence of cold working.				
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS	ASTM 4				

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room	28.9	58.9	90.6	40.5	65.5
300	28.5	52.5	76.5	32.0	66.5
550	28.0	48.5	68.5	25.0	60.0
900	25.5	44.3	61.8	23.5	59.1
1000	23.7	43.6	59.6	24.5	59.5
1050	22.2	45.0	58.4	23.8	59.9
1100	20.3	43.4	56.6	26.7	57.7

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.
1000	57 56 54*	
1100	51 42 27*	

(1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS P.S.I. 10,000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1000	60	11.0 R					27.5	Rb 99
1000	58	11.2 R					34.0	Rb 99
1000	55	560.6 R					17.5	
1000	55	5075 R	1.55	0.001	3000		16.0	Rb 97
1100	50	125 R	2.01	0.133	80		19.5	Rb 96
1100	45	754 R	.42	0.0014	525		15.0	Rb 92
1100	40	331 R	.36	0.009	120		9.0	Rb 94
1100	35	2578 R	.07	0.0009	1150		7.0	Rb 94
1100	22	2472	.006	0.00030	1300			Rb 93
1100	15	2040	.009	0.00009				Rb 93
1100	10	2040	.020	0.00010				Rb 92
1100	7.5	2064	.013	0.00006				Rb 92

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric Arc	SIZE OF HEAT	35 Tons
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.07.43.030.010.39	18.69.90	.64	
DEOXIDATION					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	3/4" Dia. Bars				
HEAT TREATMENT					
MICROSTRUCTURE					
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS	Core-170, Skin-223BHN				

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
80	28.8	55.0	94.4	46.5	71.8
1050	18.0				
"	17.0				
1300	18.0				

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.
1050		18.0 27.0

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS P.S.I. 10,000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1050	10.0	696	0	<.000003	> 696			
	20.0	2376	.016	.000012	> 2376			
	30.0	3336 R	.043	.00010	1440		1.5	
1050	15.0	2664	.024	.000003	> 2664			
	25.0	8400 R	.063	.00001	4992		0.4	
1300	10.0	552 R	.040	.0013	120		2.3	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	L. C. 347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Electric Arc	SIZE OF HEAT	Commercial
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al N ₂ FC	.020		16.611.0	.30 .13 71.8
DEOXIDATION					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought				
HEAT TREATMENT					
MICROSTRUCTURE					
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS					

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.
1200	38 6.6	
1500		

(3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).

(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.

(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	50.25	23.9 R				16		
"	45.00	42.1 R				13		
"	42.00	64.0 R				10		
"	37.5	114.4 R				3		
"	34.75	108.2 R				9		
1500	25.5	0.4 R				4		
"	22.5	0.7 R				7		
"	16.5	2.0 R				4		
"	14.25	3.8 R				8		
"	10.925	11.1 R				10		
"	8.25	26.4 R				2		
"	5.25	334.1 R				15		

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	L. C. 347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al N ₂		
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought		
HEAT TREATMENT			
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS			

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	39.0						
1500	9.3						

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	60.	0.1 R					21	
"	50.25	12.5 R					16	
"	45.0	43.5 R					14	
"	42.0	14.3 R					4	
"	38.25	41.3 R					8	
"	33.0	1465.2 R					5	
1500	25.5	1.4 R					8	
"	22.5	3.8 R					3	
"	20.25	2.4 R					-	
"	17.25	9.1 R					5	
"	12.00	36.9 R					13	
"	9.00	123.0 R					33	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al Cu		
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	.051" Hot Rolled Sheet		
HEAT TREATMENT	As received 2 B Finish		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS	83 Rb		

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	27.0	20.2*					
1400	7.8*						
1500	5.7	2.9*					

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	22.500	310	.07	.0033				
1200	25.000	210R	.41	.0094	150		3.5	
1200	28.000	88R	1.30	.0277	53		6.0	
1200	33.700	18R					6.0	
1200	39.200	5.8R		.96			15.0	
1500	4000	360R	.02	.025	25		35.	
1500	5000	149R	.02	.029	8		16.5	
1500	7000	55R	0	.060	1.5		11.0	
1500	10.000	11.5R	.01	.30	1.5		13.5	
1500	12.500	4.5R	0	1.27	.3		22.5	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al		
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	.050 sheet		
HEAT TREATMENT	Mill Annealed		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS			

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2" PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room		40.0	87.5	47	46
900		21.2	59.5	29	31
1300		20.0	43.2	46	44
1500		15.5	27.5	68	62

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1350	17.5						
1500	7.7	5.0*					

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	18-8 Cb	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al		
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Sheet		
HEAT TREATMENT	Annealed		

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	31.5	25.0*					
1500	4.3						

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	40.0	8.0R					13.5	
1200	35.0	28.0R					12.0	
1200	32.0	102.0R					23.0	
1200	30.0	165.0R					9.0	
1200	28.0	193.0R					12.0	
1500	15.0	16.7R						
1500	12.0	4.0R					28.0	
1500	10.0	20.0R					28.0	
1500	7.0	68.0R					28.0	
1500	6.0	66.0R					36.0	
1500	5.0	76.0R					36.0	
1500	3.0	161.0R					29.0	

