

INDEX

A

Absolute zero, 275
 Acetic acid, 66
 Acid anhydrides, 326
 Acid ionization constant (K_a), 420–421
 Acid rain, 395–396
 Acid-type dry cell batteries, 455
 Acids
 definitions of, 377
 electrolytes and, 380–386
 neutralization and, 389–392
 pH and, 387–388
 properties of, 374–376
 reaction with carbonates, 378
 reactions with bases, 378
 reactions with metal oxides, 378
 reactions with metals, 377
 salts and, 379, 426
 Actinide series, 217
 Activated charcoal, 398
 Activation energy, 166, 416
 Activity series of metals, 450–451
 Actual yield, reaction, 190
 Addition in calculations, 21–22
 Adsorption, colloid, 398
 Aeration, in water purification, 327
 Agitation, rate of dissolving solids and, 344–345
 Air pollution, 296–298
 Alkali metals, 53, 215, 237
 Alkaline earth metals, 53, 215
 Alkaline-type dry cell batteries, 455
 Allotropes, 296
 Amorphous solids, 6
 Amphoteric hydroxides, 378
 Anhydrides, 325–326
 Anions, 57, 108, 111
 Anodes, 452
 Antarctica Toms ozone hole, 297
 Arrhenius, Svante, 88, 374–375, 377, 381
 Artificial sweeteners, 317
 Aspartame, 317
 Atmospheric pressure, 268
 Atomic clocks, 210
 Atomic mass, 95–97
 Atomic numbers, 93
 Atomic properties
 atomic radius, 225–227
 ionization energy, 227–228
 metals and nonmetals, 225
 periodic trends in, 225–227
 Atomic radius, 225–227, 233
 Atomic structures, first 18 elements, 210–213
 Atomic theory
 atomic mass, 95–97
 Bohr atom, 206–207

compounds and, 86–87
 Dalton's model, 85–86
 discovery of ions, 88
 early thoughts on, 85
 electric charges, 97–98
 electromagnetic radiation, 204–205
 electron energy levels, 207–210
 electron structures, 214–218
 isotopes of elements, 94–95
 nuclear atom, 91–94
 subatomic particles, 88–91
 Atoms
 Lewis structures of, 228–229
 nuclear model of, 93
 oxidation numbers of, 438
 Avogadro, Amedeo, 285
 Avogadro's law, 285–286
 Avogadro's number, 129, 177

B

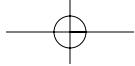
Balanced equations, 152–156, 178
 Barium chloride dihydrate, 320
 Barometers, 268–269
 Bases
 acid reactions with, 378
 amphoteric hydroxides and, 378
 definitions of, 377
 electrolytes and, 380–386
 neutralization and, 389–392
 pH and, 387–388
 properties of, 374–376
 reactions of NaOH and KOH with metals, 378
 reactions with, 378
 salts and, 379, 426
 Basic anhydrides, 325
 Battery cells, 455–457
 Becquerel, Antoine Henri, 91
 Binary acids, 115
 Binary compounds
 acids derived from, 115
 containing metal forming two or more cations, 112–114
 containing two nonmetals, 114–115
 flow chart of, 116
 naming of, 111–112
 Biochemistry
 characteristics of, 542
 Bohr, Niels, 206–207
 Bohr atom, 206–207
 Boiling point
 elevation constants, 355–357
 of liquids, 312–314
 Bond angle, 324
 Bond length, 323
 Bond type, electronegativity and, 243
 Boyle, Robert, 271
 Boyle's law, 271–275

Bronsted, J.N., 375

Bronsted-Lowry proton transfer theory, 375, 377, 386
 Brown, Robert, 397–398
 Brownian movement, 398
 Buckyballs, 243
 Buffer solutions, 426–429

