



Standard Specification for Silicon Metal¹

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1. Scope

1.1 This specification covers several grades of silicon metal.

1.2 The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as standard. The values given in parentheses are mathematical conversions to SI units that are provided for information only and are not considered standard. The SI equivalents of inch-pound units given may be approximate.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards*:²

[A1025 Specification for Ferroalloys and Other Alloying Materials, General Requirements](#)

[E11 Specification for Woven Wire Test Sieve Cloth and Test Sieves](#)

[E50 Practices for Apparatus, Reagents, and Safety Considerations for Chemical Analysis of Metals, Ores, and Related Materials](#)

[E60 Practice for Analysis of Metals, Ores, and Related Materials by Spectrophotometry](#)

[E360 Test Methods for Chemical Analysis of Silicon and Ferrosilicon \(Withdrawn 2006\)](#)³

3. General Conditions for Delivery

3.1 Materials furnished to this specification shall conform to the requirements of Specification [A1025](#), including any supplementary requirements that are indicated in the purchase order. Failure to comply with the general requirements of Specification [A1025](#) constitutes nonconformance with this specification. In case of conflict between the requirements of this specification and Specification [A1025](#), this specification shall prevail.

¹ This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee [A01](#) on Steel, Stainless Steel and Related Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee [A01.18](#) on Castings.

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² For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

³ The last approved version of this historical standard is referenced on www.astm.org.

4. Chemical Composition

4.1 The grades shall conform to the requirements as to the chemical composition specified in [Table 1](#).

4.2 The manufacturer shall furnish an analysis of each shipment showing the percentage of each element specified.

4.3 Upon request of the purchaser, the manufacturer shall furnish an analysis of any trace elements on a schedule mutually agreed upon between the supplier and the purchaser.

5. Size

5.1 The various grades are available in sizes listed in [Table 2](#).

5.2 The sizes listed in [Table 2](#) are typical as shipped from the manufacturer's plant. The various grades can exhibit different degrees of friability; therefore some attrition may be expected in transit, storage, and handling. A quantitative test is not available for rating relative friability of silicon metal. A code system has been developed, therefore, for this purpose, and a number rating for each product type is shown in [Table 3](#). Definitions applicable to these code numbers are given in Specification [A1025](#).

6. Chemical Analysis

6.1 The chemical analysis of the material shall be made in accordance with the procedure for silicon metal as described in Test Methods [E360](#) or alternative methods that will yield equivalent results.

6.2 If alternative methods of analysis are used, in case of discrepancy, Test Methods [E360](#) shall be used for referee.

6.3 Where a method is not given in Test Methods [E360](#) for the analysis for a particular element, the analysis shall be made in accordance with a procedure agreed upon between the manufacturer and the purchaser.

NOTE 1—For further information, see Practices [E50](#) and [E60](#).

7. Keywords

7.1 silicon; silicon metal



TABLE 1 Chemical Requirements

Element	Composition %		
	Grade A	Grade B	Grade C
Silicon	>98.00	89.00 to 97.99	80.00 to 88.99
Iron	...	4.00 max	4.00 max

TABLE 2 Standard Sizes and Tolerances^A

Standard Sizes	Tolerances	
8 by 2 in. (200 by 50 mm)	60 lb. (27.2 kg) lump, max	10 % max, passing 2 in. (50 mm) sieve
6 in. (150 mm) by down	10 % max, retained on 6 in. (150 mm) sieve	12 % max, passing 8 M sieve
4 in. (100 mm) by down	10 % max, retained on 4 in. (100 mm) sieve	12 % max, passing 8 M sieve
4 by ½ in. (100 by 12.5 mm)	10 % max, retained on 4 in. (100 mm) sieve	10 % max, passing ½ in. (12.5 mm) sieve
4 by 1 in. (100 by 25 mm)	10 % max, retained on 4 in. (100 mm) sieve	10 % max, passing 1 in. (25 mm) sieve
3 by ½ in. (75 by 12.5 mm)	12 % max, retained on 3 in. (75 mm) sieve	15 % max, passing ½ in. (12.5 mm) sieve
3 by 1 in. (75 by 25 mm)	12 % max, retained on 3 in. (75 mm) sieve	15 % max, passing 1 in. (25 mm) sieve
2 by ½ in. (50 by 12.5 mm)	12 % max, retained on 3 in. (75 mm) sieve	15 % max, passing ½ in. (12.5 mm) sieve
1 in. (25 mm) by No. 8	10 % max, retained on 1 in. (25 mm) sieve	10 % max, passing No. 8.
1 in. (25 mm) by down	12 % max, retained on 1 in. (25 mm) sieve	20 % max, passing No. 8.
No. 8 by down	10 % max, retained on No. 8 sieve	...
No. 20 by down	10 % max, retained on No. 20 sieve	...

^A Tolerances and sieve sizes defined by Specification E11.

TABLE 3 Friability Ratings

Product Grade	Proposed Friability Rating
A	5
B	5
C	5

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