- (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Arc	SIZE OF HEAT	45 tons
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.08 1.72 0.19 0.18 .40 7.1 11.5 .88			
DEOXIDATION					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought - .07" Sheet				
HEAT TREATMENT	2050 F - Air Cool				
MICROSTRUCTURE					
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS					

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1500 F	5.2	3.4*					

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

Type 347 - Heat 210447

TEMP, °F	STRESS P.S.I. 10,000	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1500	15	3R					56	
1500	12	7R					29	
1500	9	26R					30	
1500	5	249R					28	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE		SIZE OF HEAT	
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	1.8			.02 .57
DEOXIDATION					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	0.045 in. sheet				
HEAT TREATMENT	1900 F Anneal				
MICROSTRUCTURE					
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS					

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
70		35.0	93.0	52.0	

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	30.0						
1500	7.5						
1700	-						

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS P.S.I. 10,000	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	34.5	7.0 R					24.0	
1200	30.0	89.0 R						
1500	11.8	4.3 R					25.0	
1500	8.4	54.0 R						
1700	6.9	4.7 R					22.0	
1700	5.2	17.0 R						
1900	3.5	4.6 R					32.0	
1900	2.8	16.0 R						

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE		SIZE OF HEAT	
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al Fe	.1 2.0 0.3 .03	18. 10.	.8	Bal.
DEOXIDATION					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	0.035 in. sheet				
HEAT TREATMENT	Annealed				
MICROSTRUCTURE					

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
70		36.2	90.0	55.5	
1600		15.3	18.6	43.0	

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1600	4.5						

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS P.S.I. 10,000	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1600	5.5	2.0				0.17		
1600	5.5	6.0				0.68		
1600	5.5	25.0				4.0		
1600	5.5	49.0 R					14.0	
1600	3.7	3.5				0.12		
1600	3.7	17.0				0.7		
1600	3.7	80.0				4.1		
1600	3.7	190.0 R					18.0	
1600	2.0	14.0				0.1		
1600	2.0	40.0				0.3		
1600	2.0	90.0				0.79		
1600	2.0	200.0				2.1		

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	347	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE		SIZE OF HEAT	
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.09 1.55 0.20 0.15 .49 19.0 10.7 .87			
DEOXIDATION					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Weld Metal				
HEAT TREATMENT	Stabilized at 1550°F, final operation				
MICROSTRUCTURE	Austenitic, large grained with ferrite in coarse dendritic pattern.				
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS	95 Rb				

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room		58.1	88.0	19.2	27.5
900		43.9	59.9	18.0	41.3
1000		42.2	59.6	22.2	55.8
1050		40.7	55.0	11.0	25.8
1100		41.8	57.2	20.2	42.0

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1000	62.0	57.0	* 45.0				
1100	52.0	39.0	* 30.0			18.0	29.0

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS P.S.I. 10,000	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1000	64.0	15.0 R					14.0	
1000	60.0	664.7 R	1.1	.0012	525.0		12.0	
1000	55.0	1531.0 R	1.9	.0004	1530.		5.0	
1100	50.0	146.1 R	.73	.0056	130.0		6.5	
1100	45.0	358.5 R	.73	.0015	280.0		3.0	
1100	40.0	954.0 R	.62	.0003	900.0		2.0	
1100	25.0	2442.0	.047	.000043	2442. +			
1100	20.0	2164.0	.084	.000016	1650.			

(1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

(3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).

(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.

(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
75		36.0	92.5	52.0	
500		26.0	65.5	31.0	
900		22.0	61.0	30.0	
1200		21.0	52.0	38.0	
1600		11.0	18.0	40.0	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	
DEOXIDATION	Electric Arc	17 lb.
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Cast 3 H Type Blocks	
HEAT TREATMENT	Air Quench 1950 F	
MICROSTRUCTURE		
GRAIN SIZE		
HARDNESS		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
80	20.4	38.0, 43.5	73.5, 75.6	36.0, 45.0	50.0, 53.0
300	20.5	31.75	61.5	36.0	51.0
550	21.2	25.0	57.5	33.0	49.0
800	19.1	22.0	54.5	32.0	45.0
1000	20.5	20.5	52.5	32.0	46.0
1200	19.0	> 20.0	> 20.0		
1200	17.9	21.0	44.5	30.0	46.0
1400		19.5	36.5		

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, P.S.I. 1000	DURATION, HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1100	20.0	8160	.500	.000051	> 8160			
1100	25.0	2544 R	1.42	.00042	2208		5.0	
1200	20.0	3432 R	.800	.00044	1488		7.5	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	18-8 Cb	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	Electric Arc	17 lb.
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Cast Keel Blocks Navy Pattern		
HEAT TREATMENT	Water Quench 1900 F		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS	75 to 80 Rb		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
80	20.0	34.75	78.2	35.0	34.3
1200	12.8				
1250	18.0				
1300	15.3				
1350	8.0				
1350	17.7				