C

Calcium precipitation, in water softening, 327
 Calculations, significant figures in, 20–22
 Calories, 72
 Capillary action, of liquids, 312
 Carbon dioxide
 global warming and, 168–169
 oxygen exchange in cells and, 427
 poisoning, 157
 Carbonates, acid reactions with, 378
 Catalysts, effect on equilibrium, 415–416
 Cathodes, 452
 Cations, 57, 107
 Celsius scale, 34–35
 Chadwick, James, 91
 Charcoal, activated, 398
 Charles, J.A.C., 275
 Charles' law, 275–278
 Chemical changes
 characteristics of, 68–70
 of common processes, 71
 energy in, 74–75
 Chemical equations
 balanced, 178
 combination reactions, 159
 decomposition reactions, 159–160
 double-displacement reactions, 161–165
 examples of, 69
 information in, 156–159
 nature of, 151–152
 single-displacement reactions, 160–161
 types of, 159–165
 writing and balancing, 152–156
 Chemical equilibrium
 acid-base properties of salt, 426
 buffer solutions, 426–429
 catalysts effect on, 415–416
 characteristics of, 408–409
 concentration effect on, 410–412
 equilibrium constants, 416–418
 ion product constant for water, 418–420
 ionization constants, 420–422
 La Châtelier's Principle, 410
 reaction rates, 407–408
 reversible reactions, 406

**INDEX**

solubility product constant, 423–425
 temperature effect on, 414–415
 volume effect on, 413–414
 Chemical formulas, 59–60
 Chemical kinetics, 407–408
 Chemist, thinking like, 3–4
 Chemistry
 nature of, 2
 purpose of studying, 2
 Chloride ions, 381–382
 Chlorine
 oxy-anions and oxy-acids of, 117
 physical properties of, 66
 Colligative properties
 of electrolyte solutions, 385–386
 of solutions, 355–359
 Colloids
 adsorption and, 398
 Brownian movement and, 398
 characteristics of, 396–397
 dialysis and, 399
 dispersion of, 396
 properties of, 397–398
 property applications, 398–399
 Tyndall effect and, 398
 Combination reactions, 159
 Combined gas laws, 280–283
 Common ions, 425, 438
 Common names, 104–105
 Compounds, 56–58
 classification of, 57
 composition of, 86–87
 containing polyatomic ions, 249–250
 ionic, 57
 Lewis structures of, 244–247
 molar mass of, 132–135
 molecular, 57
 percent composition of, 136–138
 Concentrated solutions, 346
 Concentration
 effect on equilibrium, 410–412
 of solutions, 340, 346–355
 Condensation, 309
 Cottrell, Frederick, 398
 Cottrell process, 398–399
 Covalent bonds, 238–239, 438–439
 Crookes, Sir William, 89
 Crookes tube, 89
 Crystals, surface area of, 344
 Cubic meters, 31

D

Dalton's law of partial pressures, 283–285
 Dalton's model of atoms, 85–86
 Davy, Humphrey, 320
 De Broglie, Louis, 207
 Decomposition reactions, 159–160
 Demineralization, 328, 409
 Density, 37–40
 of gases, 38, 288–289
 of liquids and solids, 38
 specific gravity and, 39

Dialysis, 399
 Dialyzing membranes, 399
 Diatomic molecules, 55–56, 107
 Diffusion, 267
 Dilute solutions, 346
 Dilution problems, 353
 Dipoles, 240
 Disinfection, in water purification, 327
 Dissociation, of electrolytes, 381–382
 Distillation, in water softening, 327
 Division, 20–21
 Dry air, 268
 Dry cell batteries, 455

E

Effusion, 267
 Electric charges, 97–98
 Electrolysis, 69, 452–454
 Electrolytes, 380–381
 colligative properties of, 385–386
 dissociation of, 381–382
 ionization of, 382–383
 strong and weak, 383–385
 Electrolytic cells, 452–454
 Electromagnetic radiation, 204–205
 Electromagnetic spectrum, 205
 Electronegativity, 240–243
 Electrons
 arrangement in noble gases, 230
 arrangement of pairs, 254
 characteristics of, 90
 configurations of, 211, 213
 covalent bonds, 238–239
 electrical charge of, 91
 relative mass of, 91
 structures, 214–218
 valence, 213
 Elements, 105–109
 as diatomic molecules, 55–56
 distribution of, 49–50
 names of, 51
 in natural states, 54–55
 nature of, 48–49
 symbols of, 51–52
 Empirical formulas, 139–144
 Endothermic reactions, 165–167
 Energy, 71–72
 in chemical changes, 74–75
 conservation of, 75–76
 kinetic energy, 71
 levels in electrons, 207–210
 potential energy, 71
 Enzymes, 416
 Equations. *See* Chemical equations
 Equilibrium. *See* Chemical equilibrium
 Equilibrium constants, 416–418
 Equilibrium systems, water, 323
 Ethyl alcohol, 311, 313
 Ethyl chloride, 313
 Ethyl ether, 311, 313
 Evaporation, 309
 Exothermic reactions, 165–167, 416