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, P.S.I. 1000	DURATION, HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	15.0	2520	.088	.000003				
1250	15.0	1872	.012	.000029				
1300	15.0	672 R	.192	.000079	360		4.5	Rb 80
1300	10.0	3648	.042	.000001				
1350	10.0	650 R	.075	.00045			15.0	
1350	7.5	6648 R	.100	.000001	1728		7.0	

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al Ta	17 lb.
DEOXIDATION	Induction	
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought	
HEAT TREATMENT	10 Min. 1900°F., A.C.	
MICROSTRUCTURE	Austenite plus CbC	
GRAIN SIZE	7-8	
HARDNESS		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
0.06" Sheet					
R.T.		37.1	90.3	51.0	
1200			51.2	25.0	

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP. °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS CREEP	FOR DESIGNATED RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
0.25" Dia. Bar							
1100	45.0	36.0					
1200	30.0	23.0					
1350	18.0	12.5					
0.06" Sheet							
1200	27.0	21.0					

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, P.S.I. 1000	DURATION, HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
0.25" Dia. Bar								
1100	40.0	475 R					9.0	
1100	45.0	149 R					8.5	
1200	25.0	437 R					6.0	
1200	30.0	95 R					12.0	
1200	35.0	41 R					39.0	
1200	40.0	7 R					20.8	
1350	15.0	194 R					23.0	
1350	20.0	38 R					23.0	
1350	25.0	5 R					19.9	
0.06" Sheet								
1200	25.0	131 R					4.5	
1200	30.0	70 R					17.0	
1200	35.0	21 R					8.0	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al Ta	17 lb.
DEOXIDATION	Induction	
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought	
HEAT TREATMENT	10 Min. 1900°F., A.C.	
MICROSTRUCTURE	Austenite plus CbC	
GRAIN SIZE		
HARDNESS	7-8	

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
0.06" Sheet					
R.T.		38.5	89.4	46.0	
1200			48.7	28.0	

- (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, PSI, 1000	DURATION, HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT, %/HR(4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR	TRANSITION TIME, HRS(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1500	3.0	1600		.00350				
1500	2.0	1300	0.52	.00013				
1500	1.0	2500	0.43	.000013				

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al N ₂	
DEOXIDATION		
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought	
HEAT TREATMENT	1100 C 1 Hr. W. Q. - 750 C 2 Hrs. A. C.	
MICROSTRUCTURE		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 PSI	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 PSI	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 PSI	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
RT			104.2	49.0	68.6

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS. 100,000 HRS. 0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.	
1100	50.0 39.0 *31.0 *25.0	0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.
1200	37.0 27.0 *17.0 *10.0	5.2 (a) 6.7 (a) 10.8 (a)

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, PSI, 1000	DURATION, HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT, %/HR(4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR	TRANSITION TIME, HRS(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1100	50.0	126R					13.0	
1100	45.0	218R					10.5	
1100	40.0	781R					9.5	
1100	32.0	8437R					6.0	
1200	42.0	35R					18.3	
1200	32.0	318R					22.5	
1200	25.0	1597R					38.3	
1200	20.0	2056R					28.8	
1200	20.0	4236R					16.8	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	
DEOXIDATION		
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought	
HEAT TREATMENT	1000 C 2 hr A. C.	

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS. 100,000 HRS. 0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.	
1200	28.0 23.0 *16.0 *11.0	
1300	20.0 14.0 *5.6 *3.5	

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, PSI, 1000	DURATION, HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT, %/HR(4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR	TRANSITION TIME, HRS(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	30.0	50R					8.8	
1200	25.0	327R					8.3	
1200	22.5	1244R					7.3	
1200	20.0	2605R					5.8	
1300	25.0	18R					10.4	
1300	20.0	167R					13.2	
1300	18.0	258R					8.3	
1300	16.0	570R					8.4	
1300	13.0	1141R					3.1	
1300	10.0	2638R					3.2	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	
DEOXIDATION		
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought	
HEAT TREATMENT	2100 F. 1 hr. A. C. - 1400 F. 2 hrs. A. C.	
MICROSTRUCTURE		
GRAIN SIZE	2-3	
HARDNESS	72 Rb	

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 PSI	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 PSI	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 PSI	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
RT			77.9	62.5	71.6

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS. 100,000 HRS. 0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.	
1100	*41.0 38.0 35.0 32.0	
1200	26.0 22.5 19.0 16.7	
1200		7.0 (a) 8.5 (a) 10.4 (a)

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, PSI, 1000	DURATION, HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT, %/HR(4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR	TRANSITION TIME, HRS(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1100	40.0	274R					13.0	
1100	38.0	395R					13.0	
1100	34.0	15793R					4.0	
1200	27.0	67R					13.0	
1200	24.0	308R					12.0	
1200	22.0	1723R					6.8	
1200	20.0	5540R					4.0	
1200	10000	3157	.109	.0000108	-	0.145		
1200	7143	3157	.009	.000006	-	0.024		
1500	5000	147	0	.015	-	2.18		

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al Cu	
DEOXIDATION	Silicon	
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought Bar Stock	
HEAT TREATMENT	2000°F. 1 hr WQ	
MICROSTRUCTURE		
GRAIN SIZE		
HARDNESS		

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS. 100,000 HRS. 0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.	
1500	8.0 5.8 3.0*	
1200	27.5 22.0 18.0*	14.5*

(a) Flow Rate Data - Step-Down Test on Single Specimen at .002 in/in Total Strain.

(1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

(3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).

(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.

(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (1000)	DURATION (HOURS)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR	TRANSITION TIME HRS (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1500	11.0	27.5R					33.0	
1500	11.0	30.0R					36.6	
1500	11.0	26.0R					34.0	
1500	9.0	53.5R					36.6	
1500	9.0	52.5R					38.0	
1500	9.0	58.7R					32.5	
1500	9.0	60.4R					31.2	
1500	7.0	142.6R					32.6	
1500	7.0	210.8R					28.6	
1500	7.0	202.0R					24.5	
1500	5.5	1118.5R					38.5	
1500	5.5	1127.7R					45.0	
1500	5.5	1142.0R					24.0	
1500	4.8	1798.0R					30.3	
1500	4.8	1801.3R					31.8	
1500	4.8	1775.9R					37.5	
1200	28.0	74.0R					12.0	
1200	28.0	80.5R					14.0	
1200	28.0	85.2R					12.7	
1200	26.0	142.0R					12.0	
1200	26.0	156.0R					12.0	
1200	26.0	150.0R					10.9	
1200	24.0	405.5R					14.0	
1200	23.8	494.0R					10.0	
1200	22.0	1374.6R					14.0	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al N ₂	
	.11 1.77 .07 1.73 .019 .014 .43 16.8 13.42 .38	
DEOXIDATION	18 lbs. Al poled in Furnace.	
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought	
HEAT TREATMENT	1200 C, 1 hr W.Q. 815 C, 5 hr A.C.	
GRAIN SIZE		
HARDNESS		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
RT			100.9	50.5	57.0

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS. 100,000 HRS. 0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.	
1200	40.0 27.0 *16.0 *9.8 4.15 ^(a) 6.8 ^(a) 11.0 ^(a)	

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (1000)	DURATION (HOURS)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR	TRANSITION TIME HRS (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	34.0	293R					17.8	
1200	30.0	556R					14.5	
1200	25.0	1759R					14.9	
1200	20.0	4254R					18.3	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Basic Electric	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al		45,298 lbs.
	.07 1.73 .019 .014 .43 16.8 13.42 .38		
DEOXIDATION	18 lbs. Al poled in Furnace.		
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought (3/4" Diam. Bar Stock)		
HEAT TREATMENT	2000 F, 1/2 hr, W.Q. 1750, 1 hr, A.C.		
MICROSTRUCTURE	Typical Austenitic		
GRAIN SIZE	Actual A.S.T.M. 4-5		
HARDNESS	145 V.H.N. (5 Kg. Load)		

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
 (2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *
 (a) Flow Rate Data - Step Down Tests on Single Specimen at .002 in/in Total Strain.
 (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
 (4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
 (5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room		42.3	82.5	55.0	72.0
1050		31.3	65.8	44.5	62.0
1200		35.75	53.75	42.0	55.0
1350		23.5	31.2	38.5	63.3
1500		17.9	21.5	60.5	72.1

Note: (1) Y. S. at Room Temp. obtained at 0.20% offset.
 (2) Y. S. at Elevated Temp. determined by string extensometer.

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS. 100,000 HRS. 0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.	
1350	16.0 11.6 7.4* 4.6*	

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (1000)	DURATION (HOURS)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR	TRANSITION TIME HRS (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1350	16.5	89.2R					83.0	
1350	15.0	218.1R					77.0	
1350	11.5	1080.4R					44.0	
1350	9.5	2865.2R					30.0	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Basic Electric	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al		45,850 lbs.
	.07 1.73 .019 .014 .43 16.8 13.42 .38		
DEOXIDATION	18 lbs. Al poled in Furnace.		
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought (3/4" Diam. Bar Stock)		
HEAT TREATMENT	2000 F, 1/2 hr, W.Q. 1600, 5 hr, F.C.		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE	Actual A.S.T.M. 3-5		
HARDNESS	156 VHN (5 Kg. load)		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room		40.5	82.85	51.0	65.0
1050		33.0	63.0	41.5	57.3
1200		32.0	49.4	34.0	58.6
1350		22.5	31.5	42.0	59.8
1500		18.5	20.5	55.5	68.6

Note: (1) Y. S. at Room Temp. obtained at 0.20% offset.
 (2) Y. S. at Elevated Temp. determined by string extensometer.