F

Fahrenheit scale, 34–35
 Families, in periodic table, 215
 Faraday, Michael, 88
 Flocculation, in water purification, 326
 Foam cars, 397
 Formulas
 empirical (*See* Empirical formulas)
 equations, 392
 molecular (*See* Molecular formulas)
 percent composition from, 136–138
 units, 132
 Frankel, Gerald, 389
 Freezing point
 depression constant, 355–357
 of liquids, 314
 Frequency, wave, 204

G

Galvanic cells, 454–457
 Gas hydrate ice, 320
 Gases, 6–8
 air pollution and, 296–298
 Avogadro's law, 285–286
 Boyle's law, 271–275
 Charles' law, 275–278
 combined gas laws, 280–283
 common materials in, 8
 Dalton's law of partial pressures, 283–285
 density of, 38, 288–289
 diffusion of, 267
 effusion of, 267
 gas stoichiometry, 292–298
 Gay-Lussac's law, 279–280
 general properties of, 266
 Graham's law of effusion, 268
 ideal gas, 266, 290–291
 kinetic-molecular theory, 266–268
 mass-volume calculations, 292–293
 measurement of pressure, 268–270
 mole-mass-volume relationships, 287–288
 mole-volume calculations, 292–293
 number of molecules present, 270–271
 physical properties of, 8
 real gases, 295–296
 temperature and, 271
 volume-volume calculations, 294–295
 Gay-Lussac, J.L., 279
 Gay-Lussac's law, 279–280
 Global warming, 168–170, 297
 Goldstein, Eugen, 90
 Graham, Thomas, 399
 Graham's law of effusion, 268
 Greenhouse effect, 168–170
 Ground state, 206
 Groups, in periodic table, 215

H

Haber, Fritz, 413
 Halogens, 53, 160, 215
 Hard water, 327
Heat
 in chemical reactions, 165–167
 of fusion, 315
 measurement of, 33, 72–74
 of reactions, 165
 of vaporization, 315
 Heating curve, 315
 Heterogeneous matter, 9
 Heterogeneous mixtures, 10
 Homogeneous matter, 9
 Homogenous mixtures, 10
 Hybrid cars, 58
 Hydrates, 319–321
 Hydrocarbons, 166
 Hydrochloric acid solution, 452
Hydrogen
 bonds, 316–319
 compounds, 316
 fuel cells, 58
 isotopes, 94
 line spectrum of, 206
 molecular formation of, 238
 orbital for, 207
 Hydronium ion, 375
 Hypotheses, 5
 Hypotonic solutions, 360

I

Ice cream, 359
 Ideal gas, 266, 290–291
 Immiscible liquids, 339
 Infectious agents, in water, 329
 Inner transition elements, 217
 Inorganic compounds
 common and systematic names, 104–105
 elements and ions, 105–109
 International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC), 105, 504–507
 Intermolecular bonds, 318
 Ion exchange, in water softening, 327
 Ion product constant for water (K_w), 418–420
 Ionic bonds, 230–236
 Ionic compounds
 acids, 118–119
 naming binary compounds, 112
 naming polyatomic ions
 compounds, 116–119
 predicting formulas of, 236–237
 writing formulas and, 109–111
 Ionic equations, writing, 392–394
 Ionization
 of electrolytes, 381–382
 of water, 386
 Ionization constants, 420–422
 Ionization energy, 227–228
 Ions, 105–109
 definition of, 57
 discovery of, 88

oxidation numbers for, 438
 spectator, 390
 Isotonic solutions, 360
 Isotopes, 94–95
 Isotopic notation, 94

J
 Joules, 72

K
 Kelvin scale, 34–35
 Kevlar, 255
 Kilograms, 30, 33
 Kinetic energy, 71
 Kinetic-molecular theory, 266–268
 Kroto, Harold, 243