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)	STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)
	100 HRS. 1000 HRS. 10,000 HRS. 100,000 HRS. 0.000001 %/HR. 0.00001 %/HR. 0.0001 %/HR.	
1350	16.5 12.3 6.95* 3.7*	

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI (1000)	DURATION (HOURS)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR	TRANSITION TIME HRS (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1350	20.0	37.0R					76.0	
1350	16.5	93.4R					70.0	
1350	15.0	283.8R					70.0	
1350	11.5	1560.5R					64.0	
1350	9.5	3137.0R					44.5	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Heroult Arc	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al		12 Tons
	.027 1.70 .028 .014 .54 17.412 .22 .26		
DEOXIDATION	Silicon		
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought Bar Stock		
HEAT TREATMENT	1950 F, 1/2 hr W.Q.		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS			

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	39.8	5.8 R					32	
	30.4	34.8 R					26	
	23.8	302.1 R					36	
	27.0	69.2 R					48	

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ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	316	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al N ₂ Fe		
DEOXIDATION	.025		17, 31.3, 12.30
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought		
HEAT TREATMENT			

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	32.3*	25.5*					

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	36	19.2 R					26	
"	33	80.3 R					17	
"	30	53.5 R						
"	24							

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ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	316	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al N ₂ Fe		
DEOXIDATION	.025		17, 31.3, 12.30
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought		
HEAT TREATMENT			

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1500	5.8	3.35*					

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1500	16.075	2.0 R						
	12.75	115						
	12.00	5.4 R					26	
	6.75	36.1 R					20	
	25.5	0.3 R					30	
	3.0							

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ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	L, C, 316	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al N ₂ Fe		
DEOXIDATION	.027		17, 613, 12.4
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT			
HEAT TREATMENT			

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	41						
1500	6.5						

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	45.0	58.5 R					9	
"	42.0	145.7 R					13	
1500	22.500	1.2 R					25	
"	18.35	4.3 R					16	
"	12.225	14.0 R					19	
"	9.0	42.3 R					6	
"	6.0	120.5 R					19	

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ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	316	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al N ₂ Fe		
DEOXIDATION	.051, .55, .030		.018, .84, 17.8, 13.0, 2.34
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	.062" sheet 2B Finish		
HEAT TREATMENT	2000°F - 30 Min. - Air Cool		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS	69 Rb		

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	27.8	22.8*					14.5*
1500	9.3	6.0					

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	17,000	523	1.48	.00035				
1200	18,000	432	1.92	.00040				
1200	25,000	360 R	5.16	.0050			10.	
1200	30,000	32.5 R					12.	
1200	35,000	6.5 R					15.	
1500	6000	1072 R	1.14	.0117	450		17.5	
1500	8000	192 R	.80	.079			17.	
1500	10,000	73 R	.70	.30	30		31	
1500	14,000	7 R	.20	3.3	2.0		42	

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ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	316	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al N ₂ Fe		
DEOXIDATION	.08		18, 13, 2.5
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought-Strip		
HEAT TREATMENT	1/3 Hr. at 1950 F. A. C.		
MICROSTRUCTURE			

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	38.2	27.5					

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR	TRANSITION TIME HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	35.5	184.6 R					31	
"	33.2	269.0 R					24	
"	32.1	281.0 R					28	
"	29.3	526.7 R					12	
"	27.7	886.7 R					12	
"	26.1	891.1 R					8	
"	37.3	30.0 R					12	

- (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	25.0	127 R					47.0	
	20.0	845 R					40.0	
	15.0	3611 R					21.0	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	318	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Basic Electric	SIZE OF HEAT	45,197 lbs.
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cu Ti Al	.07 1.62 .011 .017 .51 17.4 14.9 2.07 .72			
DEOXIDATION	21 lbs. of Al. poled in furnace, 16 lbs. Al. shot in ladle.				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought (3/4" Diam. Bar Stock)				
HEAT TREATMENT	2000 F, 1/2 hr. W. Q. 1750, 1 hr. A. C.				
MICROSTRUCTURE					
GRAIN SIZE	Actual A.S.T.M. 7-8 (6)				
HARDNESS	165 V.H.N. (5 kg. load)				

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room		47.5	88.4	47.0	62.0
1050		51.0	67.5	35.0	61.8
1200		34.0	52.0	44.5	69.9
1350		27.2	35.0	38.5	68.4
1500		22.9	24.2	48.0	72.3

Notes: (1) T. S. at room temp. obtained at 0.20% offset.
(2) F. S. at elevated temp. determined by strain extensometer

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1350	18.0	12.3					
1500	9.0	4.65	2.45*	1.1*			

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1350	22.0	41.5 R					62.0	
1350	18.0	61.0 R					62.0	
1350	16.5	147.5 R					48.7	
1350	13.0	806.0 R					54.5	
1350	11.0	3416.9 R					46.0	
1350	9.0	3073.6 R					48.0	
1500	15.0	8.0 R					64.5	
1500	10.0	57.2 R					66.5	
1500	8.0	196.0 R					50.0	
1500	5.5	546.5 R					61.0	
1500	4.5	1054.4 R					50.5	
1500	3.3	3827.6 R					55.5	
1500	2.8	6228.7 R					83.5	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	316 + Cb	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Size of Heat
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cu Ti Al N ₂	.05 .27	2.18 18.28 .06 3.06 .51
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought		
HEAT TREATMENT	1100 C 2 Hr. W. Q.; 675 C 1 Hr. A. C.		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS	100 Rb		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
RT			120.7	30.0	45.6

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	28.0	19.0	*13.0	*8.8			

(1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.