L
 Lanthanide series, 217
 Law of conservation of energy, 76
 Law of conservation of mass, 70
 Law of definite composition, 86
 Law of multiple proportions, 87
 Laws, 87
 Le Châtelier's Principle, 410, 415
 LeChâtelier, Henri, 410
 Lewis, Gilbert N., 229, 376
 Lewis structures
 of atoms, 228–229
 complex, 247–249

Lewis theory, 376, 377
 Limiting reactants, 186–189
 Line spectrum, 206
 Linear structures, molecule, 251
 Liquid crystal molecules, 255
 Liquids, 6–8. *See also* Water
 boiling point of, 312–314
 changes of state, 314–316
 characteristics of, 308
 common materials in, 8
 condensation of, 309
 density of, 38
 evaporation of, 309
 freezing point of, 314
 hydrates, 319–321
 hydrogen bonds and, 316–319
 melting point and, 314
 physical properties of, 8
 sublimation of, 309
 surface tension, 311–312
 vapor pressure, 309–311
 vaporization of, 309

Liters, 31
 Lowry, T.M., 375

M
 Macroscopic picture, 3
 Magnesium precipitation, in water softening, 327
Mass
 conservation of, 70
 mass number, 94
 measurement of, 29–30
 metric units of, 30
 percent solution, 346
 spectrometers, 95–96

Mass-mass calculations, 184–185
 Mass-volume calculations, 292–293
 Mass/volume percent (m/v), 348

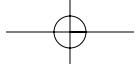
Matter
 classification of, 8–10
 particulate nature of, 6
 physical states of, 6–8
 three states of, 308
Measurements, 15
 mass and volume, 29–32
 scientific notation and, 15–16
 standard units in metric system, 25
 temperature, 33–37
 uncertainty and, 16–18

Melting point, 314
 Meniscus curve, 312
 Messenger molecules, 284
 Metal oxides, 378
 Metalloids, 54
Metals
 acids reactions with, 378
 activity series for, 450–451
 atomic radii of, 233
 in periodic table, 53
 periodic trends in, 225–226
 reaction of water with, 324–326
 reactions with NaOH and KOH, 378

Meters (m), 24
Methane
 global warming and, 168–169
Metric system (SI), 23–24
 common prefixes and numerical values, 23
 length measurement, 24
 standard units of measurement, 25
 units of mass, 30
Miscible liquids, 339
Mixtures
 distinguishing from pure substances, 10
 nature of, 9–10

Molar mass
 of compounds, 132–135
 defined, 130
Molar volume, 287–288
Molarity, of solutions, 348–352, 357
Mole-mass calculations, 182–184
Mole-mole calculations, 180–182
Mole ratio, 178
Mole-volume calculations, 292–293

Molecules
 electron pair arrangement and, 254
 messenger, 284
 molecular formulas, 139–140, 143–144
 molecular shape, 250–251
 pressure exertion by gas and, 270–271
 relationship with moles, 177
 spherical, 243
Moles, 128–130, 177
 Multiplication in equations, 20–21
 Municipal water treatment plant, 327

**INDEX****N**

National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 29
 Natural law, 86
 Natural states, elements in, 54–55
 Negative ions, 90
 Net ionic equations, 392
 Neurotransmitters, 284
 Neutralization, 389–390
 Neutrons, 91
 Nitrogen fixation, 413–414
 Noble gases, 53, 55, 215, 230
 Noble metals, 55
 Nonelectrolytes, 380–381
 Nonmetals
 atomic radii of, 233
 in periodic table, 53–54
 periodic trends in, 225–226
 reaction of water with, 324–326
 Nonpolar compounds, 241
 Nonpolar covalent bonds, 240
 Nonvolatile substances, 356
 Normal boiling point, 313
 Nuclear atom, 91–94
 atomic numbers of elements, 93
 subatomic particle arrangement, 92–93
 Nuclear power plants, 283–284
 Nucleus, 93
 Numerical values, in metric system, 23