(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

(3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).

(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.

(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	316 + Cb	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cu Ti Al N ₂	.025	18.4 13.72 1.6 36
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought		
HEAT TREATMENT	1875-1900 F Anneal		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS			

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
RT			79.0	46.0	
500			65.0	31.0	
1090				59.0	
1200			55.3	32.5	
1500			29.3	15.0	
1800			10.8	48.0	

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	40.5						
1500	11.0						

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	316 + Cb	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cu Ti Al N ₂	.025	18.4 13.72 1.6 36
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought		
HEAT TREATMENT			
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS			

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	40.5	33.0*					
1500	10.9	6.9*					

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP. °F	STRESS PSI 1000	DURATION HOURS	INTERCEPT % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	39.8	15.9 R					-	
"	36.0	440.7 R					2	
"	40.5	128.7 R					2	
"	42.0	147.4 R					6	
"	39.0	-					-	
1500	18.0	7.9 R					7	
"	16.5	4.4 R					-	
"	13.5	33.8 R					11	
"	12.0	60.0 R					-	
"	6.75	444.5 R					5	
"	9.0	323.7 R					4	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL		309 Cb		TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE							-		SIZE OF HEAT		10 Ton	
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT		C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al	N			
		.0752	.02	.015	.005	.5422	4.15	.3		.93			.064			
DEOXIDATION																
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT				Silicon												
HEAT TREATMENT				1950° F ½ hr WQ												
MICROSTRUCTURE																
GRAIN SIZE				ASTM G, 5, 7												
HARDNESS																

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD (11) STRENGTH, 1,000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1,000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
RT	-	42.0	91.0	45	71
1000	-	31.0	68.0	34	57
1100	-	30.0	63.0	35	58
1200	-	28.0	55.0	37	59
1300	-	24.0	43.0	42	58
1400	-	21.0	35.0	48	58
1500	-	18.0	28.0	60	60

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

[illegible]

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPICAL PROPERTIES OF TITANIUM ALLOYS													
TYPE OF MATERIAL	25 Cr, 12 Ni	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE							SIZE OF HEAT				
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Co	Ti	Al		
	.172	.04			.47	22	912	6					
DEOXIDATION													
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT		3/4" Dia., Bars, Rolled											
HEAT TREATMENT		W. Q. -2100° F											
MICROSTRUCTURE													
GRAIN SIZE													
HARDNESS		197 BHN. 84-98 Rb											

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

[illegible]

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

[illegible]

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

NEW FEATURE OF THERMATES OF METALS												
TYPE OF MATERIAL	25Cr-12Ni	TYPE OF Electric Arc MELTING FURNACE							SIZE OF HEAT			
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C	Mn	P	S	Si	Cr	Ni	Mo	Cb	Ti	Al	
	09	1.66	0.13	0.10	1.02	21.8	13.3	-	-	-	-	
DEOXIDATION												
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT												
Wrought 1 st round												
HEAT TREATMENT												
MICROSTRUCTURE												
Austenitic												
GRAIN SIZE												
HARDNESS												

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES					
TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD ⁽¹⁾ STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
1400			35.26	40.0	47.5
1600			25.21	15.5	32.5
1800			15.50	32.7	62.3
2000			6.35	74.5	88.4
2200			4.14	102.5	100
2300			2.97	90.0	100

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

[illegible]

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

[illegible]

- (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
- (4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
- (5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, PSI	DURATION, HOURS	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	16.25	50 R					12.0	
1200	13.3	485 R					7.0	
1200	10.0	978 R					3.0	
1200	8.9	3008 R					2.0	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	25-20	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al		
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Cast		

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1500	7.2	4.2*					

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, PSI	DURATION, HOURS	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1500	6.31	194.7 R					1.07	
1500	5.36	347.6 R					6	
1500	8.25	54.6 R					30	
1500	11.25	15.7 R					13	
1500	13.7	4.5 R					21	

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	310	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al		
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	All Weld Metal, Longitudinal Welds		
HEAT TREATMENT	Stabilized at 1550°F. as final operation		
MICROSTRUCTURE	Austenitic - coarse grained, cored dendritic - containing fine carbides well distributed		
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS	92 Rb		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Room	20.1	57.5	91.0	35.7	43.7
300	22.2		77.2	38.2	50.6
550	20.1	43.9	71.1	32.0	39.6
900	20.8	37.1	67.3	32.2	30.5
1000	17.4	36.1	65.4	36.2	41.2
1050	15.4	37.4	62.7	31.8	38.1
1100	14.3	36.0	61.2	33.5	38.2

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1000	43.0						
1100	32.0	24.0	17.0*			17.0	24.0

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, PSI	DURATION, HOURS	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1000	50.0	32.0 R					16.0	
1000	45.0	73.6 R					12.0	
1100	45.0	6.5 R					13.0	
1100	35.0	68.3 R					2.5	
1100	30.0	162.9 R	.02	.0019	100.0		3.5	
1100	23.0	1464.9 R	.07	.00011	1400.0		3.0	
1100	25.0	504.0 R						
1100	20.0	2187	.062	.000023	2187+			