O

1 Atmosphere (atm), 269
 Orbital diagrams of elements 11–18, 213
 Orbital filling, 213, 215–216
 Orbitals, 207–209
 Organic chemicals, in water, 329
 Osmosis, 360–362
 Osmotic pressure, 361–362
 Oxidation number, 438–441
 of atom, 438
 for common ions, 438
 in covalently bonded substances, 438–439
 rules for assigning, 439
 Oxidation-reduction reactions
 balancing equations, 442–446
 balancing ionic redox equations, 446–449
 characteristics of, 441–442
 electrolysis and, 452–454
 oxidizing agents and, 442
 photochromic glasses and, 447
 reducing agents and, 442
 voltaic cells and, 454–457
 Oxidation states, 439
 Oxy-acids, 117, 119
 Oxy-anions, 117
 Oxygen
 carbon dioxide exchange in cells and, 427
 demanding wastes, 329
 as electronegative element, 323–324

P

Paraffins. *See* Alkanes
 Partial pressures, 283–285
 Particle size, rate of dissolving solids and, 344
 Parts per million (PPM), 346
 Pauli exclusion principle, 208
 Pauling, Linus, 240
 Percent composition
 of compounds, 136–138
 from experimental data, 138
 Percent yield, reaction, 190
 Periodic table, 214–218
 groups, 215
 groups in, 52–53
 inner transition elements, 217
 ionic charges in, 108
 metalloids in, 54
 metals in, 53
 nonmetals in, 53–54
 orbital filling and, 215–216
 outermost configurations, 218
 representative elements, 215
 rows in, 214
 transition elements, 215
 pH, 386–388
 buffer solutions and, 426–429
 of common elements, 388
 definition of, 387
 HCl and NaOH and, 429
 importance of, 389
 logarithms and, 387
 meters, 389
 scale for expressing acidity, 388
 scale of acidity and basicity, 387
 Phenolphthalein paint, 389
 Photons, 205
 Physical changes, 67–68, 71
 Physical properties
 definition of, 66
 of water, 316, 322–323
 Physiological saline solution, 360
 Planck, Max, 206
 Plant nutrients, in water, 329
 Plaster of Paris, 321
 Polar covalent bonds, 239
 Polar covalent compounds, 241
 Pollutants, water, 329
 Polyatomic compounds, 119
 Polyatomic ions
 charges of, 117
 compounds containing, 249–250
 formulas of, 117
 naming compounds containing, 116–119
 Polyatomic molecules, 107
 Positive ions, 90
 Potassium hydroxide, reaction with metals, 378
 Potential energy, 71
 Prefixes, in metric system, 23
 Pressure, effect on solubility, 342
 Pressure of gases
 measurement of, 268–270
 number of molecules present and, 270–271

Principal energy levels, 207
 Problem solving, 4–5, 24–27
 Protons, 90–91
 Pure substances, 8
 Purification, water, 326–329

Q

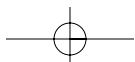
Quantas, 206
 Quantum mechanics, 207

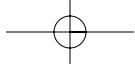
R

Rabner, Michael, 4
 Radiation. *See also* Nuclear chemistry; Radioactivity
 electromagnetic, 204–205
 Radioactive substances in water, 329
 Radioactivity. *See also* Nuclear chemistry; Radiation
 Reactants, 70, 151
 Reaction rates, 407–408
 Real gases, 295–296
 Red blood cells, 360
 Redox. *See* Oxidation-reduction
 Representative elements, 53, 215, 216
 Resonance structure, 248
 Reversible chemical reactions, 406
 Rounding off numbers, 19–20
 Rutherford, Ernest, 91–93

S

Salts
 acid-base properties of, 426
 characteristics of, 379
 Sand filtration, in water purification, 326
 Saturated hydrocarbons
 Saturated solutions, 342
 Schlatter, James, 317
 Schrödinger, Erwin, 207
 Scientific laws, 5
 Scientific method, 5–6
 Scientific notation, 15–16
 Screening, in water purification, 326
 Sedimentation, in water purification, 326
 Sediments from land erosion, 329
 Semipermeable membrane, 360
 Significant figures, 18–22
 addition or subtraction, 21–22
 in calculations, 20–22
 multiplication or division, 20–21
 rounding off numbers, 19–20
 rules for counting, 18–19
 Silicon, 338
 Single-displacement reactions, 160–161
 Sodium chloride
 decomposition of, 58
 dissolution of, 340
 Sodium hydroxide, 378
 Sodium ions, 381–382
 Solids
 characteristics of, 6
 common materials in, 8