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
 (2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	310	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al		
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought		
HEAT TREATMENT	1950°F. Anneal		

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
R.T.		36.	100.	41.	56.
750		25.	83.	39.	54.
1000		24.	76.	33.	47.
1200		21.	64.	33.	52.
1300		19.	56.	36.	56.
1400		17.	43.	45.	59.
1500		15.	34.	52.	65.
1600			26.	57.	71.
1700			20.	59.	79.
1800			13.	63.	80.
1900			9.	68.	78.
2000			7.	76.	80.
2100			5.	68.	70.
2200			4.	54.	57.
2300			3.	65.	73.
2350			2.	81.	95.

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	310	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al Cu		
DEOXIDATION	Aluminum		
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought Bar Stock		
HEAT TREATMENT	1950°F. - 1/2 Hr. W.Q.		
MICROSTRUCTURE	Austenitic		
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS			

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
R.T.		36.8	88.2	45.0	69.7
1000		22.0	71.8	30.0	58.7
1200		21.3	55.7	47.0	36.8
1500		17.8	28.8	55.5	59.5

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	25 Cr - 20 Ni	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	SIZE OF HEAT
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al N ₂		
DEOXIDATION			
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT			
HEAT TREATMENT			
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS			

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
1800			25.0	15.0	30.0
1900			13.0	33.5	84.0
2000			11.5	42.5	88.5
2100			9.0	48.0	91.5
2200			5.8	54.0	97.5
2300			4.5	58.0	99.5
2400			4.0	60.0	100.0

- (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
 (4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
 (5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

25Cr-20Ni+2Si

1

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	314	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Arc	SIZE OF HEAT	10 tons
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	16 1.52 0.021 0.015 2.22 25.0 20.91			
DEOXIDATION					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought - 1" Rd.				
HEAT TREATMENT	2000 F - W. Q.				
MICROSTRUCTURE					
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS					

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1400	8.8	3.7*					
1600	3.2	--					
1800	1.5	.78*					

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, P.S.I. (1000)	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1400	10	59R					34	
1400	8	132R					35	
1400	4.5	588R					32	
1600	15	.4R					48	
1600	10	2.5R					49	
1600	6	28R					54	
1600	3	118R					70	
1600	2	265R					159	
1800	3	18R					44	
1800	1.5	72R					179	
1800	1	414R					178	

2

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	314	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Induction	SIZE OF HEAT	
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	10 1.35		2.30 25.3 19.9	
DEOXIDATION					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought - 1" Rd.				
HEAT TREATMENT	2100 F - W. Q.				
MICROSTRUCTURE					
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS					

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1600	6.2	2.4*					
1800	3.6	1.7*					

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, P.S.I. (1000)	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1600	10	9 R					16	
1600	7	49 R					10	
1600	5.5	187 R					13	
1600	4	357 R					13	
1800	5	14 R					6	
1800	4	69 R					20	
1800	2	649 R					51	

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

3

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	314	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Heroult Arc	SIZE OF HEAT	
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	11.84 0.18 0.009 2.03 24.3 20.3			
DEOXIDATION	Aluminum				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought Bar Stock				
HEAT TREATMENT	1950°F ½ hr WQ + 1350°F 5 hrs WQ				
MICROSTRUCTURE					
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS	88 Rb				

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, P.S.I. (1000)	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1200	19	230.3 R					17.5	
1200	17	413.6 R					14.0	
1500	6	92.7 R					18.7	
1500	4	290.1 R					20.0	

4

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	314	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Arc	SIZE OF HEAT	10 tons
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	16 1.52 0.021 0.015 2.22 25.0 20.9			
DEOXIDATION					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought - 1" Rd.				
HEAT TREATMENT	2100 F - W. Q.				
MICROSTRUCTURE					
GRAIN SIZE					

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP, °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1600	6.2						
1800	3.2						

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP, °F	STRESS, P.S.I. (1000)	DURATION, HOURS (3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS. (5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1600	10	10 R					15	
1600	7	55 R					10	
1600	6	120 R					12	
1600	5	213 R					21	
1800	3	105 R					39	
1800	2.5	151 R					32	

5

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	314	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE		SIZE OF HEAT	
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al Fe	25 2.0 .03 .03 2.0 25.0 20.0			Bal.
DEOXIDATION					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	0.035 in. sheet				
HEAT TREATMENT	Annealed				
MICROSTRUCTURE					
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS					

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2", PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
70		35.3	88.0		50.0
1600		15.5	19.0		53.0

- (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

15Cr-35Ni

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	35 Ni-15 Cr	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Elec. Arc	SIZE OF HEAT	2000 lbs.
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.04 .59 .010 .014 .16 16.0 35.7	-	-	-
DEOXIDATION	Silicon				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought				
HEAT TREATMENT	W.Q. 2000°F.				
MICROSTRUCTURE	Equi-Axed, Austenitic, Carbide Free				
GRAIN SIZE	3/5 (Actual)				
HARDNESS	143 BHN				