Solids (*cont.*)
 density of, 38
 physical properties of, 8
 rate of dissolving, 344–345

Solubility
 of alkali metal halides in water, 341
 factors related to, 340–343
 nature of, 338–339
 pressure effect on, 342
 saturated solutions, 342
 solute and solvent and, 340
 supersaturated solutions, 343
 temperature effect on, 340–342
 unsaturated solutions, 342–343
 of various compounds in water, 341

Solubility product constant (K_{sp}), 423–425

Solutions. *See also Solubility*
 colligative properties of, 355–359
 common types of, 337
 concentration of, 339, 346–355
 concentration units for, 353
 dilute solutions, 346
 dilution problems, 353–355
 general properties of, 337–338
 mass percent solutions, 346–347
 mass/volume percent, 348
 molarity, 348–352
 osmosis, 360–361
 osmotic pressure, 361–362
 rate of dissolving solids, 344–345
 reaction mediums, 345–346
 solubility, 338–343
 volume percent, 348

Solvents, 337

Specific gravity, 39

Specific heat, 72–73

Spectator ions, 390

Speed, wave, 204

Spherical molecules, 243

Spin, electron, 208

Standard temperature and pressure (STP), 280

Stirring, rate of dissolving solids and, 344–345

Stock system, 112

Stoichiometry
 introduction to, 178–179

mass-mass calculations, 184–185
 mole-mass calculations, 182–184
 mole-mole calculations, 180–182

Stoney, G.J., 88

Storage battery cells, 456

Strong electrolytes, 383–385

Subatomic particles, 88–91

Sublevels, energy, 207–208

Sublimation, 309

Subscripts, in chemical formulas, 59

Substances
 characteristics of, 8
 distinguishing from mixtures, 10
 properties of, 66–67

Subtraction in equations, 21–22

Sugar, physical properties of, 66

Supersaturated solutions, 343

Surface tension, liquids, 311

Sveda, Michael, 317

Systematic names, 104–105

T

Temperature
 effect on equilibrium, 414–415
 effect on solubility, 340–342
 measurement of, 17, 33–37
 pressure of gas and, 271
 rate of dissolving solids and, 344

Tetrahedral structures
 of molecules, 252–253

Theoretical yield, reaction, 190

Theories, 5

Thomson, J.J., 88, 89

Thomson model of the atom, 90

Titration, 390, 394

Torricelli, E., 269

Total ionic equations, 392

Trans fats, 242

Transition elements, 53, 215, 216

Transition metals, 108

Trigonal planar shape, 251

Trigonal planar structures, molecule, 251

turated hydrocarbons. *See Alkanes*

Tyndall effect, 398

U

Ultraviolet light, 205

Un-ionized substances, 356

Unsaturated solutions, 342–343

V

Valence electrons, 213, 215–217

Valence shell electron pair repulsion model (VSEPR), 251–254

Vapor pressure, 309–311, 314, 356

Vaporization, 309

Volatile substances, 311

Voltaic cells, 454–457

Volume, 31
 effect on equilibrium, 413–414
 measurement of, 31–32
 percent, 348

Volume-volume calculations, 294–295

Volumetric flasks, 349

W

Water. *See also Liquids*
 of crystallization, 319
 decomposition of, 57–58
 diagram of, 323
 equilibrium systems, 323
 formation of, 324
 hard water, 327
 of hydration, 319
 ion product constant for, 418–420
 ionization of, 386
 maximum density of, 322
 molecular structure of, 323–324
 molecules in hydrates, 320–321
 physical properties of, 66, 313,
 316, 322–323
 pollutants of, 329
 purification of, 326–329
 reactions of metals with, 324–326
 reactions of nonmetals with,
 324–326
 vapor pressure of, 311

Wave mechanics, 207

Wavelength, 204

Weak electrolytes, 383–385

Weight, measurement of, 29

Y

Yield calculations, 190–191

Z

Zeolite, 327

Zhang, Jim, 389

Zinc-copper voltaic cell, 454

Zinc-mercury cells, 455