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2" PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
80		40.0	85.2	4.6	7.2
1200		23.0	51.5	18	20
1300		21.0	41.0	11	17
1400		21.0	33.0	15	20
1500		19.5	25.0	21	21
1600			18.0	21	19
1800			8.3	27	24

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1200	22.0	12.2	6.9*	3.8*		5.5	8.7
1300	13.0	8.0	4.6*	2.9*		4.4	7.0
1400	8.8	5.7	3.8*	2.5*			
1500	6.6	3.4	1.8*	1.0*		1.5	
1600	4.4	2.6	1.4*	.7*			
1800	2.0	1.2	.7*				

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	330	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Ajax Induct.	SIZE OF HEAT	530 lbs.
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.052 1.81 .006 .006 .62 15.3 35.1			
DEOXIDATION	Silicon				
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought Bar Stock				
HEAT TREATMENT	2000°F. - 1/2 hr. W.Q.				
MICROSTRUCTURE	Austenite				
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS					

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

TEMPERATURE, °F	MODULUS OF ELASTICITY, 1,000,000 P.S.I.	OFFSET YIELD(1) STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	TENSILE STRENGTH, 1000 P.S.I.	ELONGATION IN 2" PER CENT	REDUCTION IN AREA, PER CENT
Rm. Temp.	-	44.8	80.3	47	68.3

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1500	7.8	4.9	3.1*	2.0*			
1200	19.5	12.0	7.5*	4.7*			

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP., °F	STRESS, P.S.I. 1000	DURATION, HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1500	8.0	97.0 R					18.2	
1500	6.0	335.9 R					18.2	
1500	4.0	2974.8 R					4.8	
1200	35.0	2.8 R					15.0	
1200	30.0	11.5 R					11.5	
1200	28.0	14.5 R					11.0	
1200	20.0	88.2 R					7.5	
1200	13.5	545.2 R					6.5	

- (1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	Induction	SIZE OF HEAT	30 lbs.
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al N	0.11 1.08 - - 0.64 16.0 35.4	- - - - 0.05
DEOXIDATION	Ferro Silicon		
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought, 3/4" Dia.		
HEAT TREATMENT	2000°F. A.C. + 2250°F. - 1 hr. - W.Q.; 1550°F. - 8 hrs. - W.Q.		
MICROSTRUCTURE			
GRAIN SIZE			
HARDNESS			

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1500	5.6	3.1*					2.0

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP., °F	STRESS, P.S.I. 1000	DURATION, HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1500	6	88.2 R					3.0	
1500	5	130.9 R					1.5	
1500	4	288 R					5.5	
1500	3.5	498 R					-	
1500	3.5	498	.0080	.000510	160			
1500	2.0	2080	.0040	.000110	550			

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

TYPE OF MATERIAL	330+Cb	TYPE OF MELTING FURNACE	Induction	SIZE OF HEAT	2500 lbs.
CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, PER CENT	C Mn P S Si Cr Ni Mo Cb Ti Al	.10 1.41 - - .91 15.0 33.7			
DEOXIDATION					
FORM-CAST OR WROUGHT	Wrought - 5/8 in. sq.				
HEAT TREATMENT	2000°F. - W.Q.				
MICROSTRUCTURE					
GRAIN SIZE					
HARDNESS	76 Rb				

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

TEMP., °F	STRESS FOR RUPTURE IN TIMES INDICATED, 1000 P.S.I. (2)				STRESS FOR DESIGNATED CREEP RATE, 1000 P.S.I. (2)		
	100 HRS.	1000 HRS.	10,000 HRS.	100,000 HRS.	0.000001 %/HR.	0.00001 %/HR.	0.0001 %/HR.
1500	8.5						

ORIGINAL CREEP AND RUPTURE DATA

TEMP., °F	STRESS, P.S.I. 1000	DURATION, HOURS(3)	INTERCEPT, % (4)	MINIMUM CREEP RATE, %/HR.	TRANSITION TIME, HRS.(5)	TOTAL EXT. CREEP TEST, %	TOTAL ELONG. (RUPTURE TEST), %	HARDNESS AFTER TESTING
1500	11	21 R					61	
1500	8	156 R					26	

- (3) DURATION OF TEST (RUPTURE TEST INDICATED BY R).
(4) THE INTERCEPT IS THE PROJECTION BACK TO ZERO TIME FROM THE PORTION OF THE TEST SHOWING THE MINIMUM OR SECOND-STAGE CREEP RATE.
(5) THE TRANSITION TIME IS THE BEGINNING OF THE THIRD STAGE, OR AN ACCELERATING CREEP RATE.

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

ASTM-ASME JOINT COMMITTEE ON EFFECT OF
TEMPERATURE ON PROPERTIES OF METALS

SHORT TIME TENSILE PROPERTIES

CREEP AND RUPTURE STRENGTHS

(1) 0.2 PER CENT OFFSET UNLESS OTHERWISE INDICATED.
(2) EXTRAPOLATED VALUES INDICATED BY *